

# Englist.me



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*Hans Rosling: The best stats you've ever seen | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### undergraduate

*n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution

*synonym*: college student, freshman

(1) engineering **undergraduate**, (2) **undergraduate** course  
The class was composed of both **undergraduate** and graduate students.

### institutionalize

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym*: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws  
The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

### medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment  
The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

### institute

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular

profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym* : academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## nervous

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

*synonym* : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

## grade

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym* : score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels

Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## pretest

*n.* a test that is given before a larger study to identify problems or to gather the information that will be used to improve the study

*synonym* : trial, dry run, rehearsal

(1) the **pretest** probability of disease, (2) perform a **pretest**

The **pretest** score was used to identify areas where the students needed additional instruction.

## mortality

*n.* the quality or state of being subject to death

*synonym* : fatality

(1) **mortality** due to cancer, (2) lower infant **mortality**

This disease has a high **mortality**.

## uncertain

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose  
*synonym* : doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## turkey

*n.* (of an animal) a large bird with a fan-shaped tail native to North America, widely grown for food; (of a country) a Eurasian republic in Asia Minor and the Balkans

(1) swell like a **turkey**, (2) **turkey** breast meat

They prepared a stuffed **turkey** for Thanksgiving.

## confidence

*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

*synonym* : self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

## interval

*n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause

*synonym* : break, gap, intermission

(1) after an **interval** of pause, (2) at regular **intervals**

For the analysis **interval**, the system remains at a standstill state.

## compile

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

*synonym* : assemble, collect, gather

(1) **compile** a biography, (2) **compile** the data

We are attempting to **compile** a list of qualified candidates for the position.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the

century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## chimpanzee

*n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur

*synonym*: ape, chimp, pan troglodytes

(1) **chimpanzee** behavior, (2) **chimpanzee** society

Many zoos have **chimpanzee** exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.

## ignorance

*n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact

*synonym*: unintelligence, inexperience, unawareness

(1) **ignorance** of the law, (2) **ignorance** is bliss

His **ignorance** of the situation led him to make a poor decision.

## preconceived

*adj.* (of an idea or opinion) formed beforehand, especially without evidence for its truth or usefulness

(1) a **preconceived** notion, (2) **preconceived** opinions

We should start a discussion from scratch with no **preconceived** ideas.

## ethical

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

*synonym*: honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility

The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

## medicinal

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

*synonym* : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

## par

*n.* a state of being equal to someone or something

*synonym* : equality, standard, balance

(1) above **par** performance, (2) not up to **par**

Shares in the company finally fell below their **par** value.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## software

*n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs

*synonym* : program, system, operating system

(1) **software** architect, (2) copyrighted **software**

The company specializes in both hardware and **software**.

## bubble

*n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses

*synonym* : blob, balloon, mania

(1) **bubble** in the champagne glass, (2) economic **bubble**

Many people worry that the current real estate market is a **bubble** that could burst soon.

## axis

*n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in

special alliance

*synonym* : central, core, pole

(1) vertical **axis**, (2) a coordinate **axis**

The earth's **axis** of rotation is tilted 66.5 degrees to the ecliptic plane.

## fertility

*n.* the state or quality of being able to produce babies, young animals, fruit, or new plants

*synonym* : richness, pregnancy, productivity

(1) soil **fertility**, (2) **fertility** above replacement

The sperm count is used as an indicator of male **fertility**.

## margin

*n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold

*synonym* : edge, border, periphery

(1) **margin** error, (2) a profit **margin**

Unfortunately, the book's **margin** was too small to make notes.

## industrialize

*v.* to organize the production of something into an industry

*synonym* : motorize

(1) **industrialize** service, (2) **industrialized** textile production

The nations of South East Asia will quickly **industrialize** and catch up with the West.

## improvisation

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

*synonym* : spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

## miracle

*n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by

## God

*synonym* : wonder, marvel, phenomenon

(1) **miracle** person, (2) economic **miracle**

The doctors said that her recovery was a **miracle**.

## imam

*n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community

*synonym* : leader, cleric, spiritual guide

(1) **imam** of mosque, (2) spiritual **imam**

In some Muslim countries, the **imam's** position is appointed by the government.

## promote

*v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

*synonym* : boost, raise, advertise

(1) **promote** a better relationship, (2) **promote** bad behavior

The government should do more to **promote** sustainable agribusiness.

## epidemic

*n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time

*synonym* : outbreak, contagion, plague

(1) a worldwide **epidemic**, (2) health **epidemic**

The disease is now reaching **epidemic** proportions in our country.

## comparison

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym* : equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

## indicate

*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply

something without stating it directly

*synonym* : hint, suggest, show

(1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error

The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

## improve

v. to make or become better

*synonym* : enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

## communist

*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)

*synonym* : socialist, marxist, leninist

(1) **communist** party, (2) **communist** activist

During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of **communist** ideology.

## underestimate

v. to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

*synonym* : underrate, misjudge, miscalculate

(1) **underestimate** an enemy, (2) **underestimate** the probability

They frequently **underestimated** their abilities and felt inferior.

## tremendous

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

*synonym* : enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

## distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

*synonym* : broadcast, disperse, hand out



(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content  
His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

**gap** *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.  
*synonym*: opening, lacuna, spread  
(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**  
Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

**myth** *n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people  
*synonym*: fable, legend, lore  
(1) the **myth** of an old religion, (2) perpetuate a **myth**  
With the financial bubble bursting, the **myth** of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.

**hump** *n.* a rounded lump or bump, especially on an animal's back  
*synonym*: bump, protuberance, knoll  
(1) get the **hump**, (2) spinal **hump**  
The camel's **hump** is where it stores fat to survive in the desert.

**poorest** *adj.* having the least wealth or resources  
*synonym*: impecunious, penniless, least  
(1) **poorest** of the poor, (2) **poorest** area  
The **poorest** countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

**concept** *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract  
*synonym*: idea, notion, vision  
(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car  
One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

**doubtful** *adj.* uncertain or unlikely to happen  
*synonym*: uncertain, questionable, unsure

(1) a book of **doubtful** authorship, (2) **doubtful** whether  
It is **doubtful** that we will be able to finish the project on time.

**aid**

*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support  
*synonym*: helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs  
Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

**poverty**

*n.* the condition of being extremely poor  
*synonym*: deprivation, destitution, poorness

(1) **poverty** alleviation, (2) the cycle of **poverty**  
Many studies have investigated the relationship between **poverty** and academic achievement.

**overlap**

*v.* to partially cover something by going beyond its edge  
*synonym*: overlay, cover, bespread

(1) **overlap** one another, (2) **overlap** in many areas  
There was no **overlap** between their proposals.

**absolute**

*adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible  
*synonym*: complete, infrangible, indisputable

(1) **absolute** loyalty, (2) an **absolute** must  
Gandhi had an **absolute** zeal for nonviolence.

**divide**

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups  
*synonym*: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally  
Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

**logarithmic**

*adj.* of or relating to logarithms (= the exponent that shows how many times a number has to be multiplied by itself to produce a given number)  
*synonym*: exponential, logarithmical

(1) a **logarithmic** table, (2) **logarithmic** function  
The **logarithmic** scale of the graph made it easier to compare the different values.

## possibility

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true  
*synonym*: chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

## percentile

*n.* a measure of position in a frequency distribution expressed as a percentage of the total

*synonym*: centile, proportion

(1) **percentile** rank, (2) **percentile** distribution

The student scored in the 90th **percentile** on the exam, which means they scored higher than 90% of the other students.

## capita

*n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone

*synonym*: head, headcount, person

(1) per **capita** sales, (2) the agricultural yield per **capita**  
GDP per **capita** shrunk by almost 10 percent for the third consecutive year.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## gross

*adj.* being the total amount of something before any deductions; obese and ugly or unpleasant

*synonym*: before tax, total, abhorrent

(1) the **gross** amount, (2) **gross** injustice

The drastic reorganization has significantly increased this company's **gross** profits.

## domestic

*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

*synonym*: endemic, private, household

(1) **domestic** airline, (2) a **domestic** animal

GDP stands for gross **domestic** product.

## sub-Saharan

*adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert

(1) **sub-Saharan** Africa, (2) **sub-Saharan** countries

The coffee producers in **sub-Saharan** countries are at the sharp end of fluctuations in price.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym*: disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## expand

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym*: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## dimension

*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length

*synonym*: extent, measurement, size

(1) new **dimension**, (2) the crosswise **dimension**

Overall **dimensions** are approximately 400x200mm.

## survival

*n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

*synonym* : endurance, continuity

(1) **survival** ability, (2) **survival** food

He evaluated his chances for **survival** rather pessimistically.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## linear

*adj.* of, relating to, or consisting of lines or length; able to be expressed as a straight line, especially on a graph

*synonym* : straight, direct, right

(1) **linear** trend, (2) a **linear** equation

People tend to make **linear** predictions.

## split

*v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

*synonym* : break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

## barrier

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym* : border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

## textile

*n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting

*synonym* : cloth, material, fabric

(1) **textile** production, (2) tissue **textiles**

China's **textile** industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.

## humanitarian

*adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

*synonym* : philanthropic, compassionate, caring

(1) **humanitarian** crisis, (2) a truly **humanitarian** act

The organization is dedicated to providing **humanitarian** aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

## invest

*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym* : fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

## variation

*n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said

*synonym* : fluctuation, change, variation

(1) **variation** of temperature, (2) gene **variation**

There is a lot of **variation** in the colors of flowers in the garden.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym* : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym* : faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## mainstream

*n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people

*synonym* : prevailing, average, common

(1) join the **mainstream**, (2) **mainstream** political beliefs  
His thinking is **mainstream** in the country's culture.

## label

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym* : tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name  
The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## advancement

*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something

*synonym* : progression, breakthrough, improvement

(1) **advancement** of knowledge, (2) career **advancement**  
Competition between countries resulted in fast technological **advancement**.

## trail

*n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind

*synonym* : footpath, track, course

(1) a warm **trail**, (2) follow the **trail**  
The storm left a **trail** of destruction behind it.

## wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym* : affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**  
The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

## mineral

*n.* a solid inorganic substance occurring in nature having a definite chemical composition

(1) vitamin and **minerals**, (2) **mineral** rights  
The robust economy of the country is based on its **mineral**

resources.

## cache

*n.* a collection of items hidden away or stored for future use; (computer science) memory that is set aside as buffer storage that is frequently updated

*synonym*: hoard, stash, stockpile

(1) **cache** memory, (2) hidden **cache**

I found a **cache** of old letters in the attic.

## educate

*v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.

*synonym*: instruct, teach, train

(1) **educate** student, (2) **educate** public

The school's mission is to **educate** young children and prepare them for the future.

## spite

*n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty

*synonym*: malice, ill will, vindictiveness

(1) bear **spite** against him, (2) die in **spite** of intensive care

He did it out of **spite**, to annoy me.

## quintile

*n.* any of the five equal groups into which a population can be divided according to the distribution of values of a particular variable

*synonym*: fifth, 20th percentile, quint

(1) **quintile** distribution, (2) fifth **quintile**

The country's top income earners earn much more than the bottom **quintile**.

## famine

*n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

*synonym*: hunger, starvation, drought

(1) **famine** relief, (2) coal **famine**

The severe **famine** caused by the drought has left many



people without food.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

*synonym* : common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## treatment

*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.

*synonym* : remedy, antidote, medicine

(1) first-aid **treatment**, (2) **treatment** by diet

The primary purpose of the **treatment** is pain relief.

## strategy

*n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

*synonym* : approach, procedure, scenario

(1) military **strategy**, (2) develop a **strategy**

Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing **strategy**.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym* : pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

## corporate

*adj.* of or relating to a large company

*synonym* : business, commercial, organizational

(1) **corporate** right, (2) **corporate** environment

The **corporate** office has decided to lay off 10% of the workforce.

## sect

*n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

*synonym* : group, faction, cult

(1) **sect** beliefs, (2) secret **sect**

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym*: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## nongovernmental

*adj.* not belonging to or controlled by a government

*synonym*: private, non-public, non-state

(1) **nongovernmental** aid worker, (2) **nongovernmental** agency

The **nongovernmental** organization works to promote human rights in developing countries.

## database

*n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily

(1) **database** administrator, (2) employee **database**

Each country's officials can access the central **database**.

## publicly

*adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

*synonym*: candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed schools

She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

## nourishment

*n.* food or other substances necessary for growth and health

*synonym*: sustenance, nutrition, food

(1) take in **nourishment**, (2) source of **nourishment**

Proper **nourishment** is essential for a healthy body and mind.

## password

*n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service

*synonym*: passphrase, secret code, key

(1) **password** recovery, (2) **password** reset

I forgot my sign-in **password** and couldn't log in to my account.

## nonprofit

*adj.* not established for commercial profit

*synonym*: charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency

Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

## venture

*n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring

*synonym*: enterprise, undertaking, adventure

(1) **venture** capital, (2) a joint **venture**

The **venture** into the new market was risky, but it paid off.

## underground

*adj.* under the surface of the ground; a secret group organized to achieve a specific purpose, such as overthrowing the government or occupying a force

*synonym*: subterranean, subsurface, confidential

(1) water flowing **underground**, (2) **underground** activist

Having **underground** parking has been very beneficial throughout the winter.

## warn

*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

*synonym*: alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan

I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

## appropriate

*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

*synonym*: fitting, suitable, proper

(1) **appropriate** behavior, (2) an **appropriate** time

It would be **appropriate** to dress nicely for the wedding.

## animation

*n.* the technique of photographing successive drawings or positions of puppets or models to create an illusion of movement when the film is shown as a sequence; enthusiasm and energy in the way you look or behave

*synonym* : motion, movement, liveliness

(1) **animation** studio, (2) **animation** film

The **animation** of the characters in the movie was so realistic, and it was as if they were there.

## liberate

*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

*synonym* : emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential

The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

## anthropology

*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

## peculiar

*adj.* odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way

*synonym* : bizarre, abnormal, odd

(1) **peculiar** way, (2) **peculiar** people

The juice has a **peculiar** taste.

## entrepreneur

*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

*synonym* : founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

**Entrepreneurs** willingly accept business risks to achieve

success.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym* : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## animate

*v.* to make something full of interest and energy

*synonym* : invigorate, energize, enliven

(1) **animate** the body, (2) **animate** his soul

The positive attitude of the supervisor **animated** the discussion.

## overlook

*v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above

*synonym* : disregard, look down, supervise

(1) **overlook** a street, (2) **overlook** that fact

We cannot **overlook** an opportunity for great success.

## scare

*v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

*synonym* : frighten, spook, intimidate

(1) **scare** off her attacker by screaming, (2) **scare** the birds away

We hit the ground to **scare** out the rabbits.

## variable

*adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed

*synonym* : erratic, inconsistent, irregular

(1) a **variable** species, (2) a dependent **variable**

Rainfall in the tropics is highly **variable**.

## graphic

*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

*synonym* : illustrative, picturesque, visual

(1) **graphic** design, (2) a **graphic** description of an accident  
The **graphic** novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.

## instantly

*adv.* immediately

*synonym*: immediately, right away, directly

(1) **instantly** cope with, (2) be killed **instantly**  
I remembered that person **instantly** and never forgot.

## statistician

*n.* a person who studies or is an expert in statistics

*synonym*: actuary

(1) professional **statisticians**, (2) environmental **statistician**

The firm employs several **statisticians** to develop a recommendation engine.

## analytical

*adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

*synonym*: investigative, logical, cogent

(1) **analytical** approach, (2) **analytical** ability  
He is **analytical** and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.

## hypothesis

*n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate

*synonym*: assumption, conjecture, theory

(1) test my **hypothesis**, (2) a bold **hypothesis**  
This evidence supports the big-bang **hypothesis**.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym*: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling  
The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

**lift**

v. to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

*synonym* : raise, elevate, move up

(1) **lift** sagging skin, (2) **lift** a ban on alcohol

The drought **lifted** the prices of grain globally.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al  
*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
2. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances  
*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
3. per ca\_\_\_\_a sales  
*n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
4. sp\_\_t a reward equally  
*v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
5. tr\_\_\_\_\_nt by diet  
*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
6. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
7. perpetuate a m\_\_h  
*n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
8. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor  
*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
9. economic bu\_\_\_e  
*n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses

ANSWERS: 1. individual, 2. amazing, 3. capita, 4. split, 5. treatment, 6. opportune, 7. myth, 8. communicate, 9. bubble



- |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10. die in sp__e of intensive care | <i>n.</i> feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty |
| 11. freedom of re____on            | <i>n.</i> a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny                                                                                                                      |
| 12. na___n-state                   | <i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture                                                                             |
| 13. ve_____e capital               | <i>n.</i> a business project or activity that is risky or daring                                                                                                                                     |
| 14. ins_____ize customary laws     | <i>v.</i> to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)                                                                                   |
| 15. imp_____ion on stage           | <i>n.</i> the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation                                                                                         |
| 16. sub_____an countries           | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert                                                                                                                     |
| 17. temporary me_____l treatment   | <i>adj.</i> relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine                                                                                                   |
| 18. und_____ate the probability    | <i>v.</i> to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is                                                                                                                  |
| 19. the m__h of an old religion    | <i>n.</i> an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people                                                                                    |
| 20. pe_____ar way                  | <i>adj.</i> odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way                                                                                                                                         |

ANSWERS: 10. spite, 11. religion, 12. nation, 13. venture, 14. institutionalize, 15. improvisation, 16. sub-Saharan, 17. medical, 18. underestimate, 19. myth, 20. peculiar

21. co\_\_\_\_\_e a biography *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
22. an et\_\_\_\_\_l doctrine *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these
23. material we\_\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
24. co\_\_\_\_\_te environment *adj.* of or relating to a large company
25. engineering und\_\_\_\_\_ate *n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
26. per\_\_\_\_\_le rank *n.* a measure of position in a frequency distribution expressed as a percentage of the total
27. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
28. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
29. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
30. social ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

ANSWERS: 21. compile, 22. ethical, 23. wealth, 24. corporate, 25. undergraduate, 26. percentile, 27. separate, 28. communicate, 29. statistics, 30. anthropology

31. secret s\_\_t *n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
32. ig\_\_\_\_\_ce is bliss *n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
33. ed\_\_\_\_\_e public *v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
34. mai\_\_\_\_\_am political beliefs *n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people
35. ind\_\_\_\_\_ize service *v.* to organize the production of something into an industry
36. dis\_\_\_\_\_te video content *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
37. chi\_\_\_\_\_ee behavior *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
38. follow the tr\_\_l *n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind
39. take in nou\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* food or other substances necessary for growth and health
40. information ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

ANSWERS: 31. sect, 32. ignorance, 33. educate, 34. mainstream, 35. industrialize, 36. distribute, 37. chimpanzee, 38. trail, 39. nourishment, 40. barrier

41. a no\_\_\_\_\_it organization *adj.* not established for commercial profit
42. cost ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
43. first-aid tr\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
44. pre\_\_\_\_\_ved opinions *adj.* (of an idea or opinion) formed beforehand, especially without evidence for its truth or usefulness
45. billionaire ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
46. professional sta\_\_\_\_\_ians *n.* a person who studies or is an expert in statistics
47. swell like a tu\_\_\_\_y *n.* (of an animal) a large bird with a fan-shaped tail native to North America, widely grown for food; (of a country) a Eurasian republic in Asia Minor and the Balkans
48. ab\_\_\_\_\_te loyalty *adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible
49. environmental sta\_\_\_\_\_ian *n.* a person who studies or is an expert in statistics
50. do\_\_\_\_\_ic airline *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
51. la\_\_l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

ANSWERS: 41. nonprofit, 42. barrier, 43. treatment, 44. preconceived, 45. entrepreneur, 46. statistician, 47. turkey, 48. absolute, 49. statistician, 50. domestic, 51. label

52. the g\_p between ideal and reality      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
53. und\_\_\_\_\_ate course      *n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
54. lower infant mo\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the quality or state of being subject to death
55. dis\_\_\_\_\_te wealth evenly      *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
56. tissue te\_\_\_\_\_es      *n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
57. the cycle of po\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
58. tu\_\_\_\_y breast meat      *n.* (of an animal) a large bird with a fan-shaped tail native to North America, widely grown for food; (of a country) a Eurasian republic in Asia Minor and the Balkans
59. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
60. copyrighted so\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
61. a bold hyp\_\_\_\_\_is      *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
62. mi\_\_\_\_\_e person      *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God

ANSWERS: 52. gap, 53. undergraduate, 54. mortality, 55. distribute, 56. textile, 57. poverty, 58. turkey, 59. statistics, 60. software, 61. hypothesis, 62. miracle

63. an\_\_\_\_e the body *v.* to make something full of interest and energy
64. majority of his we\_\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
65. no\_\_\_\_it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
66. ed\_\_\_\_e student *v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
67. chi\_\_\_\_ee society *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
68. boost my con\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
69. boys in the twelfth gr\_\_e *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
70. development of the ne\_\_\_\_s system *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
71. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
72. the most am\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
73. a worldwide ep\_\_\_\_ic *n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
74. do\_\_\_\_ul whether *adj.* uncertain or unlikely to happen

ANSWERS: 63. animate, 64. wealth, 65. nonprofit, 66. educate, 67. chimpanzee, 68. confidence, 69. grade, 70. nervous, 71. nation, 72. amazing, 73. epidemic, 74. doubtful

75. economic mi\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
76. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
77. mi\_\_\_\_\_l rights *n.* a solid inorganic substance occurring in nature having a definite chemical composition
78. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
79. adv\_\_\_\_\_nt of knowledge *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
80. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
81. students at all gr\_\_e levels *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
82. a do\_\_\_\_\_ic animal *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
83. log\_\_\_\_\_ic function *adj.* of or relating to logarithms (= the exponent that shows how many times a number has to be multiplied by itself to produce a given number)
84. fifth qu\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* any of the five equal groups into which a population can be divided according to the distribution of values of a particular variable

ANSWERS: 75. miracle, 76. discovery, 77. mineral, 78. survive, 79. advancement, 80. divide, 81. grade, 82. domestic, 83. logarithmic, 84. quintile

85. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
86. co\_\_\_\_\_st activist *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
87. app\_\_\_\_\_te behavior *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
88. ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
89. coal fa\_\_\_e *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
90. pu\_\_\_\_\_ly financed schools *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
91. so\_\_\_\_\_re architect *n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
92. traditional me\_\_\_\_\_al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
93. a coordinate a\_\_s *n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance

ANSWERS: 85. institute, 86. communist, 87. appropriate, 88. anthropology, 89. famine, 90. publicly, 91. software, 92. medicinal, 93. axis



94. employee da\_\_\_\_se *n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
95. ex\_\_\_\_d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
96. vertical a\_\_s *n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance
97. co\_\_\_\_\_st party *adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
98. im\_\_\_\_\_e a process *v.* to make or become better
99. a va\_\_\_\_\_le species *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed
100. gr\_\_\_\_\_c design *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
101. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty for growth *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
102. a profit ma\_\_\_\_n *n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold
103. shoulder et\_\_\_\_\_l responsibility *adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

ANSWERS: 94. database, 95. expand, 96. axis, 97. communist, 98. improve, 99. variable, 100. graphic, 101. possibility, 102. margin, 103. ethical

104. jazz imp\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
105. gene va\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
106. above p\_r performance *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
107. in\_\_\_t capital *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
108. be killed in\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* immediately
109. join the mai\_\_\_\_\_am *n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people
110. me\_\_\_\_\_al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
111. sub\_\_\_\_\_an Africa *adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
112. a warm tr\_\_l *n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind
113. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
114. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 104. improvisation, 105. variation, 106. par, 107. invest, 108. instantly, 109. mainstream, 110. medicinal, 111. sub-Saharan, 112. trail, 113. opportune, 114. medical

115. ca\_\_e memory *n.* a collection of items hidden away or stored for future use; (computer science) memory that is set aside as buffer storage that is frequently updated
116. im\_\_\_\_e the test score *v.* to make or become better
117. military st\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
118. mo\_\_\_\_\_ty due to cancer *n.* the quality or state of being subject to death
119. non\_\_\_\_\_tal agency *adj.* not belonging to or controlled by a government
120. ma\_\_\_n error *n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold
121. pu\_\_\_\_\_ly accessible record *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
122. co\_\_\_\_\_te right *adj.* of or relating to a large company
123. ease of com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
124. career adv\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
125. pe\_\_\_\_\_ar people *adj.* odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way
126. a joint ve\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
127. a book of do\_\_\_\_\_ul authorship *adj.* uncertain or unlikely to happen

ANSWERS: 115. cache, 116. improve, 117. strategy, 118. mortality, 119. nongovernmental, 120. margin, 121. publicly, 122. corporate, 123. comparison, 124. advancement, 125. peculiar, 126. venture, 127. doubtful

128. get ne\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
129. the agricultural yield per ca\_\_\_\_a *n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
130. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty of a major earthquake *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
131. the crosswise di\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
132. tre\_\_\_\_\_us amount *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
133. ana\_\_\_\_\_al ability *adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze
134. a gr\_\_\_\_\_c description of an accident *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
135. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
136. test my hyp\_\_\_\_\_is *n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
137. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 128. nervous, 129. capita, 130. possibility, 131. dimension, 132. tremendous, 133. analytical, 134. graphic, 135. separate, 136. hypothesis, 137. discovery

138. in\_\_\_\_\_te an error *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
139. country-by-country a\_d programs *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
140. con\_\_\_\_\_ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
141. new di\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
142. i\_\_m of mosque *n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community
143. bear sp\_\_e against him *n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
144. ind\_\_\_\_\_ized textile production *v.* to organize the production of something into an industry
145. an app\_\_\_\_\_te time *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
146. ig\_\_\_\_\_ce of the law *n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
147. sc\_\_e the birds away *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
148. a successful ent\_\_\_\_\_eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

ANSWERS: 138. indicate, 139. aid, 140. confidence, 141. dimension, 142. imam, 143. spite, 144. industrialize, 145. appropriate, 146. ignorance, 147. scare, 148. entrepreneur

149. per\_\_\_\_\_le distribution *n.* a measure of position in a frequency distribution expressed as a percentage of the total
150. in\_\_\_\_t in stocks *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
151. l\_\_t a ban on alcohol *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
152. com\_\_\_\_\_on of foods on a caloric basis *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
153. not up to p\_r *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
154. non\_\_\_\_\_tal aid worker *adj.* not belonging to or controlled by a government
155. li\_\_\_\_r trend *adj.* of, relating to, or consisting of lines or length; able to be expressed as a straight line, especially on a graph
156. a pre\_\_\_\_\_ved notion *adj.* (of an idea or opinion) formed beforehand, especially without evidence for its truth or usefulness
157. ov\_\_\_\_p in many areas *v.* to partially cover something by going beyond its edge
158. l\_\_t sagging skin *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

ANSWERS: 149. percentile, 150. invest, 151. lift, 152. comparison, 153. par, 154. nongovernmental, 155. linear, 156. preconceived, 157. overlap, 158. lift

159. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output      *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
160. water flowing und\_\_\_\_\_nd      *adj.* under the surface of the ground; a secret group organized to achieve a specific purpose, such as overthrowing the government or occupying a force
161. fe\_\_\_\_\_ty above replacement      *n.* the state or quality of being able to produce babies, young animals, fruit, or new plants
162. po\_\_\_\_\_t of the poor      *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
163. an\_\_\_\_\_e his soul      *v.* to make something full of interest and energy
164. li\_\_\_\_\_te potential      *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
165. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize a system      *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
166. sc\_\_e off her attacker by screaming      *v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened
167. principles of un\_\_\_\_\_al design      *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
168. get the h\_\_p      *n.* a rounded lump or bump, especially on an animal's back
169. distance g\_p      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
170. su\_\_\_\_\_al ability      *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

ANSWERS: 159. expand, 160. underground, 161. fertility, 162. poorest, 163. animate, 164. liberate, 165. institutionalize, 166. scare, 167. universal, 168. hump, 169. gap, 170. survival





181. co\_\_\_\_\_e the data *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
182. und\_\_\_\_\_nd activist *adj.* under the surface of the ground; a secret group organized to achieve a specific purpose, such as overthrowing the government or occupying a force
183. health ep\_\_\_\_\_ic *n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
184. perform a pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a test that is given before a larger study to identify problems or to gather the information that will be used to improve the study
185. po\_\_\_\_\_y alleviation *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
186. the pr\_\_\_\_\_t probability of disease *n.* a test that is given before a larger study to identify problems or to gather the information that will be used to improve the study
187. spiritual i\_\_m *n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community
188. a truly hum\_\_\_\_\_ian act *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
189. in\_\_\_\_\_ly cope with *adv.* immediately
190. an ab\_\_\_\_\_te must *adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

ANSWERS: 181. compile, 182. underground, 183. epidemic, 184. pretest, 185. poverty, 186. pretest, 187. imam, 188. humanitarian, 189. instantly, 190. absolute

191. li\_\_\_\_te people from oppression      *v.*    to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
192. ov\_\_\_\_ok a street      *v.*    to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
193. develop a st\_\_\_\_gy      *n.*    a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
194. an\_\_\_\_on studio      *n.*    the technique of photographing successive drawings or positions of puppets or models to create an illusion of movement when the film is shown as a sequence; enthusiasm and energy in the way you look or behave
195. learn new co\_\_\_\_ts      *n.*    an idea or principle associated with something abstract
196. bu\_\_\_\_e in the champagne glass      *n.*    a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses
197. research in\_\_\_\_tes      *n.*    an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
198. spinal h\_\_p      *n.*    a rounded lump or bump, especially on an animal's back
199. at regular in\_\_\_\_als      *n.*    a period between two events or times; a short break or pause

ANSWERS: 191. liberate, 192. overlook, 193. strategy, 194. animation, 195. concept, 196. bubble, 197. institute, 198. hump, 199. interval

200. co_____t car	<i>n.</i> an idea or principle associated with something abstract
201. source of nou_____nt	<i>n.</i> food or other substances necessary for growth and health
202. a mailing la__l	<i>n.</i> a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
203. a li____r equation	<i>adj.</i> of, relating to, or consisting of lines or length; able to be expressed as a straight line, especially on a graph
204. gr__s injustice	<i>adj.</i> being the total amount of something before any deductions; obese and ugly or unpleasant
205. po_____t area	<i>adj.</i> having the least wealth or resources
206. fa____e relief	<i>n.</i> a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
207. numerous un_____in factors	<i>adj.</i> not being sure of something; not being able to choose
208. te_____e production	<i>n.</i> any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
209. da_____se administrator	<i>n.</i> a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
210. cr_____l information	<i>adj.</i> extremely vital or necessary
211. pr_____e a better relationship	<i>v.</i> to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

ANSWERS: 200. concept, 201. nourishment, 202. label, 203. linear, 204. gross, 205. poorest, 206. famine, 207. uncertain, 208. textile, 209. database, 210. crucial, 211. promote

212. ov\_\_\_\_ok that fact                    *v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
213. re\_\_\_\_on sociology                    *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
214. un\_\_\_\_\_al life                    *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
215. an\_\_\_\_\_on film                    *n.* the technique of photographing successive drawings or positions of puppets or models to create an illusion of movement when the film is shown as a sequence; enthusiasm and energy in the way you look or behave
216. qu\_\_\_\_le distribution                    *n.* any of the five equal groups into which a population can be divided according to the distribution of values of a particular variable
217. s\_\_t beliefs                    *n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
218. und\_\_\_\_\_ate an enemy                    *v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
219. the gr\_\_s amount                    *adj.* being the total amount of something before any deductions; obese and ugly or unpleasant
220. w\_\_n a reckless driver                    *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

ANSWERS: 212. overlook, 213. religion, 214. universal, 215. animation, 216. quintile, 217. sect, 218. underestimate, 219. gross, 220. warn

221. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
222. financial a\_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
223. in\_\_\_\_\_te a preference *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
224. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
225. su\_\_\_\_\_al food *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
226. have no re\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
227. pa\_\_\_\_\_rd reset *n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service
228. tre\_\_\_\_\_us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
229. a cr\_\_\_\_\_l issue for women *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
230. after an in\_\_\_\_\_al of pause *n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause
231. soil fe\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being able to produce babies, young animals, fruit, or new plants
232. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

ANSWERS: 221. climate, 222. aid, 223. indicate, 224. individual, 225. survival, 226. relevance, 227. password, 228. tremendous, 229. crucial, 230. interval, 231. fertility, 232. climate

233. re\_\_\_\_\_ce category *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
234. pa\_\_\_\_\_rd recovery *n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service
235. a dependent va\_\_\_\_\_le *adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed
236. ana\_\_\_\_\_al approach *adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze
237. hum\_\_\_\_\_ian crisis *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
238. va\_\_\_\_\_on of temperature *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said

ANSWERS: 233. relevance, 234. password, 235. variable, 236. analytical, 237. humanitarian, 238. variation

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He did it out of \_\_\_\_\_ to annoy me.  
*n.* feelings of anger and resentment; (in spite of, also despite) a phrase that is used to indicate that something happened or exists even though there is a particular obstacle or difficulty
2. His \_\_\_\_\_ of the situation led him to make a poor decision.  
*n.* lack of knowledge or information about a particular subject or fact
3. Shares in the company finally fell below their \_\_\_\_ value.  
*n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
4. During the Cold War, many countries feared the spread of \_\_\_\_\_ ideology.  
*adj.* relating to or supporting the political ideology of communism (= a form of socialism that abolishes private ownership)
5. GDP stands for gross \_\_\_\_\_ product.  
*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
6. The drought \_\_\_\_\_ the prices of grain globally.  
*v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
7. This evidence supports the big-bang \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a proposed idea or explanation that is based on a few known facts but has not yet been proven to be true or accurate
8. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. spite, 2. ignorance, 3. par, 4. communist, 5. domestic, 6. lifted, 7. hypothesis, 8. gap

9. The \_\_\_\_\_ into the new market was risky, but it paid off.  
*n.* a business project or activity that is risky or daring
10. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.  
*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.  
*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
12. The primary purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_ is pain relief.  
*n.* the way in which someone deals with or behaves towards someone or something; medical care provided to a patient for an injury or illness.
13. For the analysis \_\_\_\_\_ the system remains at a standstill state.  
*n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause
14. The government should do more to \_\_\_\_\_ sustainable agribusiness.  
*v.* to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
15. Competition between countries resulted in fast technological \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
16. The country's top income earners earn much more than the bottom \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* any of the five equal groups into which a population can be divided according to the distribution of values of a particular variable
17. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.  
*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

ANSWERS: 9. venture, 10. uncertain, 11. medicinal, 12. treatment, 13. interval, 14. promote, 15. advancement, 16. quintile, 17. institutes



18. This disease has a high \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the quality or state of being subject to death
19. In some Muslim countries, the \_\_\_\_\_ position is appointed by the government.
- n.* a religious leader of the Muslim community, especially the leader of a mosque and a community
20. The new policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of renewable energy sources.
- v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
21. I remembered that person \_\_\_\_\_ and never forgot.
- adv.* immediately
22. The sperm count is used as an indicator of male \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the state or quality of being able to produce babies, young animals, fruit, or new plants
23. Having \_\_\_\_\_ parking has been very beneficial throughout the winter.
- adj.* under the surface of the ground; a secret group organized to achieve a specific purpose, such as overthrowing the government or occupying a force
24. They prepared a stuffed \_\_\_\_\_ for Thanksgiving.
- n.* (of an animal) a large bird with a fan-shaped tail native to North America, widely grown for food; (of a country) a Eurasian republic in Asia Minor and the Balkans
25. She \_\_\_\_\_ denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.
- adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

ANSWERS: 18. mortality, 19. imam's, 20. institutionalize, 21. instantly, 22. fertility, 23. underground, 24. turkey, 25. publicly

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
27. Pakistan's \_\_\_\_ budget was still being reviewed.  
*n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
28. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.  
*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
29. The doctors said that her recovery was a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an act or occurrence that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore believed to be caused by God
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ scale of the graph made it easier to compare the different values.  
*adj.* of or relating to logarithms (= the exponent that shows how many times a number has to be multiplied by itself to produce a given number)
31. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.  
*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
32. Overall \_\_\_\_\_ are approximately 400x200mm.  
*n.* a measurable extent of a particular kind, such as width, height, or length
33. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.  
*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 26. medical, 27. aid, 28. confidence, 29. miracle, 30. logarithmic, 31. barrier, 32. dimensions, 33. expand

34. I've included the two designs for a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
35. Rainfall in the tropics is highly \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* likely to change or vary often; (noun) a symbol, like x or y, that is used in mathematical or logical expressions to represent a value that may be changed
36. The juice has a \_\_\_\_\_ taste.
- adj.* odd and uncommon, sometimes in an unpleasant way
37. Proper \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for a healthy body and mind.
- n.* food or other substances necessary for growth and health
38. The firm employs several \_\_\_\_\_ to develop a recommendation engine.
- n.* a person who studies or is an expert in statistics
39. Our law firm also focuses on \_\_\_\_\_ activities.
- adj.* not established for commercial profit
40. The disease is now reaching \_\_\_\_\_ proportions in our country.
- n.* the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
41. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?
- v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
42. He suffers from \_\_\_\_\_ breakdowns.
- adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

ANSWERS: 34. comparison, 35. variable, 36. peculiar, 37. nourishment, 38. statisticians, 39. nonprofit, 40. epidemic, 41. divide, 42. nervous

43. China's \_\_\_\_\_ industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.  
*n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
44. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.  
*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
45. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.  
*adj.* extremely vital or necessary
46. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.  
*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
47. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.  
*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
48. I attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ him, but he ignored me.  
*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
49. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.  
*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
50. People tend to make \_\_\_\_\_ predictions.  
*adj.* of, relating to, or consisting of lines or length; able to be expressed as a straight line, especially on a graph

ANSWERS: 43. textile, 44. individual, 45. crucial, 46. relevance, 47. amazing, 48. warn, 49. label, 50. linear

51. He is \_\_\_\_\_ and can break down complex problems into manageable parts.

*adj.* relating to or using analysis (= the process of breaking down a complex system or concept into smaller, simpler parts to understand it better), or able to analyze

52. \_\_\_\_\_ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

*n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

53. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

54. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

55. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that we will be able to finish the project on time.

*adj.* uncertain or unlikely to happen

56. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

57. His thinking is \_\_\_\_\_ in the country's culture.

*n.* the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people

58. It would be \_\_\_\_\_ to dress nicely for the wedding.

*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

ANSWERS: 51. analytical, 52. Entrepreneurs, 53. separate, 54. universal, 55. doubtful, 56. nation, 57. mainstream, 58. appropriate

59. Companies often \_\_\_\_\_ their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.
- v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
60. The company specializes in both hardware and \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a set of computer programs and associated documentation and data for doing particular computational jobs
61. The earth's \_\_\_\_\_ of rotation is tilted 66.5 degrees to the ecliptic plane.
- n.* a real or imaginary straight line through a body or figure around which the object turns; a group of countries in special alliance
62. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.
- v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
63. The class was composed of both \_\_\_\_\_ and graduate students.
- n.* a student who is studying for their first degree at a university or other higher education institution
64. The storm left a \_\_\_\_\_ of destruction behind it.
- n.* a path or track roughly through a countryside, mountain, or forest area, often made or used for a particular purpose; (verb) to lag or linger behind
65. There was no \_\_\_\_\_ between their proposals.
- v.* to partially cover something by going beyond its edge
66. Many people worry that the current real estate market is a \_\_\_\_\_ that could burst soon.
- n.* a thin, round, and often transparent mass of gas that is surrounded by a thin layer of liquid; a state of economic or social prosperity that is unsustainable and eventually collapses

ANSWERS: 59. split, 60. software, 61. axis, 62. distributed, 63. undergraduate, 64. trail, 65. overlap, 66. bubble

67. Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
68. The severe \_\_\_\_\_ caused by the drought has left many people without food.
- n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
69. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
- n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
70. The \_\_\_\_\_ score was used to identify areas where the students needed additional instruction.
- n.* a test that is given before a larger study to identify problems or to gather the information that will be used to improve the study
71. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
72. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.
- n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
73. There is a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the colors of flowers in the garden.
- n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
74. We should start a discussion from scratch with no \_\_\_\_\_ ideas.
- adj.* (of an idea or opinion) formed beforehand, especially without evidence for its truth or usefulness

ANSWERS: 67. strategy, 68. famine, 69. Climate, 70. pretest, 71. opportune, 72. concept, 73. variation, 74. preconceived

75. The president must have the highest \_\_\_\_\_ standards.

*adj.* of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

76. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

77. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

78. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

79. The student scored in the 90th \_\_\_\_\_ on the exam, which means they scored higher than 90% of the other students.

*n.* a measure of position in a frequency distribution expressed as a percentage of the total

80. The \_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

81. The nations of South East Asia will quickly \_\_\_\_\_ and catch up with the West.

*v.* to organize the production of something into an industry

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

ANSWERS: 75. ethical, 76. statistics, 77. grade, 78. survive, 79. percentile, 80. possibility, 81. industrialize, 82. wealth



83. He evaluated his chances for \_\_\_\_\_ rather pessimistically.
- n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
84. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the characters in the movie was so realistic, and it was as if they were there.
- n.* the technique of photographing successive drawings or positions of puppets or models to create an illusion of movement when the film is shown as a sequence; enthusiasm and energy in the way you look or behave
85. We had a \_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.
- adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
86. Many studies have investigated the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_ and academic achievement.
- n.* the condition of being extremely poor
87. With the financial bubble bursting, the \_\_\_\_\_ of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.
- n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
88. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.
- n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
89. The \_\_\_\_\_ office has decided to lay off 10% of the workforce.
- adj.* of or relating to a large company
90. I found a \_\_\_\_\_ of old letters in the attic.
- n.* a collection of items hidden away or stored for future use; (computer science) memory that is set aside as buffer storage that is frequently updated

ANSWERS: 83. survival, 84. animation, 85. tremendous, 86. poverty, 87. myth, 88. religion, 89. corporate, 90. cache

91. The drastic reorganization has significantly increased this company's \_\_\_\_\_ profits.

*adj.* being the total amount of something before any deductions; obese and ugly or unpleasant

92. We hit the ground to \_\_\_\_\_ out the rabbits.

*v.* to frighten a person or animal, or to become frightened

93. Gandhi had an \_\_\_\_\_ zeal for nonviolence.

*adj.* perfect or complete or to the most considerable degree possible

94. The areas of \_\_\_\_\_ and psychology are significantly related to one another.

*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

95. The \_\_\_\_\_ countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

*adj.* having the least wealth or resources

96. Many zoos have \_\_\_\_\_ exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.

*n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur

97. They frequently \_\_\_\_\_ their abilities and felt inferior.

*v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

98. The \_\_\_\_\_ novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.

*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

ANSWERS: 91. gross, 92. scare, 93. absolute, 94. anthropology, 95. poorest, 96. chimpanzee, 97. underestimated, 98. graphic

99. The robust economy of the country is based on its \_\_\_\_\_ resources.
- n.* a solid inorganic substance occurring in nature having a definite chemical composition
100. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.
- v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
101. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
102. The minority \_\_\_\_\_ believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.
- n.* a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
103. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity for great success.
- v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
104. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.
- v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
105. He created a beautiful piece of music using only \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
106. Unfortunately, the book's \_\_\_\_\_ was too small to make notes.
- n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold

ANSWERS: 99. mineral, 100. invest, 101. discovery, 102. sect, 103. overlook, 104. communicate, 105. improvisation, 106. margin

107. The prisoners were \_\_\_\_\_ after the war ended.

*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

108. We are attempting to \_\_\_\_\_ a list of qualified candidates for the position.

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

109. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ ties between our two countries.

*v.* to make or become better

110. The camel's \_\_\_\_\_ is where it stores fat to survive in the desert.

*n.* a rounded lump or bump, especially on an animal's back

111. The coffee producers in \_\_\_\_\_ countries are at the sharp end of fluctuations in price.

*adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert

112. The organization is dedicated to providing \_\_\_\_\_ aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

*adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

113. Each country's officials can access the central \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily

114. I forgot my sign-in \_\_\_\_\_ and couldn't log in to my account.

*n.* a secret word or phrase that must be used to gain admission to a place or service

ANSWERS: 107. liberated, 108. compile, 109. improve, 110. hump, 111. sub-Saharan, 112. humanitarian, 113. database, 114. password

115. GDP per \_\_\_\_\_ shrunk by almost 10 percent for the third consecutive year.
- n.* a Latin word meaning "head," used to express the amount for each person; any head or headlike expansion on a structure, as on a bone
116. The \_\_\_\_\_ organization works to promote human rights in developing countries.
- adj.* not belonging to or controlled by a government
117. The school's mission is to \_\_\_\_\_ young children and prepare them for the future.
- v.* to provide or receive instruction or training over a period of time at a school, university, etc.
118. The data \_\_\_\_\_ that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.
- v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
119. The positive attitude of the supervisor \_\_\_\_\_ the discussion.
- v.* to make something full of interest and energy

ANSWERS: 115. capita, 116. nongovernmental, 117. educate, 118. indicates, 119. animated