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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

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All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

Sodom

n. a city that, according to the Bible, was destroyed by God because of the wickedness of its inhabitants; also refer as sodomy, anal intercourse between men

(1) **Sodom** and Gomorrah, (2) the city of **Sodom**

The term "**Sodom**" has become synonymous with acts of homosexuality and is used as a derogatory term for gay people.

bible

n. the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field

synonym: authoritative book, holy book, doctrine

(1) a passage from the **Bible**, (2) believe **Bible** prophecy

Students have loved this textbook for many years as a biology **bible**.

chapter

n. a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

synonym: section, phase, episode

(1) an introductory **chapter**, (2) **chapter** of a political party

The final **chapter** provides a summary of the discussion.

genesis

n. the origin or beginning of something; the first book of the biblical scriptures of both Judaism and Christianity, describing the creation of the Earth and humankind

synonym : beginning, creation, provenance

(1) the **genesis** of civilization, (2) in the Book of **Genesis**

The politician's remarks became the **genesis** of the clash between the two countries.

valley

n. a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

synonym : canyon, gorge, dale

(1) **valley** bottom, (2) basin-shaped **valley**

The **valley** had received a mild snowfall the previous week.

inhabitant

n. a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

synonym : dweller, occupant, resident

(1) the early **inhabitants** of Europe, (2) **inhabitant** tax

His family is the oldest **inhabitant** of the island.

sin

n. the offense against a religious or moral law or against God

synonym : misdeed, guilt, wrong

(1) forgive a **sin**, (2) **sin** of omission

Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide **sins**.

destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

synonym : demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

protest

n. a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

synonym : objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

innocent

adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

synonym: blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people
My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

wicked

adj. morally bad or evil

synonym: evil, sinful, nefarious

(1) **wicked** thoughts, (2) **wicked** grin

The **wicked** witch cast a spell on the kingdom.

spare

adj. additional to what is necessary for ordinary use; (verb) to give time, money, space, etc. to someone

synonym: extra, excess, (verb) afford

(1) **spare** parts, (2) **spare** cost

I made plans to spend my **spare** time beneficially.

angel

n. a spiritual being believed to be a messenger of God often depicted as having wings and a halo

synonym: messenger, spirit, celestial being

(1) **angel** investors, (2) fallen **angel**

As she lay on her deathbed, a bright light appeared, and she saw a holy **angel** standing at the foot of her bed.

investigate

v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

synonym: examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak

The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

nephew

n. a son of your brother or sister

(1) three-year-old **nephew**, (2) nieces and **nephews**

My **nephew** is eight months old and still being breastfed.

virgin

n. a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time

synonym: virtuous, vestal, beginner

(1) **virgin** material, (2) enter **virgin** territory

Within a few years, no **virgin** forests will remain.

satisfy

v. to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

synonym: please, amuse, meet

(1) **satisfy** a desire, (2) **satisfy** a user's needs

Did this response **satisfy** your request?

dire

adj. extremely serious or urgent; critical, grave, or disastrous

synonym: serious, critical, desperate

(1) suffer **dire** poverty, (2) **dire** situation

The **dire** economic straits called for immediate action.

instruct

v. to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something

synonym: train, coach, guide

(1) **instruct** a student, (2) **instruct** a computer

The facility manager **instructed** the security guards to be on high alert.

flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

glance

v. to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle

synonym: glimpse, peek, flash

(1) **glance** around nervously, (2) **glance** at him miserably
I casually **glanced** into the small hut.

unclear

adj. poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive

synonym : ambiguous, fuzzy, obscure

(1) an **unclear** match, (2) in no **unclear** terms

It is important not to undertake tasks with **unclear** objectives to improve productivity.

committed

adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

synonym : devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

traditionally

adv. in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way

synonym : conventionally, commonly, generally

(1) **traditionally** accepted concept, (2) **traditionally** sung at a banquet

Traditionally, the ceremony was held outdoors.

inhospitable

adj. harsh and difficult to stay in or grow; unfriendly and unwelcoming towards people who visit you

synonym : sterile, unfriendly, unwelcoming

(1) **inhospitable** environment, (2) in an **inhospitable** manner

He trekked across some of the most **inhospitable** mountains in the world.

appreciate

v. to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone

synonym : acknowledge, admire, enjoy

(1) **appreciate** her feedback, (2) **appreciate** the value

We would **appreciate** an early reply.

hospitality

n. the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers

synonym: generosity, friendliness, cordiality

(1) **hospitality** industry, (2) **hospitality** service

The hotel is known for its exceptional **hospitality**.

stark

adj. empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications

synonym: crude, blunt, desolate

(1) **stark** landscape, (2) **stark** truth

The scenery of the battlefield was **stark** and grey.

contrast

v. to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences

synonym: differ, vary, counterpoint

(1) **contrast** with a decade ago, (2) **contrast** two things

It's intriguing to compare and **contrast** the two authors.

react

v. to take action in response to something

synonym: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

emphasize

v. to give or show particular importance to something

synonym: highlight, accentuate, stress

(1) **emphasize** her words, (2) **emphasize** a direct relationship

Use italics or capitals to **emphasize** a word in a piece of writing.

importance

n. the quality of being important and worthy of note

synonym: significance, primacy, matter

(1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance**

I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

conservative

adj. holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation

synonym: traditional, reactionary, cautious

(1) a **conservative** society, (2) **conservative** about production

He always makes a **conservative** estimation when predicting future sales.

Christ

n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

Christmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

euphemism

n. a mild or indirect word or expression used in place of one considered to be too harsh or blunt when referring to something unpleasant or embarrassing

synonym: mild expression, implication, circumlocution

(1) genteel **euphemism**, (2) a **euphemism** for death

The company used the **euphemism** "downsizing" to describe the layoffs of hundreds of employees.

accord

n. an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have

synonym: alliance, pact, agreement

(1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord**

The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.

homosexual

adj. sexually attracted to people of one's own sex

synonym: gay, same-sex attracted

(1) **homosexual** rights, (2) **homosexual** marriage

The law was repealed to protect the rights of **homosexual** citizens.

orientation

n. a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new

situation or environment

synonym : direction, introduction, frontage

(1) sexual **orientation**, (2) the school **orientation**

There will be an **orientation** lecture for new students this afternoon.

contemporary

adj. belonging to the same or present time

synonym : modern, stylish, coetaneous

(1) field of **contemporary** art, (2) **contemporary** leaders

Contemporary music has gained different followers from existing music.

derive

v. to obtain or receive something from a source

synonym : deduce, judge, infer

(1) **derive** a conclusion, (2) **derive** knowledge from books

These English words are **derived** from Latin.

dispute

n. a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one

synonym : argument, disagreement, quarrel

(1) a legal **dispute** over the title, (2) **dispute** settlement

The **dispute** over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.

wrath

n. extreme anger

synonym : fury, irritation, anger

(1) **wrath** of God, (2) a high person's **wrath**

He finally exploded with **wrath** due to the team's repeated failures.

earthquake

n. a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

synonym : seismic activity, tremor, temblor

(1) an **earthquake** zone, (2) an **earthquake-proof**

The violent **earthquake** caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.

Session 2: Spelling

1. hom_____al marriage *adj.* sexually attracted to people of one's own sex
2. the ge_____s of civilization *n.* the origin or beginning of something; the first book of the biblical scriptures of both Judaism and Christianity, describing the creation of the Earth and humankind
3. in_____ct a student *v.* to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
4. gl____e at him miserably *v.* to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle
5. de_____y the ecosystem *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
6. believe Bi__e prophecy *n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
7. app_____te her feedback *v.* to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
8. a con_____ive society *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
9. an introductory ch_____r *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

ANSWERS: 1. homosexual, 2. genesis, 3. instruct, 4. glance, 5. destroy, 6. bible, 7. appreciate, 8. conservative, 9. chapter

10. co____st with a decade ago *v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
11. an un____r match *adj.* poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive
12. di____e settlement *n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
13. high imp____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
14. hom____al rights *adj.* sexually attracted to people of one's own sex
15. inv____te a data leak *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
16. sa____y a user's needs *v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
17. thousands of in____nt people *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
18. in the Book of Ge____s *n.* the origin or beginning of something; the first book of the biblical scriptures of both Judaism and Christianity, describing the creation of the Earth and humankind
19. suffer d__e poverty *adj.* extremely serious or urgent; critical, grave, or disastrous
20. sp__e parts *adj.* additional to what is necessary for ordinary use; (verb) to give time, money, space, etc. to someone

ANSWERS: 10. contrast, 11. unclear, 12. dispute, 13. importance, 14. homosexual, 15. investigate, 16. satisfy, 17. innocent, 18. genesis, 19. dire, 20. spare

21. tra_____lly sung at a banquet *adv.* in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way
22. de_____yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
23. re__t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
24. before Ch___t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
25. hos_____ty service *n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers
26. app_____te the value *v.* to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone
27. em_____ze a direct relationship *v.* to give or show particular importance to something
28. an ear_____ke zone *n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
29. a eu_____sm for death *n.* a mild or indirect word or expression used in place of one considered to be too harsh or blunt when referring to something unpleasant or embarrassing
30. d__e situation *adj.* extremely serious or urgent; critical, grave, or disastrous
31. de___e knowledge from books *v.* to obtain or receive something from a source

ANSWERS: 21. traditionally, 22. destroy, 23. react, 24. Christ, 25. hospitality, 26. appreciate, 27. emphasize, 28. earthquake, 29. euphemism, 30. dire, 31. derive

32. teaching of Ch___t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
33. st__k truth *adj.* empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications
34. re__t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something
35. in no un_____r terms *adj.* poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive
36. an in_____nt child *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
37. con_____ive about production *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
38. genteel eu_____sm *n.* a mild or indirect word or expression used in place of one considered to be too harsh or blunt when referring to something unpleasant or embarrassing
39. the city of So__m *n.* a city that, according to the Bible, was destroyed by God because of the wickedness of its inhabitants; also refer as sodomy, anal intercourse between men
40. wi___d grin *adj.* morally bad or evil
41. de___e a conclusion *v.* to obtain or receive something from a source
42. wr__h of God *n.* extreme anger
43. three-year-old ne___w *n.* a son of your brother or sister

ANSWERS: 32. Christ, 33. stark, 34. react, 35. unclear, 36. innocent, 37. conservative, 38. euphemism, 39. Sodom, 40. wicked, 41. derive, 42. wrath, 43. nephew

44. forgive a s_n *n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
45. So__m and Gomorrah *n.* a city that, according to the Bible, was destroyed by God because of the wickedness of its inhabitants; also refer as sodomy, anal intercourse between men
46. nieces and ne___ws *n.* a son of your brother or sister
47. an ear_____ke-proof *n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
48. wi___d thoughts *adj.* morally bad or evil
49. inh_____ble environment *adj.* harsh and difficult to stay in or grow; unfriendly and unwelcoming towards people who visit you
50. ac___d with public opinion *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
51. the early inh_____nts of Europe *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
52. sexual ori_____on *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
53. f__e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
54. strong and co_____ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 44. sin, 45. Sodom, 46. nephew, 47. earthquake, 48. wicked, 49. inhospitable, 50. accord, 51. inhabitant, 52. orientation, 53. flee, 54. committed

55. enter vi___n territory *n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
56. a legal di_____e over the title *n.* a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
57. ch_____r of a political party *n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled
58. a man of imp_____ce *n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
59. in_____ct a computer *v.* to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something
60. basin-shaped va_____y *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
61. va_____y bottom *n.* a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river
62. field of con_____ary art *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
63. a passage from the Bi___e *n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
64. f___e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
65. a silent pr_____t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
66. binational ac_____d *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have

ANSWERS: 55. virgin, 56. dispute, 57. chapter, 58. importance, 59. instruct, 60. valley, 61. valley, 62. contemporary, 63. bible, 64. flee, 65. protest, 66. accord

67. inh_____nt tax *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
68. st__k landscape *adj.* empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications
69. the school ori_____on *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
70. in an inh_____ble manner *adj.* harsh and difficult to stay in or grow; unfriendly and unwelcoming towards people who visit you
71. hos_____ty industry *n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers
72. sp__e cost *adj.* additional to what is necessary for ordinary use; (verb) to give time, money, space, etc. to someone
73. fallen an__l *n.* a spiritual being believed to be a messenger of God often depicted as having wings and a halo
74. a high person's wr__h *n.* extreme anger
75. in a co_____ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
76. con_____ary leaders *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
77. gl___e around nervously *v.* to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle
78. em_____ze her words *v.* to give or show particular importance to something

ANSWERS: 67. inhabitant, 68. stark, 69. orientation, 70. inhospitable, 71. hospitality, 72. spare, 73. angel, 74. wrath, 75. committed, 76. contemporary, 77. glance, 78. emphasize

79. hold a pr____t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
80. s_n of omission *n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
81. an__l investors *n.* a spiritual being believed to be a messenger of God often depicted as having wings and a halo
82. co____st two things *v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences
83. inv_____te the matter *v.* to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
84. tra_____lly accepted concept *adv.* in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way
85. vi___n material *n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
86. sa____y a desire *v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

ANSWERS: 79. protest, 80. sin, 81. angel, 82. contrast, 83. investigate, 84. traditionally, 85. virgin, 86. satisfy

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Use italics or capitals to _____ a word in a piece of writing.
v. to give or show particular importance to something
2. Within a few years, no _____ forests will remain.
n. a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
3. The _____ over the ownership of the land has been ongoing for years.
n. a disagreement, argument, or controversy between two people, groups, or countries, especially a formal one
4. The committee _____ several apparent inconsistencies.
v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
5. _____ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.
n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
6. He left the party in _____ at its radical political stance.
n. a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
7. The organization finally signed a peace _____.
n. an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.;
(verb) allow to have
8. The _____ economic straits called for immediate action.
adj. extremely serious or urgent; critical, grave, or disastrous

ANSWERS: 1. emphasize, 2. virgin, 3. dispute, 4. investigated, 5. Christmas, 6. protest, 7. accord, 8. dire

9. The term " _____ " has become synonymous with acts of homosexuality and is used as a derogatory term for gay people.
- n.* a city that, according to the Bible, was destroyed by God because of the wickedness of its inhabitants; also refer as sodomy, anal intercourse between men
10. I stopped by the branch though I have no business of _____.
- n.* the quality of being important and worthy of note
11. He always makes a _____ estimation when predicting future sales.
- adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
12. Our company is strongly _____ to meeting customers' needs.
- adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
13. The _____ witch cast a spell on the kingdom.
- adj.* morally bad or evil
14. Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide _____.
- n.* the offense against a religious or moral law or against God
15. These English words are _____ from Latin.
- v.* to obtain or receive something from a source
16. The facility manager _____ the security guards to be on high alert.
- v.* to teach someone practical skills or knowledge; to formally order or tell someone to do something

ANSWERS: 9. Sodom", 10. importance, 11. conservative, 12. committed, 13. wicked, 14. sins, 15. derived, 16. instructed

17. How did he _____ to your idea?

v. to take action in response to something

18. The company used the _____ "downsizing" to describe the layoffs of hundreds of employees.

n. a mild or indirect word or expression used in place of one considered to be too harsh or blunt when referring to something unpleasant or embarrassing

19. It is important not to undertake tasks with _____ objectives to improve productivity.

adj. poorly stated or described and therefore not easy to understand; not easy to perceive

20. The law was repealed to protect the rights of _____ citizens.

adj. sexually attracted to people of one's own sex

21. The building was _____ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

22. As she lay on her deathbed, a bright light appeared, and she saw a holy _____ standing at the foot of her bed.

n. a spiritual being believed to be a messenger of God often depicted as having wings and a halo

23. The _____ had received a mild snowfall the previous week.

n. a long depression on the surface of the land, which typically contains a river

24. _____ the ceremony was held outdoors.

adv. in accordance with tradition; typically or commonly done in a particular way

ANSWERS: 17. react, 18. euphemism, 19. unclear, 20. homosexual, 21. destroyed, 22. angel, 23. valley, 24. Traditionally,

25. _____ music has gained different followers from existing music.

adj. belonging to the same or present time

26. He finally exploded with _____ due to the team's repeated failures.

n. extreme anger

27. There will be an _____ lecture for new students this afternoon.

n. a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment

28. His family is the oldest _____ of the island.

n. a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

29. I casually _____ into the small hut.

v. to give a quick or brief look; to hit something at an angle

30. The politician's remarks became the _____ of the clash between the two countries.

n. the origin or beginning of something; the first book of the biblical scriptures of both Judaism and Christianity, describing the creation of the Earth and humankind

31. He trekked across some of the most _____ mountains in the world.

adj. harsh and difficult to stay in or grow; unfriendly and unwelcoming towards people who visit you

32. It is a basic instinct to _____ from a dangerous situation.

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

ANSWERS: 25. Contemporary, 26. wrath, 27. orientation, 28. inhabitant, 29. glanced, 30. genesis, 31. inhospitable, 32. flee

33. The hotel is known for its exceptional _____.

- n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers

34. My husband was found _____ of any crime.

- adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

35. The scenery of the battlefield was _____ and grey.

- adj.* empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications

36. Did this response _____ your request?

- v.* to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

37. It's intriguing to compare and _____ the two authors.

- v.* to put in opposition to show or emphasize differences

38. I made plans to spend my _____ time beneficially.

- adj.* additional to what is necessary for ordinary use; (verb) to give time, money, space, etc. to someone

39. We would _____ an early reply.

- v.* to value and acknowledge the worth of someone or something; to be grateful for something or someone

40. The final _____ provides a summary of the discussion.

- n.* a separate section of a written work usually numbered and titled

41. My _____ is eight months old and still being breastfed.

- n.* a son of your brother or sister

ANSWERS: 33. hospitality, 34. innocent, 35. stark, 36. satisfy, 37. contrast, 38. spare, 39. appreciate, 40. chapter, 41. nephew

42. Students have loved this textbook for many years as a biology _____.
- n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
43. The violent _____ caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.
- n.* a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

ANSWERS: 42. bible, 43. earthquake