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Georgette Bennett: 3 steps to build peace and create meaningful change | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/georgette_bennett_3_steps_to_build_peace_and_create_meaningful_change

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

refugee

n. a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

synonym : emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

aid

n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support

synonym : helper, resource, assistance

(1) financial **aid**, (2) country-by-country **aid** programs

Pakistan's **aid** budget was still being reviewed.

humanitarian

adj. something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

synonym : philanthropic, compassionate, caring

(1) **humanitarian** crisis, (2) a truly **humanitarian** act

The organization is dedicated to providing **humanitarian** aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be

taken

synonym : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

swear

v. to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language

synonym : declare, assert, curse

(1) **swear** an oath, (2) **swear** a blue streak

I **swear** I didn't mean to break your vase.

technique

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

synonym : approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

fig

n. a sweet and soft edible fruit with many seeds or a tree on which these grow

(1) **fig** marigold, (2) **fig** tree

He ate the dried **figs** he had preserved.

punchline

n. the final sentence or phrase in a joke, which is intended to be funny or surprising and to bring the joke to a climax

synonym : joke, climax, comedic ending

(1) have no **punchline**, (2) the final **punchline**

The **punchline** of the joke was hilarious.

bunch

n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

synonym : group, assemblage, bundle

(1) a **bunch** of trees, (2) a **bunch** of schoolgirls

One bad apple spoils the whole **bunch**.

myriad

adj. a very large number

synonym : numerous, countless, infinite

(1) **myriad** differences, (2) a **myriad** of choices

The artist featured **myriad** colors and patterns, creating a vibrant and dynamic piece.

overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym : overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory

He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

conflict

n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

synonym : clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

identify

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

synonym : determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

gap

n. a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

synonym : opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

doable

adj. possible to do; capable of existing, taking place, or proving true

synonym : realizable, accomplishable, achievable

(1) make a **doable** plan, (2) **doable** in daily life

This project is **doable** despite the tight schedule.

stun

v. to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly

synonym : shock, amaze, astound

(1) **stun** fish, (2) **stun** an audience

This sprinter **stunned** the world with his speed.

misery

n. a state of ill-being due to affliction or misfortune

synonym : affliction, despair, anguish

(1) live in **misery**, (2) untold **misery**

Our company suffered **misery** from incurring a heavy loss.

echo

n. a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

synonym : reverberate, repeat, reflection

(1) the **echo** of a person's footsteps, (2) sound **echo**

A thunderous boom **echoed** throughout the valley.

holocaust

n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

synonym : genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

survive

v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

synonym : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

concentration

n. the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.

synonym : attention, engagement, assiduity

(1) **concentration** of armaments, (2) his research area of **concentration**

This exam requires excellent **concentration** to pass.

flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym : exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

stateless

adj. having no nationality or citizenship; not being affiliated with any particular state or government

synonym : without citizenship, homeless

(1) become **stateless**, (2) **stateless** person

The **stateless** refugees were not allowed to enter the country.

destruction

n. the act of causing so much damage to something

synonym : devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

bomb

n. a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

synonym : missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

starvation

n. a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

synonym : hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of **starvation**, (2) **starvation** wages

The drought led to widespread **starvation** in the region.

siege

n. the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

synonym : blockade, encirclement, barricade

(1) hostage **siege**, (2) lay **siege** to his house

People began storing up food and supplies for the **siege**.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

synonym : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

lug

v. to carry or drag something with effort; to pull something along with a sudden or jerky motion

synonym : carry, haul, transport

(1) **lug** a hose, (2) **lug** my son into a room

He had to **lug** the heavy suitcase up the stairs.

sack

v. to remove or dismiss someone from a position or place;
(noun) a large bag made of strong, rough material, such as burlap, that is used for storing or carrying things

synonym : discharge, remove, (noun) bag

(1) **sack** an employee, (2) a sleep **sack**

He was **sacked** from his job for stealing company property.

rot

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

synonym : perish, decay, corrode

(1) begin to **rot**, (2) **rot** with age

Please refrigerate the meat, or it will **rot**.

eviscerate

v. to remove the internal organs of an animal; to severely criticize or attack someone or something

synonym : disembowel, gut, devitalize

(1) **eviscerate** the infected organs, (2) **eviscerate** the movie

The predator **eviscerated** its prey and ate its internal organs.

emaciated

adj. extremely thin or weak, especially as a result of illness or starvation

synonym : thin, gaunt, bony

(1) become **emaciated**, (2) **emaciated** form

The **emaciated** man was severely malnourished.

corps

n. a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe

synonym : body, group, organization

(1) airborne **corps**, (2) **corps** artillery

The **corps** arrived at the front lines just in time to reinforce the exhausted soldiers.

torture

n. the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason

synonym : torment, abuse, mistreatment

(1) a **torture** chamber, (2) an instrument of **torture**

The use of **torture** is strictly prohibited under international law.

skeleton

n. the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant

synonym : bones, frame, structure

(1) the steel **skeleton** of a building, (2) **skeleton** hand

Scientists studied the ancient **skeleton** to learn more about the creature's anatomy.

flood

n. a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

synonym : deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

recall

v. to remember something

synonym: remember, retrieve, recollect

(1) **recall** the incident, (2) **recall** his name

She vividly **recalls** getting laid off several years ago.

displacement

n. the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

synonym: eviction, exile, exodus

(1) **displacement** camp, (2) a car with 1800 cc

displacement

The **displacement** of the residents was a consequence of the construction of the new highway.

confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue

He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

mobilize

v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

synonym: activate, rally, marshal

(1) **mobilize** cooperation, (2) **mobilize** a stiff joint

The military **mobilized** troops to the border.

interreligious

adj. involving or occurring between people of different religions; of or relating to the relationships and interactions between different religions

synonym: cross-religious

(1) **interreligious** marriage, (2) the **interreligious** conference

Interreligious dialogue is important for understanding and respecting different beliefs.

exclusive

adj. not divided or shared with others

synonym: sole, deluxe, limited

(1) **exclusive** authority, (2) **exclusive** clubs
The condo offers **exclusive** access to the beach.

alliance

n. a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

synonym : pact, accord, coalition

(1) form **alliance**, (2) major airline **alliances**

To sell the product, the companies have formed an **alliance**.

surround

v. to be all around something or somebody

synonym : encircle, encompass, envelop

(1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace

On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

regime

n. the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit

synonym : administration, establishment, government

(1) a puppet **regime**, (2) exercise **regime**

Totalitarian **regimes** are less likely to innovate because they deprive individuals of economic incentives.

colleague

n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

synonym : coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**

I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

clandestine

adj. done or kept in secret, especially because it is illegal or not allowed

synonym : secret, hidden, covert

(1) non- **clandestine** expenses, (2) a **clandestine** location

The spy carried out the mission in a **clandestine** manner.

outbound

adj. going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place

synonym : outgoing, leaving, departing

(1) **outbound** e-mail, (2) the **outbound** flight
He was on an **outbound** train.

delivery

n. the act of taking or sending something to a destination;
the bringing of a baby during childbirth

synonym : sending, transporting, bringing

(1) an easy **delivery**, (2) special **delivery**

The **delivery** truck arrived with the packages.

lobby

n. a large area inside the entrance of a public building
where people can meet and wait; a group of people who
try to persuade a politician, the government, or an
official group to influence legislation

synonym : entrance, hall, anteroom

(1) **lobby** for legislation, (2) a hotel **lobby**

That **lobby** group actively advocated environmental
protection to the government.

parliament

n. a legislative body, especially the one that represents the
people of a country or state

synonym : congress, assembly, legislature

(1) disband **parliament**, (2) event of a hung **parliament**

He was a member of **parliament**.

bang

v. to hit or cause to hit something in a way that makes a
loud noise

synonym : crash, hit, smash

(1) **bang** his fist on a desk, (2) **bang** a phone down

My father tried to **bang** mathematics into my head since
childhood.

congress

n. a formal meeting of the representatives of different
countries, constituent states, organizations, trade
unions, political parties, or other groups

synonym : legislature, parliament, assembly

(1) an international **congress**, (2) peace **congress**

Congress must consider this proposal in an unusual

situation.

nowhere

adv. not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere

(1) **nowhere** else to go, (2) come out of **nowhere**
I've been thinking all day and getting **nowhere**.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack
The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

operate

v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something

synonym: work, use, employ

(1) **operate** 24 hours a day, (2) manually **operate** a machine

This machine is too difficult to **operate** for me.

facilitate

v. to make something easier or more likely to happen

synonym: aid, assist, help

(1) **facilitate** a smooth transition, (2) **facilitate** the process
The company implemented a new software system to **facilitate** employee communication and collaboration.

enormous

adj. extremely large or great

synonym: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential
Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

cargo

n. the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles

synonym: shipment, freight, burden

(1) plenty of **cargo** space, (2) unload the **cargo**
During the war, many **cargo** ships were converted into battleships.

unload

v. to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.

synonym : empty, offload, unpack

(1) **unload** the cargo, (2) **unload** a dishwasher

He had to **unload** the merchandise before the Black Friday bargain.

distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

synonym : broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

facility

n. a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

synonym : building, structure, installation

(1) a cell phone with an internet **facility**, (2) **facility** design

This company has an entire recycling **facility**, including major reprocessing plants.

bakery

n. a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold

synonym : bakeshop, bakehouse

(1) run a **bakery**, (2) **bakery** industry

He worked at the **bakery** as a baker.

fuel

n. a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy

synonym : energy, power, gas

(1) biomass **fuel**, (2) smokeless **fuel**

The **fuel** scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector

electrify

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

synonym : wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

ambulance

n. a vehicle specifically designed and equipped to transport sick or injured people to and from hospitals and other medical facilities

(1) dispatch an **ambulance**, (2) **ambulance** service

The **ambulance** crew quickly stabilized the patient before transporting them to the hospital.

sanitary

adj. clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness

synonym : hygienic, clean, germ-free

(1) due to **sanitary** reasons, (2) adopt **sanitary** measures

The public restrooms were equipped with automatic flushers and hand sanitizer to maintain high **sanitary** conditions.

kit

n. a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose

synonym : set, package, bundle

(1) survival **kit**, (2) a first-aid **kit**

I bought a new tool **kit** for my home repair projects.

council

n. a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

synonym : board, committee, assembly

(1) other **council** members, (2) city **council** election

The city **council** voted to approve the new development project.

stabilize

v. to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way

synonym : brace, steady, secure

(1) **stabilize** prices, (2) **stabilize** blood sugar levels
The raising of interest rates **stabilizes** the inflation rate.

incursion

n. a sudden or brief invasion or attack; the act of entering into something in a way that is not authorized or welcomed

synonym: invasion, attack, intrusion

(1) armed **incursion**, (2) sudden **incursion**
The enemy made an **incursion** into the country.

ally

n. a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war

synonym: associate, colleague, partner

(1) close **ally**, (2) **ally** with a company
Our country is a traditional **ally** of England.

expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

synonym: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output
They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

hiccup

n. an involuntary movement of the muscles of the diaphragm and chest that causes a sudden intake of breath with a sound similar to a "hiccup"

synonym: hiccough

(1) stop my **hiccup**, (2) the cause of **hiccups**
The **hiccups** lasted for hours and were driving him crazy.

unlikely

adj. not probable or likely to happen

synonym: doubtful, questionable, far-fetched

(1) **unlikely** event, (2) it is **unlikely** that he would win the game
The passage of the bill is **unlikely**.

partnership

n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

synonym : alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a **partnership**

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

zone

n. a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

synonym : area, region, territory

(1) time **zone**, (2) **zone** defense

He was reluctant to leave his comfort **zone** and try something new.

formula

n. a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement

synonym : expression, recipe, procedure

(1) structural **formula**, (2) a binomial **formula**

The teacher told the students to memorize the math **formula**.

incriminate

v. to make someone seem guilty of a crime or wrongdoing

synonym : accuse, indict, prosecute

(1) **incriminate** the person, (2) **incriminate** many well-known politicians

He exercised his right not to **incriminate** himself

immerse

v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

synonym : dip, inundate, submerge

(1) **immerse** the cloth in the dye, (2) completely **immerse** the ingredient

He **immersed** himself in his research.

assault

n. a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will

synonym : assault, attack, raid

(1) **assault** aircraft, (2) victim of sexual **assault**
We got caught up in an **assault** case.

corporation

n. a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

synonym: business, company, enterprise

(1) a public **corporation**, (2) **corporation** assets

Four companies were amalgamated into a single **corporation**.

millennium

n. a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)

(1) past **millennium**, (2) **millennium** bottle of wine

Our world is in the third **millennium**.

laser

n. a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

synonym: beam, bar, ray

(1) **laser** printer, (2) pulse **laser**

The company holds patents on core components of **laser** jet printers.

diversity

n. the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

synonym: variety, multiplicity, variousness

(1) the **diversity** policy of the university, (2) lingual **diversity**

He was impressed by the range and **diversity** of the collection.

religion

n. a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

synonym: faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or

gambling.

aspect

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
synonym: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

demographic

n. a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy

Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

obvious

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

synonym: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

accommodating

adj. helpful and willing to assist or make room for someone or something

synonym: helpful, obliging, hospitable

(1) **accommodating** to a fault, (2) take an **accommodating** view

The hotel staff was very **accommodating** and helped us with our requests.

foray

n. a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging

synonym: raid, attack, incursion

(1) make a quick **foray**, (2) **foray** into politics

The company made a **foray** into the Chinese market.

tragedy

n. an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

synonym: disaster, adversity, calamity

(1) a **tragedy** during work, (2) the aftermath of this **tragedy**
Macbeth is a famous **tragedy** by Shakespeare.

unfold

v. to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

synonym: open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

bible

n. the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field

synonym: authoritative book, holy book, doctrine

(1) a passage from the **Bible**, (2) believe **Bible** prophecy

Students have loved this textbook for many years as a biology **bible**.

verse

n. a type of poetry that is characterized by a metrical structure and often a rhyme scheme

synonym: poetry, rhyme, stanza

(1) cited **verse**, (2) **verse** play

The poet recited a **verse** from her latest collection.

reverberate

v. to be repeated several times as an echo

synonym: echo, resonate, resound

(1) **reverberate** through the hall, (2) **reverberate** in my head

The effects might **reverberate** across the oceans in unexpected ways.

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym : intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

shalt

v. an archaic form of "shall," which is used to indicate a command, a requirement, or a prediction

synonym : must, should, ought

(1) full of thou **shalt** nots, (2) list of thou **shalts**

Thou **shalt** not steal.

idle

adj. not working hard or not having a job; useless

synonym : inactive, jobless, inoperative

(1) live an **idle** life, (2) **idle** capital

There are several **idle** machines in the factory because of the decreased orders.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1. the e__o of a person's footsteps | <i>n.</i> a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff |
| 2. id____fy handwriting | <i>v.</i> to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are |
| 3. an international co____ss | <i>n.</i> a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups |
| 4. fl__d advisory | <i>n.</i> a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount |
| 5. manually op____e a machine | <i>v.</i> to work in a particular way; to supervise something |
| 6. a puppet re____e | <i>n.</i> the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit |
| 7. cited ve__e | <i>n.</i> a type of poetry that is characterized by a metrical structure and often a rhyme scheme |
| 8. disarm the b__b | <i>n.</i> a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something |
| 9. co____nt the issue | <i>v.</i> to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person |
| 10. rev____te in my head | <i>v.</i> to be repeated several times as an echo |
| 11. adopt sa____ry measures | <i>adj.</i> clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness |

ANSWERS: 1. echo, 2. identify, 3. congress, 4. flood, 5. operate, 6. regime, 7. verse, 8. bomb, 9. confront, 10. reverberate, 11. sanitary

12. the te_____ue applied to construction
13. other co_____l members
14. f_g tree
15. s__n an audience
16. l_g my son into a room
17. become st_____ss
18. un____d a dishwasher
19. live an i__e life
20. a cell phone with an internet fa_____ty
21. as____ts of social, political, and economic life
22. the final pu_____ne
- n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
- n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
- n.* a sweet and soft edible fruit with many seeds or a tree on which these grow
- v.* to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly
- v.* to carry or drag something with effort; to pull something along with a sudden or jerky motion
- adj.* having no nationality or citizenship; not being affiliated with any particular state or government
- v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
- adj.* not working hard or not having a job; useless
- n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
- n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
- n.* the final sentence or phrase in a joke, which is intended to be funny or surprising and to bring the joke to a climax

ANSWERS: 12. technique, 13. council, 14. fig, 15. stun, 16. lug, 17. stateless, 18. unload, 19. idle, 20. facility, 21. aspect, 22. punchline

23. a passage from the Bi__e *n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
24. smokeless f__l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
25. global re____e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
26. s__n fish *v.* to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly
27. as____t aircraft *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
28. full of thou sh__t nots *v.* an archaic form of "shall," which is used to indicate a command, a requirement, or a prediction
29. lay si__e to his house *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
30. a first-aid k__t *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
31. list of thou sh__ts *v.* an archaic form of "shall," which is used to indicate a command, a requirement, or a prediction

ANSWERS: 23. bible, 24. fuel, 25. refugee, 26. stun, 27. assault, 28. shalt, 29. siege, 30. kit, 31. shalt

32. peace co_____ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
33. the ou_____nd flight *adj.* going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place
34. die of sta_____on *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
35. become em_____ed *adj.* extremely thin or weak, especially as a result of illness or starvation
36. cor_____on assets *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
37. structural fo_____a *n.* a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement
38. dem_____ic policy *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
39. dispatch an am_____ce *n.* a vehicle specifically designed and equipped to transport sick or injured people to and from hospitals and other medical facilities
40. the co_____ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
41. st_____ss person *adj.* having no nationality or citizenship; not being affiliated with any particular state or government

ANSWERS: 32. congress, 33. outbound, 34. starvation, 35. emaciated, 36. corporation, 37. formula, 38. demographic, 39. ambulance, 40. conflict, 41. stateless

42. i__e capital *adj.* not working hard or not having a job; useless
43. a truly hum_____ian act *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
44. st_____ze blood sugar levels *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
45. freedom of re_____on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
46. dis_____te video content *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
47. sudden in_____on *n.* a sudden or brief invasion or attack; the act of entering into something in a way that is not authorized or welcomed
48. the g_p between ideal and reality *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
49. r_t with age *v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
50. pulse la__r *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
51. survival k_t *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
52. par_____ip across the Atlantic *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

ANSWERS: 42. idle, 43. humanitarian, 44. stabilize, 45. religion, 46. distribute, 47. incursion, 48. gap, 49. rot, 50. laser, 51. kit, 52. partnership

53. make a quick fo__y *n.* a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging
54. distance g_p *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
55. fo__y into politics *n.* a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging
56. acc_____ing to a fault *adj.* helpful and willing to assist or make room for someone or something
57. financial a_d *n.* things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
58. un___d the cargo *v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
59. su_____e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
60. ve__e play *n.* a type of poetry that is characterized by a metrical structure and often a rhyme scheme
61. am_____ce service *n.* a vehicle specifically designed and equipped to transport sick or injured people to and from hospitals and other medical facilities
62. needs of pr_____nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
63. a__y with a company *n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war

ANSWERS: 53. foray, 54. gap, 55. foray, 56. accommodating, 57. aid, 58. unload, 59. survive, 60. verse, 61. ambulance, 62. pregnant, 63. ally

64. ba___y industry *n.* a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold
65. a sleep s__k *v.* to remove or dismiss someone from a position or place; (noun) a large bag made of strong, rough material, such as burlap, that is used for storing or carrying things
66. past mil_____um *n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
67. special de_____ry *n.* the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth
68. im_____e the cloth in the dye *v.* to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
69. mil_____um bottle of wine *n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
70. a my___d of choices *adj.* a very large number
71. atomic b__bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
72. sound e__o *n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
73. ex_____ve authority *adj.* not divided or shared with others
74. a cla_____ne location *adj.* done or kept in secret, especially because it is illegal or not allowed
75. a hotel lo__y *n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation

ANSWERS: 64. bakery, 65. sack, 66. millennium, 67. delivery, 68. immerse, 69. millennium, 70. myriad, 71. bomb, 72. echo, 73. exclusive, 74. clandestine, 75. lobby

76. have no pu_____ne *n.* the final sentence or phrase in a joke, which is intended to be funny or surprising and to bring the joke to a climax
77. ex____d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
78. lo__y for legislation *n.* a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
79. z__e defense *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
80. a stone wall su_____nds the palace *v.* to be all around something or somebody
81. evis_____te the infected organs *v.* to remove the internal organs of an animal; to severely criticize or attack someone or something
82. an instrument of to_____e *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
83. ove_____ing majority *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
84. ob_____s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
85. city co_____l election *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

ANSWERS: 76. punchline, 77. expand, 78. lobby, 79. zone, 80. surround, 81. eviscerate, 82. torture, 83. overwhelming, 84. obvious, 85. council

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| 86. collaborate with co_____ues | <i>n.</i> one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business |
| 87. nuclear ho_____st | <i>n.</i> the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction |
| 88. run a ba____y | <i>n.</i> a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold |
| 89. la____h a spaceship into orbit | <i>v.</i> to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time |
| 90. re_____on sociology | <i>n.</i> a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny |
| 91. completely im_____e the ingredient | <i>v.</i> to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered |
| 92. cyclonic des_____on | <i>n.</i> the act of causing so much damage to something |
| 93. disband par_____nt | <i>n.</i> a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state |
| 94. country-by-country a_d programs | <i>n.</i> things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support |
| 95. su_____e a blizzard | <i>v.</i> to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period |
| 96. permanent br__n damage | <i>n.</i> the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling |

ANSWERS: 86. colleague, 87. holocaust, 88. bakery, 89. launch, 90. religion, 91. immerse, 92. destruction, 93. parliament, 94. aid, 95. survive, 96. brain

97. en____us amount *adj.* extremely large or great
98. make a do___e plan *adj.* possible to do; capable of existing, taking place, or proving true
99. a tr____y during work *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
100. a public cor_____on *n.* a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit
101. b__g his fist on a desk *v.* to hit or cause to hit something in a way that makes a loud noise
102. a silence pr____nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
103. hostage si__e *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
104. a car with 1800 cc dis_____ent *n.* the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
105. begin to r_t *v.* to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
106. the aftermath of this tr____y *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

ANSWERS: 97. enormous, 98. doable, 99. tragedy, 100. corporation, 101. bang, 102. pregnant, 103. siege, 104. displacement, 105. rot, 106. tragedy

107. ex___d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
108. la__r printer *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
109. believe Bi__e prophecy *n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
110. con_____ion of armaments *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
111. time z__e *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
112. armed in_____on *n.* a sudden or brief invasion or attack; the act of entering into something in a way that is not authorized or welcomed
113. a binomial fo_____a *n.* a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement
114. rev_____te through the hall *v.* to be repeated several times as an echo
115. a fl__d of questions *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
116. an ove_____ing victory *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
117. ex_____ve clubs *adj.* not divided or shared with others

ANSWERS: 107. expand, 108. laser, 109. bible, 110. concentration, 111. zone, 112. incursion, 113. formula, 114. reverberate, 115. flood, 116. overwhelming, 117. exclusive

118. the di_____ty policy of the university *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
119. former co_____ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
120. f__e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
121. a to_____e chamber *n.* the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
122. f_g marigold *n.* a sweet and soft edible fruit with many seeds or a tree on which these grow
123. mo_____ze a stiff joint *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
124. sk_____on hand *n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
125. it is un_____ly that he would win the game *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
126. a bu__h of schoolgirls *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
127. dis_____ent camp *n.* the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

ANSWERS: 118. diversity, 119. colleague, 120. flee, 121. torture, 122. fig, 123. mobilize, 124. skeleton, 125. unlikely, 126. bunch, 127. displacement

128. establish a par_____ip *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
129. cr___s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
130. an easy de_____ry *n.* the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth
131. la___h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
132. a te_____ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
133. form al_____ce *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
134. b__g a phone down *v.* to hit or cause to hit something in a way that makes a loud noise
135. victim of sexual as_____t *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
136. sw__r a blue streak *v.* to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language
137. close a__y *n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war

ANSWERS: 128. partnership, 129. crisis, 130. delivery, 131. launch, 132. technique, 133. alliance, 134. bang, 135. assault, 136. swear, 137. ally

138. f__e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
139. stop my hi___p *n.* an involuntary movement of the muscles of the diaphragm and chest that causes a sudden intake of breath with a sound similar to a "hiccup"
140. path of des_____on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
141. st_____ze prices *v.* to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
142. id_____fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
143. exercise re___e *n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
144. the cause of hi___ps *n.* an involuntary movement of the muscles of the diaphragm and chest that causes a sudden intake of breath with a sound similar to a "hiccup"
145. un_____ly event *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
146. re___l the incident *v.* to remember something
147. en_____us potential *adj.* extremely large or great
148. due to sa_____ry reasons *adj.* clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness
149. basic br__n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

ANSWERS: 138. flee, 139. hiccup, 140. destruction, 141. stabilize, 142. identify, 143. regime, 144. hiccup, 145. unlikely, 146. recall, 147. enormous, 148. sanitary, 149. brain

150. the re____e camp *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
151. no____e else to go *adv.* not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere
152. hum______ian crisis *adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare
153. his conclusion was ob____s *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
154. nontechnical as____ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
155. non-cla______ne expenses *adj.* done or kept in secret, especially because it is illegal or not allowed
156. unload the ca__o *n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles
157. evi____te the movie *v.* to remove the internal organs of an animal; to severely criticize or attack someone or something
158. op____e 24 hours a day *v.* to work in a particular way; to supervise something
159. come out of no____e *adv.* not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere
160. re____l his name *v.* to remember something
161. major airline al____ces *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
162. sw__r an oath *v.* to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language

ANSWERS: 150. refugee, 151. nowhere, 152. humanitarian, 153. obvious, 154. aspect, 155. clandestine, 156. cargo, 157. eviscerate, 158. operate, 159. nowhere, 160. recall, 161. alliance, 162. swear

163. lingual di_____ty *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
164. fa_____ty design *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
165. biomass f__l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
166. int_____ous marriage *adj.* involving or occurring between people of different religions; of or relating to the relationships and interactions between different religions
167. dem_____ic analyses *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
168. inc_____te the person *v.* to make someone seem guilty of a crime or wrongdoing
169. the steel sk_____on of a building *n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
170. un_____d the story *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
171. event of a hung par_____nt *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
172. airborne co__s *n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe

ANSWERS: 163. diversity, 164. facility, 165. fuel, 166. interreligious, 167. demographic, 168. incriminate, 169. skeleton, 170. unfold, 171. parliament, 172. corps

173. take an acc_____ing view *adj.* helpful and willing to assist or make room for someone or something
174. mo_____ze cooperation *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
175. the longstanding co_____ct *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
176. untold mi_____y *n.* a state of ill-being due to affliction or misfortune
177. em_____ed form *adj.* extremely thin or weak, especially as a result of illness or starvation
178. financial cr_____s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
179. co____s artillery *n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe
180. l_g a hose *v.* to carry or drag something with effort; to pull something along with a sudden or jerky motion
181. un____d the stroller *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
182. co_____nt a global warming *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

ANSWERS: 173. accommodating, 174. mobilize, 175. conflict, 176. misery, 177. emaciated, 178. crisis, 179. corps, 180. lug, 181. unfold, 182. confront

183. the int_____ous conference *adj.* involving or occurring between people of different religions; of or relating to the relationships and interactions between different religions
184. his research area of
con_____ion *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
185. the ho_____st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
186. s__k an employee *v.* to remove or dismiss someone from a position or place; (noun) a large bag made of strong, rough material, such as burlap, that is used for storing or carrying things
187. sta_____on wages *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
188. ou_____nd e-mail *adj.* going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place
189. el_____fy the audience *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
190. dis_____te wealth evenly *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
191. fac_____te the process *v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen

ANSWERS: 183. interreligious, 184. concentration, 185. holocaust, 186. sack, 187. starvation, 188. outbound, 189. electrify, 190. distribute, 191. facilitate

192. my___d differences *adj.* a very large number
193. su_____nd a town *v.* to be all around something or somebody
194. do___e in daily life *adj.* possible to do; capable of existing, taking place, or proving true
195. live in mi___y *n.* a state of ill-being due to affliction or misfortune
196. el_____fy a manufacturing process *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
197. fac_____te a smooth transition *v.* to make something easier or more likely to happen
198. inc_____te many well-known politicians *v.* to make someone seem guilty of a crime or wrongdoing
199. a bu__h of trees *n.* a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together
200. plenty of ca__o space *n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles

ANSWERS: 192. myriad, 193. surround, 194. doable, 195. misery, 196. electrify, 197. facilitate, 198. incriminate, 199. bunch, 200. cargo

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Four companies were amalgamated into a single _____.
n. a large company or group of companies that are controlled together by law as a single unit

2. The company holds patents on core components of _____ jet printers.
n. a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

3. It is a basic instinct to _____ from a dangerous situation.
v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

4. Please refrigerate the meat, or it will _____.
v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

5. I _____ I didn't mean to break your vase.
v. to make a solemn promise or vow; to use rude or offensive language

6. The company is set to _____ its new product line next month.
v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

7. Macbeth is a famous _____ by Shakespeare.
n. an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

ANSWERS: 1. corporation, 2. laser, 3. flee, 4. rot, 5. swear, 6. launch, 7. tragedy

8. The military _____ troops to the border.
v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
9. The hotel staff was very _____ and helped us with our requests.
adj. helpful and willing to assist or make room for someone or something
10. His estate was _____ to his sons.
v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
11. He was reluctant to leave his comfort _____ and try something new.
n. a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
12. During the war, many _____ ships were converted into battleships.
n. the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles
13. On three sides, mountains _____ the settlement.
v. to be all around something or somebody
14. The company implemented a new software system to _____ employee communication and collaboration.
v. to make something easier or more likely to happen
15. The teacher told the students to memorize the math _____.
n. a group of symbols, letters, or numbers that represent a rule, law, or mathematical statement
16. These birds can only _____ in temperate climates.
v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

ANSWERS: 8. mobilized, 9. accommodating, 10. distributed, 11. zone, 12. cargo, 13. surround, 14. facilitate, 15. formula, 16. survive

17. The mystery _____ as the detectives gathered more clues.
v. to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
18. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat _____.
n. the act of causing so much damage to something
19. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.
n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
20. The poet recited a _____ from her latest collection.
n. a type of poetry that is characterized by a metrical structure and often a rhyme scheme
21. The enemy made an _____ into the country.
n. a sudden or brief invasion or attack; the act of entering into something in a way that is not authorized or welcomed
22. There are several _____ machines in the factory because of the decreased orders.
adj. not working hard or not having a job; useless
23. Pakistan's _____ budget was still being reviewed.
n. things sent to help countries in need, notably food or money; support
24. The passage of the bill is _____.
adj. not probable or likely to happen

ANSWERS: 17. unfolded, 18. destruction, 19. brain, 20. verse, 21. incursion, 22. idle, 23. aid, 24. unlikely

25. Several _____ indicators correlate with care admission.
- n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
26. He had to _____ the merchandise before the Black Friday bargain.
- v.* to remove contents of something from a vehicle, ship, container, etc.
27. The _____ crew quickly stabilized the patient before transporting them to the hospital.
- n.* a vehicle specifically designed and equipped to transport sick or injured people to and from hospitals and other medical facilities
28. Shakespeare's output of poetry was _____.
- adj.* extremely large or great
29. The _____ of the residents was a consequence of the construction of the new highway.
- n.* the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
30. Our world is in the third _____.
- n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
31. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my _____.
- n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
32. He was on an _____ train.
- adj.* going or traveling away from a particular place; intended for or leading to a destination outside a particular place

ANSWERS: 25. demographic, 26. unload, 27. ambulance, 28. enormous, 29. displacement, 30. millennium, 31. colleague, 32. outbound

33. Students have loved this textbook for many years as a biology _____.
- n.* the sacred writings of the Christian religions, consisting of the Old and New Testaments; a book regarded as authoritative in its field
34. Scientists studied the ancient _____ to learn more about the creature's anatomy.
- n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
35. The product developed through years of research continues to _____ the market.
- v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
36. The effects might _____ across the oceans in unexpected ways.
- v.* to be repeated several times as an echo
37. These heavy rains caused flash _____ on several islands.
- n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
38. The community warmly welcomed the _____.
- n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
39. He had to _____ the heavy suitcase up the stairs.
- v.* to carry or drag something with effort; to pull something along with a sudden or jerky motion

ANSWERS: 33. bible, 34. skeleton, 35. electrify, 36. reverberate, 37. floods, 38. refugees, 39. lug

40. He and I often had _____ not only in personality but also in ideology.
n. a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
41. This sprinter _____ the world with his speed.
v. to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly
42. The drought led to widespread _____ in the region.
n. a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
43. This company has an entire recycling _____ including major reprocessing plants.
n. a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
44. I've been thinking all day and getting _____.
adv. not in, at, or to any place; not anywhere
45. The public restrooms were equipped with automatic flushers and hand sanitizer to maintain high _____ conditions.
adj. clean and hygienic; of or relating to the promotion of health through cleanliness
46. The use of _____ is strictly prohibited under international law.
n. the act of causing intense pain or suffering to someone to punish them, extract information from them, or for some other reason
47. This project is _____ despite the tight schedule.
adj. possible to do; capable of existing, taking place, or proving true

ANSWERS: 40. conflicts, 41. stunned, 42. starvation, 43. facility, 44. nowhere, 45. sanitary, 46. torture, 47. doable

48. He was a member of _____.

- n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

49. _____ dialogue is important for understanding and respecting different beliefs.

- adj.* involving or occurring between people of different religions; of or relating to the relationships and interactions between different religions

50. The _____ of the joke was hilarious.

- n.* the final sentence or phrase in a joke, which is intended to be funny or surprising and to bring the joke to a climax

51. The _____ arrived at the front lines just in time to reinforce the exhausted soldiers.

- n.* a large group of people trained and organized for a particular purpose, such as the military or a performing arts troupe

52. The organization is dedicated to providing _____ aid to disaster-stricken areas worldwide.

- adj.* something relating to the promotion of human welfare or someone who works to promote human welfare

53. They hope to _____ their business worldwide.

- v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

54. He _____ himself in his research.

- v.* to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

ANSWERS: 48. parliament, 49. Interreligious, 50. punchline, 51. corps, 52. humanitarian, 53. expand, 54. immersed

55. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
56. The _____ truck arrived with the packages.
- n.* the act of taking or sending something to a destination; the bringing of a baby during childbirth
57. Our country is a traditional _____ of England.
- n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war
58. This exam requires excellent _____ to pass.
- n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
59. To sell the product, the companies have formed an _____.
- n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
60. Totalitarian _____ are less likely to innovate because they deprive individuals of economic incentives.
- n.* the organization, a system, or method that is the governing authority of a political unit
61. He was _____ from his job for stealing company property.
- v.* to remove or dismiss someone from a position or place; (noun) a large bag made of strong, rough material, such as burlap, that is used for storing or carrying things

ANSWERS: 55. crisis, 56. delivery, 57. ally, 58. concentration, 59. alliance, 60. regimes, 61. sacked

62. He ate the dried _____ he had preserved.

n. a sweet and soft edible fruit with many seeds or a tree on which these grow

63. The spy carried out the mission in a _____ manner.

adj. done or kept in secret, especially because it is illegal or not allowed

64. The _____ refugees were not allowed to enter the country.

adj. having no nationality or citizenship; not being affiliated with any particular state or government

65. His professional experience includes all _____ of media production.

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

66. That _____ group actively advocated environmental protection to the government.

n. a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation

67. This machine is too difficult to _____ for me.

v. to work in a particular way; to supervise something

68. He finally decided to _____ problems directly.

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

69. He was impressed by the range and _____ of the collection.

n. the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

ANSWERS: 62. figs, 63. clandestine, 64. stateless, 65. aspects, 66. lobby, 67. operate, 68. confront, 69. diversity

70. The city _____ voted to approve the new development project.

n. a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

71. One bad apple spoils the whole _____.

n. a grouping of several similar things which are growing or fastened together

72. My father tried to _____ mathematics into my head since childhood.

v. to hit or cause to hit something in a way that makes a loud noise

73. The _____ man was severely malnourished.

adj. extremely thin or weak, especially as a result of illness or starvation

74. Many people are working together to close the gender _____.

n. a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

75. He worked at the _____ as a baker.

n. a place where bread and other baked goods are made and sold

76. The _____ scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector

n. a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy

77. Our company suffered _____ from incurring a heavy loss.

n. a state of ill-being due to affliction or misfortune

78. The artist featured _____ colors and patterns, creating a vibrant and dynamic piece.

adj. a very large number

ANSWERS: 70. council, 71. bunch, 72. bang, 73. emaciated, 74. gap, 75. bakery, 76. fuel, 77. misery, 78. myriad

79. Many _____ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.
- n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
80. She vacated the position when she got _____.
- adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
81. The use of cluster _____ is strictly prohibited by international law.
- n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
82. The _____ lasted for hours and were driving him crazy.
- n.* an involuntary movement of the muscles of the diaphragm and chest that causes a sudden intake of breath with a sound similar to a "hiccup"
83. The condo offers _____ access to the beach.
- adj.* not divided or shared with others
84. The company made a _____ into the Chinese market.
- n.* a sudden or brief attack or incursion; a venture into something unfamiliar or challenging
85. Their _____ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.
- n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
86. Thou _____ not steal.
- v.* an archaic form of "shall," which is used to indicate a command, a requirement, or a prediction

ANSWERS: 79. holocaust, 80. pregnant, 81. bombs, 82. hiccups, 83. exclusive, 84. foray, 85. religion, 86. shalt

87. He exercised his right not to _____ himself
v. to make someone seem guilty of a crime or wrongdoing
88. We got caught up in an _____ case.
n. a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
89. Jockey's superior _____ brought him victory.
n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
90. I bought a new tool ____ for my home repair projects.
n. a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
91. _____ must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.
n. a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
92. The raising of interest rates _____ the inflation rate.
v. to become or cause to become steady or unlikely to give way
93. The military _____ between the two countries created tension in the international community.
n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
94. He has shown signs of uneasiness and _____ worry.
adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
95. The predator _____ its prey and ate its internal organs.
v. to remove the internal organs of an animal; to severely criticize or attack someone or something

ANSWERS: 87. incriminate, 88. assault, 89. technique, 90. kit, 91. Congress, 92. stabilizes, 93. partnership, 94. overwhelming, 95. eviscerated

96. There are _____ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

adj. easy to see, discover or understand

97. A thunderous boom _____ throughout the valley.

n. a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

98. She vividly _____ getting laid off several years ago.

v. to remember something

99. People began storing up food and supplies for the _____.

n. the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

100. I will introduce you to how to _____ the leading causes of the malfunction.

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

ANSWERS: 96. obvious, 97. echoed, 98. recalls, 99. siege, 100. identify