

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Marc Adam Hertzman and Flavio dos Santos Gomes:

*The kingdom hidden in Brazil | TED Talk*

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[\\_flavio\\_dos\\_santos\\_gomes\\_the\\_kingdom\\_hidden\\_in\\_](https://www.ted.com/talks/marc_adam_hertzman_and_flavio_dos_santos_gomes_the_kingdom_hidden_in_brazil)

[brazil](https://www.ted.com/talks/marc_adam_hertzman_and_flavio_dos_santos_gomes_the_kingdom_hidden_in_brazil)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### expansive

*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk

*synonym* : large, extensive, vast

(1) with an **expansive** spirit, (2) **expansive** ocean views

The company has an **expansive** network of offices and locations around the world.

### autonomous

*adj.* capable of governing or controlling its affairs

*synonym* : independent, self-governing, self-reliant

(1) development of **autonomous** vehicles, (2) an **autonomous** judiciary

Five of the six provinces will become **autonomous** regions under the new federal system of government.

### settlement

*n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.

*synonym* : agreement, accommodation, colonization

(1) the **settlement** of a dispute, (2) **settlement** in a new house

Our goal must be to achieve a peaceful **settlement**.

## slavery

*n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

*synonym*: bondage, servitude, enslavement

(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**

The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

## maroon

*adj.* a deep reddish-brown color that is similar to the color of dried blood

*synonym*: red, dark red, brown

(1) **maroon** color, (2) deep **maroon**

She wore a **maroon** dress to the formal event.

## constant

*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time

*synonym*: ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature

**Constant** dropping wears away the stone.

## colonial

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

*synonym*: imperial, immigrant, gregarious

(1) oppressive **colonial** rule, (2) **colonial** style

The city has a rich **colonial** history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

## palm

*n.* the inner surface of the hand from the wrist to the base of the fingers; any plant of the family *Palmae* having an unbranched trunk crowned by large pinnate or palmate leaves

*synonym*: hand, fist

(1) the **palm** side of the forearm, (2) coconut **palm** trees

This high-performance camera is compact enough to fit in the **palm** of your hand.

## bias

*n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair

judgment

*synonym* : inclination, partiality, predilection

(1) **bias** against a big company, (2) have a **bias** toward socialism

She researched gender **bias** in politics.

**historic**

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

*synonym* : memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

**slave**

*n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

*synonym* : captive, bondservant, hard worker

(1) a **slave** of drink, (2) a **slave** trader

You should work hard but not be a **slave** to it.

**enslave**

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

*synonym* : coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people

Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

**colony**

*n.* a country or an area that is governed by a more powerful country that is often far away

*synonym* : settlement, territory, plantation

(1) plant a **colony**, (2) a **colony** of bacteria

The **colony** declared its independence and became a republic.

**shelter**

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

*synonym* : refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter**

They need food and **shelter**.

## interior

*n.* the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building

*synonym*: inner, inside, internal

(1) **interior** decoration, (2) plenty of **interior** space

The painter focused on the moody **interiors** of abandoned buildings in his work.

## fugitive

*n.* a person who is running away or hiding from the law, often to avoid arrest or prosecution

*synonym*: escapee, runaway, deserter

(1) **fugitive** from justice, (2) **fugitive** methane emissions

The police are searching for the **fugitive** who escaped from prison.

## consolidate

*v.* to make something more vital, more solid, or more certain

*synonym*: crystallize, concentrate, cement

(1) **consolidate** his debt, (2) **consolidate** a leadership

The two universities will **consolidate** in July next year.

## confederate

*n.* a person who is allied or associated with another person or group, especially in a political or military context; a supporter of the Confederate States of America

*synonym*: ally, associate, partner

(1) **confederate** soldier, (2) **Confederate** government

The two countries are **confederates** and have a strong alliance.

## consist

*v.* to be composed or made up of

*synonym*: lie in, comprise, exist

(1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts

This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

## agriculture

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

*synonym* : farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

**Agriculture** is the foundation of our economy.

## govern

*v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services

*synonym* : control, rule, preside

(1) a nation's right to **govern**, (2) **govern** a public enterprise

The regulations **governing** medical malpractice claims are rigorous.

## defend

*v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

*synonym* : protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

## indigenous

*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place

*synonym* : domestic, endemic, primitive

(1) **indigenous** crop, (2) **indigenous** peoples

The **indigenous** plants need to be pollinated by local insects.

## refuge

*n.* the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them

*synonym* : shelter, fortress, hide-out

(1) **refuge** camp, (2) a harbor of **refuge**

Some of the emigres sought **refuge** in this country.

## hunt

*v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

*synonym* : chase, pursuit, quest

(1) **hunt** a job, (2) **hunt** after knowledge

Hounds **hunt** their prey by using their keen scent.

## livestock

*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens

*synonym* : cattle, oxen, herd

(1) **livestock** agriculture, (2) **livestock** industry

**Livestock** feed is made from fodder crops.

## orchard

*n.* a piece of land that is planted with fruit trees, such as apples, pears, or cherries

*synonym* : grove, plantation, fruit garden

(1) local apple **orchard**, (2) **orchard** tree

The farmer owns an **orchard** where he grows apples, pears, and plums.

## crop

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

*synonym* : output, produce, product

(1) **crop** field, (2) **crop** herbicide

Sow early for an early **crop**.

## cassava

*n.* a starchy, tuberous root plant that is native to South America and is grown in many tropical and subtropical regions around the world

*synonym* : manioc, yuca

(1) **cassava** flour, (2) **cassava** starch

**Cassava** leaves are also eaten as a vegetable in some parts of the world.

## sugarcane

*n.* a tall, tropical grass that is grown for its sweet, juice-filled stalks, which are used to make sugar and other products

(1) **sugarcane** plantation, (2) sugar made from **sugarcane**

**Sugarcane** juice was a popular drink in the hot weather.

## abundant

*adj.* present in great quantity

*synonym* : ample, plentiful, generative

(1) live an **abundant** life, (2) an **abundant** supply of water

The country has **abundant** oil and natural gas resources.

## craft

*n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands

*synonym* : art, skill, workmanship

(1) **craft** arts of Japan, (2) **craft** manufacture

His hometown was where he first acquired the **craft** of wood carving.

## husk

*n.* the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel

*synonym* : shell, covering, outer layer

(1) **husk** removal, (2) seed **husk**

The **husk** of the coconut was removed to reveal the fruit inside.

## settler

*n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area

*synonym* : frontiersperson, immigrant, emigrant

(1) new **settlers**, (2) **settlers** on some foreign shore

A large proportion of railway workers in **settler** colonies were white.

## gunpowder

*n.* a mixture of substances, including sulfur, charcoal, and saltpeter, that is used as a fuel or explosive

*synonym* : ammunition, explosive, bullet

(1) **gunpowder** paper, (2) smokeless **gunpowder**

The invention of **gunpowder** revolutionized warfare.

## raid

*n.* a sudden short attack, usually by soldiers, ships, or aircraft

*synonym* : attack, invasion, aggression

(1) make a **raid** on an enemy's camp, (2) air- **raid** siren

Throughout the **raid**, the bank robbers wore masks.

## seize

*v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

*synonym* : grab, grasp, capture

(1) **seize** a person's property, (2) **seize** the day  
He has the superpower to **seize** a business opportunity.

## **captivity**

*n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

*synonym*: confinement, detention, imprisonment

(1) escape from **captivity**, (2) animals in **captivity** in the zoo

Pandas rarely breed in **captivity**.

## **invade**

*v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation

*synonym*: intrude, raid, overrun

(1) **invade** other tissues, (2) **invade** his privacy

I have no intention to **invade** your privacy.

## **imp**

*n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

*synonym*: demon, sprite, mischievous child

(1) a little **imp**, (2) behave like an **imp**

The mischievous **imp** caused trouble wherever it went.

## **regard**

*v.* to think about or consider somebody or something in a specified way

*synonym*: consider, see, reckon

(1) **regard** him as an enemy, (2) **regard** the situation as unfortunate

Frugality and industry are still **regarded** as virtues.

## **uprising**

*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

*synonym*: revolt, rebellion, insurgency

(1) stage an **uprising**, (2) violent **uprising**

The anti-government **uprising** was successful in overthrowing the regime.



## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym* : interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## endangered

*adj.* at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats

*synonym* : at risk, threatened, vulnerable

(1) **endangered** species, (2) **endangered** ecosystem

The government has implemented policies to protect the habitat of **endangered** animals.

## escalate

*v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

*synonym* : increase, intensify, expand

(1) **escalate** into a major international incident, (2) to **escalate**

The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent.

## ally

*n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war

*synonym* : associate, colleague, partner

(1) close **ally**, (2) **ally** with a company

Our country is a traditional **ally** of England.

## crucial

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

*synonym* : essential, pivotal, vital

(1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women

The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

## landscape

*n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

*synonym* : geography, terrain, topography

(1) a peaceful **landscape**, (2) **landscape** painting  
Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political **landscape** in Europe.

## camouflage

*n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment

*synonym*: guise, mask, cloak

(1) **camouflage** clothing, (2) work as **camouflage**  
They utilized branches of trees as **camouflage**.

## superior

*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others

*synonym*: better, greater, exceptional

(1) **superior** performance, (2) provide **superior** customer service

The new smartphone model is **superior** to the previous version in terms of speed and features.

## lookout

*n.* a person or group of people who are responsible for watching for danger or other potential threats and warning others of their presence

*synonym*: watchman, sentinel, guard

(1) **lookout** team, (2) on the **lookout** for danger

The **lookout** tower provided a clear view of the surrounding area.

## construct

*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

*synonym*: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

## ditch

*n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away

*synonym*: trench, channel, furrow

(1) agricultural **ditch**, (2) **ditch** my career

The farmers used **ditches** to drain water from their fields.

## stake

*n.* a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something

*synonym*: share, interest, post

(1) execution by burning at a **stake**, (2) buy the company's **stake**

The **stake** of the company is too high nowadays.

## swallow

*v.* to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations

*synonym*: consume, gulp, inhale

(1) **swallow** a handful of pills, (2) a **swallow** tail

I **swallowed** my anger and kept quiet.

## unsuspecting

*adj.* unaware of the presence of danger; not suspicious

*synonym*: unaware, unassuming, gullible

(1) **unsuspecting** boys and girls, (2) **unsuspecting** victim

The thief stole the wallet from the **unsuspecting** tourist.

## ambush

*n.* the act of hiding and waiting for someone before the sudden attack

*synonym*: trap, surprise, lure

(1) attacking from **ambush**, (2) **ambush** marketing

Armed police officers lay in **ambush** in front of the criminal's house.

## launch

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym*: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next

month.

### counterattack

*n.* an attack made in response to an attack by an enemy or opponent often intended to stop or oppose against it

*synonym* : retaliation, reprisal, response

(1) gear up for a **counterattack**, (2) launch a **counterattack**

The company launched a **counterattack** against its rivals with a new marketing campaign.

### constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym* : continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

### abandon

*v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity

*synonym* : relinquish, leave behind, disregard

(1) **abandon** a friend, (2) **abandon** the practice

The castle was **abandoned** several years later.

### elude

*v.* to escape or avoid capture or detection, often by being clever or cunning

*synonym* : evade, avoid, dodge

(1) **elude** the law, (2) **elude** responsibility for the failure

The suspect **eluded** capture for weeks before being caught by the police.

### negotiate

*v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

*synonym* : discuss, mediate, bargain

(1) **negotiate** a settlement, (2) **negotiate** the price of the house

We are always happy to **negotiate** a discount.

## treaty

*n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities

*synonym*: agreement, pact, accord

(1) **treaty** negotiation, (2) global climate **treaty**

The two countries signed a **treaty** to establish peaceful relations.

## independence

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

*synonym*: freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

## pledge

*v.* to make a formal promise to give or do something

*synonym*: promise, assure, guarantee

(1) **pledge** my fidelity, (2) **pledge** military assistance

At this ceremony, We will **pledge** allegiance to the country's flag.

## loyalty

*n.* the quality of being devoted or faithful to someone or something

*synonym*: faithfulness, devotion, allegiance

(1) **loyalty** program, (2) earn his **loyalty**

He has always shown great **loyalty** to his friends and family.

## crown

*n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones

*synonym*: tiara, headdress, royalty

(1) the imperial **crown**, (2) the **crown** and throne

The bishop bestowed the golden **crown** on the king.

## dissent

*n.* possessing or expressing views that differ from those that are officially accepted

*synonym*: discord, conflict, disagreement

(1) **dissent** opinion, (2) with no **dissent**

The dictatorship crushes all **dissent** severely.

## nephew

*n.* a son of your brother or sister

(1) three-year-old **nephew**, (2) nieces and **nephews**

My **nephew** is eight months old and still being breastfed.

## affiliated

*adj.* being associated with or connected to a larger organization, group, or system

*synonym*: connected, associated, allied

(1) **affiliated** bank, (2) a foreign- **affiliated** job

He is in charge of communication with overseas **affiliated** companies.

## reject

*v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone

*synonym*: decline, turn down, repudiate

(1) **reject** the proposal, (2) **reject** all imperfect merchandise

The company **rejected** the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.

## resume

*v.* to continue or begin anew after a pause or interruption

*synonym*: continue, reopen, restart

(1) **resume** an office, (2) **resume** a relationship

We **resumed** negotiations after a temporary break.

## resistance

*n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something

*synonym*: opposition, antagonism, defiance

(1) **resistance** movement, (2) **resistance** to insulin

The bill to increase the consumption tax had passed despite much **resistance** from the public.

## capture

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

*synonym*: catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

## devastating

*adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage

*synonym* : destructive, annihilative, disastrous

(1) have **devastating** effects, (2) treat this **devastating** disease

This typhoon was the most **devastating** in years.

## siege

*n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

*synonym* : blockade, encirclement, barricade

(1) hostage **siege**, (2) lay **siege** to his house

People began storing up food and supplies for the **siege**.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## crush

*v.* to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

*synonym* : destroy, demolish, pulverize

(1) **crush** coffee beans, (2) **crush** a revolt

The car was completely **crushed** in the accident.

## warfare

*n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives

*synonym* : combat, fighting, conflict

(1) **warfare** aircraft, (2) spiritual **warfare**

The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern **warfare** tactics.

## rebel

*n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it

*synonym* : insurgent, dissenter, mutineer

(1) **rebel** uprising, (2) group of **rebels**

The **rebels** fought against the government for their independence.

## rally

*v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

*synonym*: gathering, meetup, demonstration

(1) **rally** in front of the embassy, (2) the preliminary **rally**

There was a massive police presence at the anti-government **rally**.

## presence

*n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

*synonym*: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

## persist

*v.* to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable

*synonym*: endure, continue, carry on

(1) **persist** over time, (2) **persist** in success

Consult your doctor if the symptoms **persist**.

## celebrated

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes

*synonym*: acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) **celebrated** artist, (2) **celebrated** paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

## conscious

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

*synonym*: aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded

He became **conscious** that he was being followed.



## echo

*n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

*synonym*: reverberate, repeat, reflection

(1) the **echo** of a person's footsteps, (2) sound **echo**

A thunderous boom **echoed** throughout the valley.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. uns\_\_\_\_\_ing victim *adj.* unaware of the presence of danger; not suspicious
2. an ab\_\_\_\_\_nt supply of water *adj.* present in great quantity
3. aff\_\_\_\_\_ed bank *adj.* being associated with or connected to a larger organization, group, or system
4. ra\_\_y in front of the embassy *v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
5. se\_\_\_\_\_rs on some foreign shore *n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
6. the evidence of the pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
7. a foreign-aff\_\_\_\_\_ed job *adj.* being associated with or connected to a larger organization, group, or system
8. ca\_\_\_\_\_a flour *n.* a starchy, tuberous root plant that is native to South America and is grown in many tropical and subtropical regions around the world
9. nieces and ne\_\_\_\_ws *n.* a son of your brother or sister
10. escape from ca\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
11. de\_\_\_\_d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
12. lo\_\_\_\_\_y program *n.* the quality of being devoted or faithful to someone or something

ANSWERS: 1. unsuspecting, 2. abundant, 3. affiliated, 4. rally, 5. settler, 6. presence, 7. affiliated, 8. cassava, 9. nephew, 10. captivity, 11. defend, 12. loyalty

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|-------------------------------------|--|
| 13. financial ind_____nce           | <i>n.</i> freedom from another's or others' control or influence   |
| 14. the imperial cr__n              | <i>n.</i> a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones |
| 15. re___e an office                | <i>v.</i> to continue or begin anew after a pause or interruption  |
| 16. in____or decoration             | <i>n.</i> the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building                                    |
| 17. execution by burning at a st__e | <i>n.</i> a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something   |
| 18. co_____us of having succeeded   | <i>adj.</i> being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you   |
| 19. with an ex_____ve spirit        | <i>adj.</i> large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk  |
| 20. eve_____ly succeed              | <i>adv.</i> finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on                           |
| 21. ne_____te a settlement          | <i>v.</i> to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement  |
| 22. violent up_____ng               | <i>n.</i> a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority                                      |
| 23. am___h marketing                | <i>n.</i> the act of hiding and waiting for someone before the sudden attack   |
| 24. a__y with a company             | <i>n.</i> a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war     |

ANSWERS: 13. independence, 14. crown, 15. resume, 16. interior, 17. stake, 18. conscious, 19. expansive, 20. eventually, 21. negotiate, 22. uprising, 23. ambush, 24. ally

25. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
26. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
27. the cr\_\_n and throne *n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones
28. group of re\_\_ls *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
29. smokeless gu\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a mixture of substances, including sulfur, charcoal, and saltpeter, that is used as a fuel or explosive
30. treat this dev\_\_\_\_\_ng disease *adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage
31. end\_\_\_\_\_ed species *adj.* at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats
32. the set\_\_\_\_\_nt of a dispute *n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.
33. a cr\_\_\_\_\_l issue for women *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
34. close a\_\_y *n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war
35. hostage si\_\_e *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

ANSWERS: 25. celebrated, 26. internal, 27. crown, 28. rebel, 29. gunpowder, 30. devastating, 31. endangered, 32. settlement, 33. crucial, 34. ally, 35. siege

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|--|--|
| 36. plenty of in_____or space          | <i>n.</i> the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building  |
| 37. a con_____ly innovative enterprise | <i>adv.</i> all the time   |
| 38. en_____e poor peasants             | <i>v.</i> to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action   |
| 39. pl____e my fidelity                | <i>v.</i> to make a formal promise to give or do something   |
| 40. cam_____ge clothing                | <i>n.</i> an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment |
| 41. h__t a job                         | <i>v.</i> to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit  |
| 42. sound e__o                         | <i>n.</i> a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff   |
| 43. a sl__e trader                     | <i>n.</i> a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person  |
| 44. set_____nt in a new house          | <i>n.</i> an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.  |
| 45. lay si__e to his house             | <i>n.</i> the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it  |
| 46. global climate tr____y             | <i>n.</i> a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities   |

ANSWERS: 36. interior, 37. constantly, 38. enslave, 39. pledge, 40. camouflage, 41. hunt, 42. echo, 43. slave, 44. settlement, 45. siege, 46. treaty

47. earn his lo\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being devoted or faithful to someone or something
48. el\_\_e the law *v.* to escape or avoid capture or detection, often by being clever or cunning
49. cr\_\_t arts of Japan *n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
50. gear up for a cou\_\_\_\_\_ack *n.* an attack made in response to an attack by an enemy or opponent often intended to stop or oppose against it
51. el\_\_e responsibility for the failure *v.* to escape or avoid capture or detection, often by being clever or cunning
52. animals in ca\_\_\_\_\_ty in the zoo *n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from
53. con\_\_\_\_\_te his debt *v.* to make something more vital, more solid, or more certain
54. h\_\_k removal *n.* the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel
55. to es\_\_\_\_\_te *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
56. re\_\_\_\_t all imperfect merchandise *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
57. pe\_\_\_\_\_t over time *v.* to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable
58. re\_\_\_\_e a relationship *v.* to continue or begin anew after a pause or interruption

ANSWERS: 47. loyalty, 48. elude, 49. craft, 50. counterattack, 51. elude, 52. captivity, 53. consolidate, 54. husk, 55. escalate, 56. reject, 57. persist, 58. resume

59. new se\_\_\_\_\_rs *n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
60. anti-air raid sh\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
61. rainproof sh\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
62. achieve the hi\_\_\_\_\_ic feat *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
63. a sw\_\_\_\_\_w tail *v.* to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations
64. local apple or\_\_\_\_\_d *n.* a piece of land that is planted with fruit trees, such as apples, pears, or cherries
65. di\_\_\_\_\_t opinion *n.* possessing or expressing views that differ from those that are officially accepted
66. oppressive co\_\_\_\_\_al rule *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
67. fu\_\_\_\_\_ve methane emissions *n.* a person who is running away or hiding from the law, often to avoid arrest or prosecution
68. stage an up\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
69. res\_\_\_\_\_ce movement *n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something

ANSWERS: 59. settler, 60. shelter, 61. shelter, 62. historic, 63. swallow, 64. orchard, 65. dissent, 66. colonial, 67. fugitive, 68. uprising, 69. resistance

70. with no di\_\_\_\_t  
*n.* possessing or expressing views that differ from those that are officially accepted
71. spiritual wa\_\_\_\_e  
*n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
72. ind\_\_\_\_us crop  
*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
73. end\_\_\_\_ed ecosystem  
*adj.* at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats
74. ca\_\_\_\_a starch  
*n.* a starchy, tuberous root plant that is native to South America and is grown in many tropical and subtropical regions around the world
75. co\_\_\_\_t only in knowing facts  
*v.* to be composed or made up of
76. or\_\_\_\_d tree  
*n.* a piece of land that is planted with fruit trees, such as apples, pears, or cherries
77. co\_\_\_\_us effort  
*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
78. plant a co\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* a country or an area that is governed by a more powerful country that is often far away
79. a co\_\_\_\_y of bacteria  
*n.* a country or an area that is governed by a more powerful country that is often far away
80. co\_\_\_\_ct a 3D image  
*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

ANSWERS: 70. dissent, 71. warfare, 72. indigenous, 73. endangered, 74. cassava, 75. consist, 76. orchard, 77. conscious, 78. colony, 79. colony, 80. construct



81. in\_\_\_e his privacy      *v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
82. se\_\_e the day      *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
83. a little i\_p      *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
84. ind\_\_\_\_\_us peoples      *adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
85. pe\_\_\_\_\_t in success      *v.* to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable
86. seed h\_\_k      *n.* the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel
87. h\_\_t after knowledge      *v.* to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
88. in\_\_\_e other tissues      *v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
89. ca\_\_\_\_\_e customers' hearts      *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
90. wa\_\_\_\_\_e aircraft      *n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives

ANSWERS: 81. invade, 82. seize, 83. imp, 84. indigenous, 85. persist, 86. husk, 87. hunt, 88. invade, 89. capture, 90. warfare

91. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
92. di\_\_h my career *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
93. live an ab\_\_\_\_\_nt life *adj.* present in great quantity
94. a co\_\_\_\_\_nt temperature *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
95. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind *adv.* all the time
96. air-r\_\_d siren *n.* a sudden short attack, usually by soldiers, ships, or aircraft
97. b\_\_s against a big company *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
98. on the lo\_\_\_\_\_t for danger *n.* a person or group of people who are responsible for watching for danger or other potential threats and warning others of their presence
99. se\_\_e a person's property *v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
100. organic agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
101. co\_\_\_\_\_al style *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
102. uns\_\_\_\_\_ing boys and girls *adj.* unaware of the presence of danger; not suspicious

ANSWERS: 91. internal, 92. ditch, 93. abundant, 94. constant, 95. constantly, 96. raid, 97. bias, 98. lookout, 99. seize, 100. agriculture, 101. colonial, 102. unsuspecting

103. res\_\_\_\_\_ce to insulin *n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
104. agricultural di\_\_h *n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
105. en\_\_\_\_\_e indigenous people *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
106. the e\_\_o of a person's footsteps *n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
107. have dev\_\_\_\_\_ng effects *adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage
108. provide su\_\_\_\_\_or customer service *adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
109. re\_\_\_d him as an enemy *v.* to think about or consider somebody or something in a specified way
110. intensive agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
111. la\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
112. su\_\_\_\_\_ne plantation *n.* a tall, tropical grass that is grown for its sweet, juice-filled stalks, which are used to make sugar and other products
113. su\_\_\_\_\_or performance *adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others

ANSWERS: 103. resistance, 104. ditch, 105. enslave, 106. echo, 107. devastating, 108. superior, 109. regard, 110. agriculture, 111. launch, 112. sugarcane, 113. superior

114. con\_\_\_\_\_te soldier *n.* a person who is allied or associated with another person or group, especially in a political or military context; a supporter of the Confederate States of America
115. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
116. a nation's right to go\_\_\_\_n *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
117. his majestic pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
118. a peaceful la\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
119. have a b\_\_s toward socialism *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
120. pl\_\_\_e military assistance *v.* to make a formal promise to give or do something
121. re\_\_\_\_t the proposal *v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone
122. ca\_\_\_\_\_e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
123. ne\_\_\_\_\_te the price of the house *v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement

ANSWERS: 114. confederate, 115. eventually, 116. govern, 117. presence, 118. landscape, 119. bias, 120. pledge, 121. reject, 122. capture, 123. negotiate

124. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed paper *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
125. fu\_\_\_\_\_ve from justice *n.* a person who is running away or hiding from the law, often to avoid arrest or prosecution
126. development of aut\_\_\_\_\_us vehicles *adj.* capable of governing or controlling its affairs
127. Con\_\_\_\_\_te government *n.* a person who is allied or associated with another person or group, especially in a political or military context; a supporter of the Confederate States of America
128. tr\_\_\_\_y negotiation *n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities
129. gu\_\_\_\_\_er paper *n.* a mixture of substances, including sulfur, charcoal, and saltpeter, that is used as a fuel or explosive
130. coconut p\_\_m trees *n.* the inner surface of the hand from the wrist to the base of the fingers; any plant of the family Palmae having an unbranched trunk crowned by large pinnate or palmate leaves
131. co\_\_\_\_\_t mainly of cells *v.* to be composed or made up of
132. li\_\_\_\_\_ck industry *n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
133. ab\_\_\_\_\_n a friend *v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity

ANSWERS: 124. celebrated, 125. fugitive, 126. autonomous, 127. confederate, 128. treaty, 129. gunpowder, 130. palm, 131. consist, 132. livestock, 133. abandon

134. c\_\_p herbicide *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
135. the preliminary ra\_\_y *v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
136. make a r\_\_d on an enemy's camp *n.* a sudden short attack, usually by soldiers, ships, or aircraft
137. institution of sl\_\_\_\_y *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
138. ex\_\_\_\_ve ocean views *adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
139. cr\_\_\_\_l information *adj.* extremely vital or necessary
140. work as cam\_\_\_\_ge *n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
141. hi\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
142. a co\_\_\_\_nt wind *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
143. con\_\_\_\_te a leadership *v.* to make something more vital, more solid, or more certain
144. the p\_\_m side of the forearm *n.* the inner surface of the hand from the wrist to the base of the fingers; any plant of the family Palmae having an unbranched trunk crowned by large pinnate or palmate leaves
145. sl\_\_\_\_y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

ANSWERS: 134. crop, 135. rally, 136. raid, 137. slavery, 138. expansive, 139. crucial, 140. camouflage, 141. historic, 142. constant, 143. consolidate, 144. palm, 145. slavery

146. lo\_\_\_\_t team *n.* a person or group of people who are responsible for watching for danger or other potential threats and warning others of their presence
147. an aut\_\_\_\_\_us judiciary *adj.* capable of governing or controlling its affairs
148. three-year-old ne\_\_\_w *n.* a son of your brother or sister
149. sugar made from su\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a tall, tropical grass that is grown for its sweet, juice-filled stalks, which are used to make sugar and other products
150. re\_\_\_e camp *n.* the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
151. c\_\_p field *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
152. la\_\_\_h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
153. sw\_\_\_\_\_w a handful of pills *v.* to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations
154. a sl\_\_e of drink *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

ANSWERS: 146. lookout, 147. autonomous, 148. nephew, 149. sugarcane, 150. refuge, 151. crop, 152. launch, 153. swallow, 154. slave

155. ma\_\_\_n color *adj.* a deep reddish-brown color that is similar to the color of dried blood
156. deep ma\_\_\_n *adj.* a deep reddish-brown color that is similar to the color of dried blood
157. ind\_\_\_\_\_nce ceremony *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
158. es\_\_\_\_\_te into a major international incident *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
159. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a dam *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
160. de\_\_\_d my country *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
161. attacking from am\_\_\_h *n.* the act of hiding and waiting for someone before the sudden attack
162. buy the company's st\_\_\_e *n.* a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something
163. cr\_\_\_h coffee beans *v.* to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller
164. re\_\_\_l uprising *n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
165. a harbor of re\_\_\_e *n.* the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them

ANSWERS: 155. maroon, 156. maroon, 157. independence, 158. escalate, 159. construct, 160. defend, 161. ambush, 162. stake, 163. crush, 164. rebel, 165. refuge



166. ab\_\_\_\_n the practice                    *v.*    to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
167. go\_\_\_\_n a public enterprise           *v.*    to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
168. cr\_\_h a revolt                            *v.*    to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller
169. li\_\_\_\_\_ck agriculture                *n.*    farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
170. la\_\_\_\_\_pe painting                 *n.*    an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance
171. cr\_\_t manufacture                     *n.*    an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
172. launch a cou\_\_\_\_\_ack                *n.*    an attack made in response to an attack by an enemy or opponent often intended to stop or oppose against it
173. behave like an i\_p                      *n.*    a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
174. re\_\_\_\_d the situation as unfortunate   *v.*    to think about or consider somebody or something in a specified way

ANSWERS: 166. abandon, 167. govern, 168. crush, 169. livestock, 170. landscape, 171. craft, 172. counterattack, 173. imp, 174. regard

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The regulations \_\_\_\_\_ medical malpractice claims are rigorous.
  - v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
  
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the company is too high nowadays.
  - n.* a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something
  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the foundation of our economy.
  - n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
  
4. Our goal must be to achieve a peaceful \_\_\_\_\_.
  - n.* an official agreement that brings an argument to a close; the process of establishing permanent residence in a place.
  
5. The farmers used \_\_\_\_\_ to drain water from their fields.
  - n.* a long, narrow, and shallow depression or channel that is dug into the ground; (verb) to throw away
  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ dropping wears away the stone.
  - adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
  
7. Five of the six provinces will become \_\_\_\_\_ regions under the new federal system of government.
  - adj.* capable of governing or controlling its affairs

ANSWERS: 1. governing, 2. stake, 3. Agriculture, 4. settlement, 5. ditches, 6. Constant, 7. autonomous

8. Some of the emigres sought \_\_\_\_\_ in this country.  
*n.* the state of being safe or protected from danger, trouble, or difficulty, or a place providing shelter or protection from them
9. The police are searching for the \_\_\_\_\_ who escaped from prison.  
*n.* a person who is running away or hiding from the law, often to avoid arrest or prosecution
10. \_\_\_\_\_ feed is made from fodder crops.  
*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
11. The farmer owns an \_\_\_\_\_ where he grows apples, pears, and plums.  
*n.* a piece of land that is planted with fruit trees, such as apples, pears, or cherries
12. At this ceremony, We will \_\_\_\_\_ allegiance to the country's flag.  
*v.* to make a formal promise to give or do something
13. He \_\_\_\_\_ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.  
*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ plants need to be pollinated by local insects.  
*adj.* someone or something that is native to or occurring naturally in a particular place
15. There is nothing more valuable than \_\_\_\_\_ and freedom.  
*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
16. They utilized branches of trees as \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment

ANSWERS: 8. refuge, 9. fugitive, 10. Livestock, 11. orchard, 12. pledge, 13. constructs, 14. indigenous, 15. independence, 16. camouflage

17. He has always shown great \_\_\_\_\_ to his friends and family.  
*n.* the quality of being devoted or faithful to someone or something
18. She wore a \_\_\_\_\_ dress to the formal event.  
*adj.* a deep reddish-brown color that is similar to the color of dried blood
19. Sow early for an early \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
20. The country has \_\_\_\_\_ oil and natural gas resources.  
*adj.* present in great quantity
21. We are always happy to \_\_\_\_\_ a discount.  
*v.* to have formal discussions with someone to reach an agreement
22. Throughout the \_\_\_\_\_ the bank robbers wore masks.  
*n.* a sudden short attack, usually by soldiers, ships, or aircraft
23. This high-performance camera is compact enough to fit in the \_\_\_\_\_ of your hand.  
*n.* the inner surface of the hand from the wrist to the base of the fingers; any plant of the family Palmae having an unbranched trunk crowned by large pinnate or palmate leaves
24. International law allows each nation to \_\_\_\_\_ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.  
*v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
25. The thief stole the wallet from the \_\_\_\_\_ tourist.  
*adj.* unaware of the presence of danger; not suspicious

ANSWERS: 17. loyalty, 18. maroon, 19. crop, 20. abundant, 21. negotiate, 22. raid, 23. palm, 24. defend, 25. unsuspecting

26. His hometown was where he first acquired the \_\_\_\_\_ of wood carving.
- n.* an activity that requires a particular skill in making things with one's hands
27. I \_\_\_\_\_ my anger and kept quiet.
- v.* to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations
28. The new smartphone model is \_\_\_\_\_ to the previous version in terms of speed and features.
- adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ tower provided a clear view of the surrounding area.
- n.* a person or group of people who are responsible for watching for danger or other potential threats and warning others of their presence
30. The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern \_\_\_\_\_ tactics.
- n.* the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
31. The suspect \_\_\_\_\_ capture for weeks before being caught by the police.
- v.* to escape or avoid capture or detection, often by being clever or cunning
32. The bill to increase the consumption tax had passed despite much \_\_\_\_\_ from the public.
- n.* the act of defending oneself from an aggressor or refusing to accept something
33. The company \_\_\_\_\_ the job candidate's application due to a lack of experience.
- v.* to refuse to accept, consider, or use something or someone

ANSWERS: 26. craft, 27. swallowed, 28. superior, 29. lookout, 30. warfare, 31. eluded, 32. resistance, 33. rejected

34. The revitalization of technology companies is \_\_\_\_\_ to the country's growth.

*adj.* extremely vital or necessary

35. This typhoon was the most \_\_\_\_\_ in years.

*adj.* causing a great deal of destruction or damage

36. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

*adv.* all the time

37. Her beauty \_\_\_\_\_ me completely.

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

38. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

39. My \_\_\_\_\_ is eight months old and still being breastfed.

*n.* a son of your brother or sister

40. The two countries signed a \_\_\_\_\_ to establish peaceful relations.

*n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities

41. The company has an \_\_\_\_\_ network of offices and locations around the world.

*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk

42. I have no intention to \_\_\_\_\_ your privacy.

*v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation

ANSWERS: 34. crucial, 35. devastating, 36. constantly, 37. enslaved, 38. internal, 39. nephew, 40. treaty, 41. expansive, 42. invade

43. The abolition of \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.
- n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
44. People began storing up food and supplies for the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
45. He became \_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.
- adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
46. The path to a solid online \_\_\_\_\_ necessitates a high technical ability.
- n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
47. He has the superpower to \_\_\_\_\_ a business opportunity.
- v.* to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
48. The \_\_\_\_\_ fought against the government for their independence.
- n.* someone who resists or opposes authority or control, especially by fighting against it
49. The castle was \_\_\_\_\_ several years later.
- v.* to leave a place, thing, or person with no intention of returning; (noun) a feeling of extreme emotional intensity
50. The bishop bestowed the golden \_\_\_\_\_ on the king.
- n.* a circular ornamental headdress, worn as a symbol of authority by a king, usually made of gold and precious stones

ANSWERS: 43. slavery, 44. siege, 45. conscious, 46. presence, 47. seize, 48. rebels, 49. abandoned, 50. crown

51. Recent electoral shocks have shaken the political \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe.

- n.* an expanse of scenery that can be seen in a single view; a large area of land, especially in the country and relating to its appearance

52. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.

- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the coconut was removed to reveal the fruit inside.

- n.* the dry, outer covering of a seed, grain, or fruit, such as the shell of a nut or the skin of a corn kernel

54. We \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations after a temporary break.

- v.* to continue or begin anew after a pause or interruption

55. The city has a rich \_\_\_\_\_ history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

- adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

56. The situation quickly \_\_\_\_\_ and turned violent.

- v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

57. The two countries are \_\_\_\_\_ and have a strong alliance.

- n.* a person who is allied or associated with another person or group, especially in a political or military context; a supporter of the Confederate States of America

58. He is in charge of communication with overseas \_\_\_\_\_ companies.

- adj.* being associated with or connected to a larger organization, group, or system

ANSWERS: 51. landscape, 52. launch, 53. husk, 54. resumed, 55. colonial, 56. escalated, 57. confederates, 58. affiliated



59. She researched gender \_\_\_\_\_ in politics.

- n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

60. \_\_\_\_\_ leaves are also eaten as a vegetable in some parts of the world.

- n.* a starchy, tuberous root plant that is native to South America and is grown in many tropical and subtropical regions around the world

61. The two universities will \_\_\_\_\_ in July next year.

- v.* to make something more vital, more solid, or more certain

62. \_\_\_\_\_ juice was a popular drink in the hot weather.

- n.* a tall, tropical grass that is grown for its sweet, juice-filled stalks, which are used to make sugar and other products

63. There was a massive police presence at the anti-government \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

64. The government has implemented policies to protect the habitat of \_\_\_\_\_ animals.

- adj.* at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats

65. They need food and \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

66. The car was completely \_\_\_\_\_ in the accident.

- v.* to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

ANSWERS: 59. bias, 60. Cassava, 61. consolidate, 62. Sugarcane, 63. rally, 64. endangered, 65. shelter, 66. crushed

67. The dictatorship crushes all \_\_\_\_\_ severely.

*n.* possessing or expressing views that differ from those that are officially accepted

68. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

69. The \_\_\_\_\_ declared its independence and became a republic.

*n.* a country or an area that is governed by a more powerful country that is often far away

70. Consult your doctor if the symptoms \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to continue to do and refuse to stop something despite difficulties or opposition, even if it appears unreasonable

71. A thunderous boom \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the valley.

*n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

72. The invention of \_\_\_\_\_ revolutionized warfare.

*n.* a mixture of substances, including sulfur, charcoal, and saltpeter, that is used as a fuel or explosive

73. Armed police officers lay in \_\_\_\_\_ in front of the criminal's house.

*n.* the act of hiding and waiting for someone before the sudden attack

74. Three \_\_\_\_\_ tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes

75. A large proportion of railway workers in \_\_\_\_\_ colonies were white.

*n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area

ANSWERS: 67. dissent, 68. historic, 69. colony, 70. persist, 71. echoed, 72. gunpowder, 73. ambush, 74. celebrated, 75. settler

76. The mischievous \_\_\_\_ caused trouble wherever it went.

- n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

77. The company launched a \_\_\_\_\_ against its rivals with a new marketing campaign.

- n.* an attack made in response to an attack by an enemy or opponent often intended to stop or oppose against it

78. Pandas rarely breed in \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the situation in which a person or animal is kept in prison or a space that they cannot escape from

79. Our country is a traditional \_\_\_\_ of England.

- n.* a country that has officially agreed to assist and support another country, particularly in the event of a war

80. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.

- adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

81. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.

- v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

82. You should work hard but not be a \_\_\_\_\_ to it.

- n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

83. The anti-government \_\_\_\_\_ was successful in overthrowing the regime.

- n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

ANSWERS: 76. imp, 77. counterattack, 78. captivity, 79. ally, 80. eventually, 81. capture, 82. slave, 83. uprising

84. Frugality and industry are still \_\_\_\_\_ as virtues.

v. to think about or consider somebody or something in a specified way

85. This examination \_\_\_\_\_ of five problems to solve.

v. to be composed or made up of

86. The painter focused on the moody \_\_\_\_\_ of abandoned buildings in his work.

n. the inside or inner part of something; the space within the walls of a building

87. Hounds \_\_\_\_\_ their prey by using their keen scent.

v. to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

ANSWERS: 84. regarded, 85. consists, 86. interiors, 87. hunt