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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Fallon Goodman: Why you feel anxious socializing (and what to do about it) | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/fallon_goodman_why_you_feel_anxious_socializing_and_what_to_do_about_it



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

witty

adj. cleverly amusing or entertaining, especially in a spontaneous or impromptu way

synonym: clever, humorous, satirical

(1) witty cartoon, (2) make witty remarks

The comedian's witty jokes had the audience in stitches.

compassionate

adj. feeling or showing sympathy and concern for the suffering or bad luck of others

synonym: empathetic, sympathetic, merciful

(1) a **compassionate** heart, (2) **compassionate** leave My father has a serious and **compassionate** personality.

schooler

n. a student who attends a school

synonym: student, pupil, learner

(1) a primary schooler, (2) schooler uniform

He often traveled abroad alone when he was in high

schooler.

disapproval

the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group

synonym: condemnation, reproach, censure

(1) showing disapproval, (2) disapproval rate

Her **disapproval** of his actions was evident in her cold demeanor.

nod

v. to lower and raise one's head, sometimes several times, as to show approval, agreement, greeting, or confirmation

synonym: respond, acknowledge, greet

nod at each other, (2) nod courteously
 She nodded quietly in response to the question.

nuance

 a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.

synonym: shading, refinement, subtlety

(1) rich in **nuance**, (2) subtle cultural **nuance**The painter has tried to express every **nuance** of the woman's expression in his work.

cringeworthy

adj. embarrassing or uncomfortablesynonym: embarrassing, awkward, mortifying

(1) **cringeworthy** situation, (2) **cringeworthy** behavior The comedian's stand-up routine was **cringeworthy** and lacked humor.

oust

v. to force someone out of a position of power, job, place, or competition

synonym: expel, depose, drive out

(1) **oust** the chairman, (2) **oust** him from his post Higher capacity storage media have **ousted** floppy disks.

intertwine

- v. to twist together or become twisted together synonym: interweave, interlace, entwine
- (1) **intertwine** thread, (2) **intertwine** story
 The vines **intertwine** to form a thick canopy overhead.

lovable

adj. deserving or inspiring love and affection synonym: adorable, charming, dear

(1) **lovable** personality, (2) a **lovable** creature

The little puppy was **lovable** and had a playful personality.

scrutinize

- v. to examine carefully and critically; to inspect closely synonym: examine, inspect, audit
- (1) **scrutinize** her belongings, (2) **scrutinize** a suspect The detective **scrutinized** the evidence for any clues.

misunderstand

- v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way synonym: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend
- (1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not misunderstand the meaning of freedom.

pervade

- v. to spread throughout something; to permeate synonym: permeate, penetrate, suffuse
- (1) **pervade** society, (2) **pervade** an atmosphere The smell of baking bread **pervaded** the kitchen.

stereotype

- a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
- avoid stereotype,
 negative stereotypes
 changing stereotypes about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

recluse

- n. a person who lives in solitude and isolationsynonym: hermit, solitary, loner
- (1) live as a **recluse**, (2) solitary **recluse**After years in the limelight, the actor decided to retreat from the public eye and become a **recluse**.

robotic

adj. of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robotssynonym: automated, mechanical, laborsaving

(1) **robotic** arm, (2) **robotic** guide operation

The surgeon removed the tumor using **robotic** video assistance.

acquaintance

- n. a person one knows but who is not a close friend synonym: friend, associate, contact
- (1) **acquaintance** with a language, (2) business **acquaintance**

I met him at a party, and we quickly became acquaintances.

coworker

 a person who works with another in the same company or organization

synonym: colleague, peer, associate

(1) **coworker** relationship, (2) argue with a **coworker** My ex- **coworker** and I had different working styles but managed to get along.

devoid

adj. completely lacking or free from something synonym: empty, lacking, void

devoid of life, (2) air devoid of pollution
 The room was devoid of any furniture or decorations.

provoke

 ν. to stimulate or give rise to a particular reaction or have a particular effect

synonym: stimulate, incite, encourage

(1) provoke a disease, (2) provoke a reactionHer behavior provoked a quarrel between the couple.

confer

v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

synonym: consult, meet, discuss

(1) confer degree, (2) confer honor

The leaders of the two countries met to **confer** on the issue.

courageous

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

synonym:

brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

preempt

v. to act in advance to prevent something or to replace it with something else

synonym: forestall, head off, anticipate

(1) **preempt** a financial crisis, (2) **preempt** trouble The government **preempted** the release of sensitive information.

exacerbate

- v. to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse synonym: worsen, aggravate, escalate
- (1) **exacerbate** the situation, (2) **exacerbate** symptoms The heat wave **exacerbated** the drought conditions.

backlash

 a strong negative reaction to something; a movement back from an impact

synonym: reaction, retaliation, counteraction

(1) political **backlash**, (2) the **backlash** from the community The company faced a **backlash** from customers after the recall.

perplexity

- n. confusion, doubt; state of being puzzledsynonym: confusion, bewilderment, uncertainty
- a perplexity issue, (2) resolve perplexity
 The perplexity of the situation left everyone at a loss for words.

swimsuit

- n. a piece of clothing worn for swimmingsynonym: bathing suit, swimwear, bathers
- (1) **swimsuit** model, (2) **swimsuit** designer She wore a bright red **swimsuit** for the beach trip.

Arthurian

- adj. relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him
- (1) the **Arthurian** cycle, (2) **Arthurian** romances
 The **Arthurian** legends of King Arthur and the knights of the Round Table are popular literary motifs.

rumble

- v. to make a low, heavy continuous sound synonym: roar, growl, grumble
- (1) **rumble** an order, (2) **rumble** down the dirt track. The thunder **rumbled** in the distance.

gladiator

 a person who fought in ancient Rome's public contests, typically armed with weapons and wearing armor to entertain audiences

synonym: fighter, warrior, combatant

(1) act like a **gladiator**, (2) the Christian **gladiator** The **gladiator's** training regimen included physical conditioning, weapons training, and strategy.

fleeting

- adj. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time synonym: temporary, brief, transitory
- (1) for a **fleeting** moment, (2) **fleeting** opportunity

 She savored the **fleeting** happiness she felt during the vacation.

dazzle

v. to cause someone to lose clear vision temporarily, especially from bright light; to amaze or bewilder somebody with your brilliant wit, intellect, beauty, skill, etc.

synonym: sparkle, flash, astonish

(1) **dazzle** his eyes, (2) **dazzle** all who see it The audience was **dazzled** by her realistic acting.

errand

 a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something

synonym: task, chore

(1) errand boy, (2) run an errand

He sent me on an errand.

adversity

- n. difficulties or hardships that someone facessynonym: hardship, difficulty, trial
- (1) environmental **adversity**, (2) struggling with **adversity** The team demonstrated great resilience in the face of **adversity** and won the game.

grieve

 to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

synonym: mourn, lament, sorrow

(1) **grieve** for loss, (2) **grieve** at the sad news She **grieved** the loss of her parents.

upend

v. to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order

synonym: overturn, upset, invert

upend a table, (2) upend a tradition
 The sudden news upended their plans for the weekend.

 a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

synonym: minister, caretaker, (verb) arrange

(1) perpetual **curate**, (2) **curate** an art website The art museum has hired a **curate** to select and display pieces from its collection.

blunder

- n. mistake; the act of making a foolish errorsynonym: mistake, error, goof
- (1) a capital **blunder**, (2) make a **blunder** in my work The CEO's **blunder** in the meeting cost the company millions.

curate

unforgiving

adj. not willing to forgive or show mercy; not able to be repaired or restored

synonym: relentless, uncompromising, merciless

(1) unforgiving blow, (2) unforgiving terrain

The **unforgiving** sun scorched the desert, making it uninhabitable.

embed

- v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
- synonym: entrench, fix, set
- (1) **embed** scripts in the message, (2) **embed** a sensor The company **embedded** a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.

trajectory

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

synonym: course, curve, orbit

(1) career trajectory, (2) a trajectory missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

hyperconnected

adj. having multiple, complex links or relationships between different people, objects, or systems

synonym: highly connected, fully connected

(1) **hyperconnected** network, (2) **hyperconnected** technology

The world has become increasingly **hyperconnected**, with the internet and social media playing a significant role in communication and information exchange.

ripple

 a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

synonym: wave, undulation, fluctuation

(1) a **ripple** of laughter, (2) **ripple** in the water Many businesses felt the **ripple** effect of the economy's decline.

viola

 a stringed instrument of the violin family, slightly larger than a violin and tuned a fifth lower

synonym: alto violin, viola da gamba, viola d'amore

(1) viola section, (2) pick up a viola

She had been playing the **viola** for over a decade.

embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

synonym: represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

stigma

 a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

synonym: mark, blemish, disgrace

(1) social **stigma**, (2) **stigma** against obesity

The mental health **stigma** often prevents people from seeking treatment.

lurk

- v. to wait somewhere secretly, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something bad or illegal synonym: hide, creep, stalk
- (1) **lurked** behind the words, (2) **lurk** in the darkness In the city, the risk of traffic accidents **lurks** at every corner.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

opportune occasion, (2) an opportune remark
 The phone rang at the most opportune time.

unnoticed

adj. not seen or noticed

synonym: ignored, overlooked, unrecognized

(1) **unnoticed** by all, (2) go **unnoticed** for a long period His research went largely **unnoticed** until a prominent

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researcher cited it.	

Session 2: Spelling

social st___a

2. up__d a table

3. de___d of life

4. pr t a financial crisis

run an er___d

6. pe___e an atmosphere

7. live as a re___e

8. gr___e for loss

9. co___r degree

10. career tra____ry

11. ri___e in the water

 a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

v. to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order

adj. completely lacking or free from something

v. to act in advance to prevent something or to replace it with something else

 a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something

v. to spread throughout something; to permeate

n. a person who lives in solitude and isolation

v. to feel or show great sadness or sorrow, especially for someone who has died

v. to have a meeting or discussion to come to a decision or agreement or exchange ideas; to bestow something

n. the curved path followed by an object moving through space

 a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

ANSWERS: 1. stigma, 2. upend, 3. devoid, 4. preempt, 5. errand, 6. pervade, 7. recluse, 8. grieve, 9. confer, 10. trajectory, 11. ripple

ANSWERS: 12. provoke, 13. nod, 14. lurk, 15. preempt, 16. rumble, 17. stereotype, 18. witty, 19. acquaintance, 20. blunder, 21. robotic, 22. opportune

ANSWERS: 23. compassionate, 24. witty, 25. perplexity, 26. embed, 27. curate, 28. intertwine, 29. devoid, 30. unforgiving, 31. oust, 32. scrutinize, 33. cringeworthy, 34. oust

ν.

to force someone out of a position of

power, job, place, or competition

34. o t him from his post

ANSWERS: 35. gladiator, 36. unforgiving, 37. ripple, 38. viola, 39. confer, 40. hyperconnected, 41. provoke, 42. embed, 43. Arthurian, 44. opportune, 45. Arthurian

46.	showing disal	n.	the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group
47.	loe personality	adj.	deserving or inspiring love and affection
48.	couus rescue attempt	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
49.	upd a tradition	<i>v</i> .	to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order
50.	exate the situation	<i>v</i> .	to make a situation, problem, or feeling worse
51.	make a couus decision	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
52.	misand entirely about her	<i>v</i> .	to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
53.	resolve perty	n.	confusion, doubt; state of being puzzled
54.	the bash from the community	n.	a strong negative reaction to something; a movement back from an impact
55.	hypted technology	adj.	having multiple, complex links or relationships between different people, objects, or systems
56.	rue down the dirt track	<i>v</i> .	to make a low, heavy continuous sound
57.	a loe creature	adj.	deserving or inspiring love and affection
58.	political bash	n.	a strong negative reaction to something; a movement back from an impact
59.	erd boy	n.	a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something

ANSWERS: 46. disapproval, 47. lovable, 48. courageous, 49. upend, 50. exacerbate, 51. courageous, 52. misunderstand, 53. perplexity, 54. backlash, 55. hyperconnected, 56. rumble, 57. lovable, 58. backlash, 59. errand

ANSWERS: 60. lurk, 61. viola, 62. fleeting, 63. cringeworthy, 64. embody, 65. nuance, 66. pervade, 67. blunder, 68. schooler, 69. nod, 70. gladiator, 71. coworker

ANSWERS: 72. coworker, 73. fleeting, 74. stereotype, 75. nuance, 76. acquaintance, 77. misunderstand, 78. stigma, 79. grieve, 80. recluse, 81. disapproval, 82. exacerbate, 83. adversity

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84. roc arm	adj.	of or relating to mechanical robots; (robotics) the interdisciplinary branch of computer science and engineering with the practical use of robots
85. scrze a suspect	<i>v</i> .	to examine carefully and critically; to inspect closely
86. a comate heart	adj.	feeling or showing sympathy and concern for the suffering or bad luck of others
87. dae all who see it	ν.	to cause someone to lose clear vision temporarily, especially from bright light; to amaze or bewilder somebody with your brilliant wit, intellect, beauty, skill, etc.
88. a trary missile	n.	the curved path followed by an object moving through space
89. go uned for a long period	adj.	not seen or noticed
90. intne story	<i>v</i> .	to twist together or become twisted together
91. environmental adty	n.	difficulties or hardships that someone faces
92. emy my goal	ν.	to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
93. dae his eyes	v.	to cause someone to lose clear vision temporarily, especially from bright light; to amaze or bewilder somebody with your brilliant wit, intellect, beauty, skill, etc.
94. swit designer	n.	a piece of clothing worn for swimming
ANSWERS: 84. robotic, 85. scrutinize, 86	. con	npassionate, 87. dazzle, 88. trajectory,

89. unnoticed, 90. intertwine, 91. adversity, 92. embody, 93. dazzle, 94. swimsuit

95.	uned by all
96.	a primary scer
97.	cue an art website

98. sw____it model

adj. not seen or noticed

- n. a student who attends a school
- n. a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation
- n. a piece of clothing worn for swimming

ANSWERS: 95. unnoticed, 96. schooler, 97. curate, 98. swimsuit

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The art museum has hired a to select and display pieces from its collection.
n.	a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation
2.	The detective the evidence for any clues.
<i>v</i> .	to examine carefully and critically; to inspect closely
3.	The comedian's stand-up routine was and lacked humor.
adj	embarrassing or uncomfortable
4.	The of the situation left everyone at a loss for words.
n.	confusion, doubt; state of being puzzled
5.	He sent me on an
n.	a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something
6.	My ex and I had different working styles but managed to get along.
n.	a person who works with another in the same company or organization
7.	The phone rang at the most time.
adj	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
	SWERS: 1. curate, 2. scrutinized, 3. cringeworthy, 4. perplexity, 5. errand, 6. vorker, 7. opportune

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ANSWERS:	