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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Joel Baraka: The board game getting kids excited about school | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/joel_baraka_the_board_game_getting_kids_excited_about_school

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

violent

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

synonym : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

democracy

n. a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

synonym : self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

Democracy often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym : exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

refugee

n. a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a

war

synonym : emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

locate

v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

synonym : discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

cultivate

v. to prepare and foster land for growing crops or plants

synonym : boost, foster, nurture

(1) **cultivate** a field, (2) **cultivate** relationships

University is a great place to **cultivate** our minds and expertise.

maize

n. a cereal grain that is native to the Americas and cultivated in wide varieties for its large, yellow, edible seed and as a feed for livestock

synonym : corn

(1) **maize** meal, (2) genetically altered **maize**

The farmers grew a large **maize** crop this year and expected a good harvest.

sibling

n. a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents

synonym : brother, sister, relative

(1) have a **sibling** quarrel, (2) play with my **siblings**

Children often copy their parents or elder **siblings**.

pep

n. energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness; (verb) to give someone energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness

synonym : energy, enthusiasm, liveliness

(1) **pep** me up, (2) have a lot of **peps**

The coach gave a **pep** talk to the team before the game to

boost their spirits.

desire

n. a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

synonym: ambition, appetite, greed

(1) unsatisfied **desire**, (2) fleshly **desire**

Low sexual **desire** typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

educated

adj. having received a high standard of education

synonym: knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) **educated** adult, (2) **educated** speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

surprisingly

adv. in a way that causes amazement or wonder

synonym: exceptionally, notably, unusually

(1) **surprisingly** advanced culture, (2) have **surprisingly** little effect

The exam was **surprisingly** tricky for everyone.

afford

v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

graze

v. to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

synonym: nibble, feed, scrape

(1) turn cattle out to **graze**, (2) **graze** the left shoulder

The sheep **graze** on the green grass in the meadow.

overcrowded

adj. containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable

synonym: packed, congested, jammed

(1) **overcrowded** refugee camp, (2) **overcrowded** with passengers

The school district is facing a problem with **overcrowded** classrooms.

rote

n. repetition of something to the point of memorization, especially of facts, without fully understanding it

synonym: repetition, memorization, drill

(1) **rote** memorization, (2) learn by **rote**

The students were taught math facts through **rote** repetition but struggled to apply them to new problems.

memorize

v. to learn something carefully so that you will remember it exactly

synonym: learn, remember, remind

(1) **memorize** musical scores, (2) try hard to **memorize** the lines

Lawyers need to **memorize** even the most minor provisions of the law.

typical

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

synonym: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

cram

v. to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space

synonym: stuff, pack, jam

(1) **cram** more circuits into chips, (2) **cram** five people into a car

She had to **cram** for the final exam and stayed up all night studying.

preparation

n. the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready

synonym: practice, trial, rehearsal

(1) a **preparation** program, (2) the **preparation** of meals
He helped me with the **preparation** of this book.

interact

v. to communicate or react with somebody

synonym: cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

routine

n. a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program

synonym: habit, custom, procedure

(1) **routine** business, (2) a built-in diagnostic **routine**

She studies gardening on a **routine** basis.

spade

n. a gardening tool with a flat, pointed blade used for digging, planting, and moving soil

synonym: shovel, scoop, hoe

(1) **spade** blade, (2) dig with a **spade**

I used an iron **spade** to dig a hole for the new tree in the backyard.

deck

n. a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure

synonym: platform, veranda, patio

(1) **deck** chairs, (2) hands on **deck**

She sat on the ship's **deck**, watching the sunset over the ocean.

shuffle

v. to move or mix around in a casual or unorganized way; to walk with short, dragging steps

synonym: jumble, muddle, rearrange

(1) **shuffle** deck, (2) **shuffle** from side to side

She **shuffled** the cards before dealing them to the players.

paranoid

adj. unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you

(1) **paranoid** about issues, (2) **paranoid** disorder

A **paranoid** person may have delusions that people want to harm.

gamble

v. to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes

synonym: bet, venture, wager

(1) **gamble** \$100 on the race, (2) **gamble** away my fortune

Will you **gamble** on the result of the fight?

gamification

n. the use of game design elements and techniques in non-game contexts to engage and motivate people to achieve their goals

(1) **gamification** of education, (2) use **gamification** to learning

The company implemented a **gamification** program to encourage employees to meet their sales targets.

quest

n. a long or challenging search for something

synonym: exploration, inquisition, pursuit

(1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness

That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

engaging

adj. attracting, pleasant, or charming

synonym: alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile

She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

leadership

n. the ability, act, or status of leading a group of people or an organization

synonym: captaincy, direction, initiative

(1) under his **leadership**, (2) **leadership** by politicians

The country's **leadership** has decided to take large-scale measures against global warming.

academy

n. a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field

synonym : school, institute, college

(1) an **academy** of music, (2) a member of the **Academy**
Her new documentary earned her an **Academy** Award.

entrepreneurship

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

synonym : self-employment, risk-taking

(1) **entrepreneurship** culture, (2) embody **entrepreneurship**

The government is investing in programs to support **entrepreneurship** and small business development.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling
The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

entrepreneur

n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

synonym : founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**
Entrepreneurs willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

solver

n. a thinker who finds an answer to a problem or a difficult situation; a piece of software or the algorithm that solves a mathematical problem

synonym : thinker

(1) puzzle- **solver**, (2) linear **solver**

The flow **solver** is validated against the experiment.

immediately

adv. now or without delay

synonym : directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

advocate

n. a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

synonym : proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education **advocates**

Advocates of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

scarce

adj. not abundant or plentiful, and therefore not easy to find or obtain

synonym : rare, limited, sparse

(1) **scarce** resources, (2) capital- **scarce** country

Fresh water is becoming increasingly **scarce** in many parts of the world.

credible

adj. capable of being trusted or believed

synonym : reasonable, believable, plausible

(1) **credible** source, (2) a **credible** story

They didn't have any **credible** evidence of his innocence.

exciting

adj. causing a lot of interest or excitement

synonym : exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

engage

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

synonym : confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

algebra

n. a type of mathematics in which signs and letters represent numbers

synonym: calculus

(1) **algebra** calculation, (2) strong in **algebra**

His classmates were laboring with advanced **algebra**.

sketch

n. a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something

synonym: drawing, outline, blueprint

(1) a penciled **sketch**, (2) first design **sketches**

Yesterday, I created a rough **sketch** of the plan.

trivia

n. details or information that are unimportant

synonym: minutiae, trifles

(1) **trivia** question, (2) a useful piece of **trivia**

She has a wide variety of knowledge of pop **trivia**.

generous

adj. willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected

synonym: charitable, benevolent, giving

(1) a **generous** reward, (2) a **generous** and thoughtful person

This teacher is **generous** in his grading.

thrill

n. a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

synonym: exhilaration, delight, rush

(1) the **thrill** of speed, (2) incredible **thrill**

Skydiving is an overwhelming **thrill** for many people.

uniform

adj. always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

synonym : livery, outfit

(1) at a **uniform** temperature, (2) our school **uniform**
This country has a nationally **uniform** culture.

confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym : confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality
Her remarks **confused** the debate.

innocent

adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

synonym : blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people
My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

shift

n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

synonym : transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**
Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

evolve

v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

synonym : develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade
Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

nonprofit

adj. not established for commercial profit

synonym : charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency
Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

educational

adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

synonym: instructional, informative, enlightening

(1) **educational** system, (2) elevate **educational** standards

The museum offers a variety of **educational** programs for children and adults.

divide

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

synonym: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

partnership

n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

synonym: alliance, participation, cooperation

(1) **partnership** across the Atlantic, (2) establish a **partnership**

The military **partnership** between the two countries created tension in the international community.

curriculum

n. a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.

synonym: program, syllabus, course of study

(1) a **curriculum** vitae, (2) an academic **curriculum**

A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the **curriculum**.

mathematics

n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

advance

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
synonym: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

incorporate

v. to include something as a part of a larger entity
synonym: contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

mechanics

n. the branch of physics that deals with the study of motion, forces, and energy; (mechanic) someone whose occupation is repairing and maintaining automobiles

synonym: kinematics, dynamics

(1) **mechanics** equation, (2) **mechanics** of the game

He studied **mechanics** in college and now works as an engineer.

jeopardy

n. the state of being in danger or at risk of harm or loss
synonym: danger, risk, peril

(1) put his life in **jeopardy**, (2) tax in **jeopardy**

The project is in **jeopardy** of being canceled due to a lack of funding.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

intention

n. something you want to do and are going to do
synonym: purpose, connotation, will

(1) **intention** behind his decision, (2) clear **intention**
Our CEO's **intentions** are always transparent and straightforward.

component

n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

synonym: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars
The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

struggle

v. to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

synonym: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

conviction

n. a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed

synonym: belief, certainty, faith

(1) moral **conviction**, (2) **conviction** for murder

She spoke with **conviction** about the importance of education.

circumstance

n. the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

synonym: condition, context, environment

(1) **circumstance** of birth, (2) **circumstance** of injury

She explained the **circumstances** surrounding the accident.

encourage

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

synonym : facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

galaxy

n. an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

synonym : star cluster, nebula, star system

(1) elliptic **galaxy**, (2) a **galaxy** of famous actors

The Milky Way **galaxy** has numerous water-bearing planets.

pandemic

n. an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area

synonym : outbreak

(1) flu **pandemic**, (2) global **pandemic**

They fear a **pandemic** of a new type of virus.

schedule

n. a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done

synonym : agenda, program, itinerary

(1) a heavy **schedule**, (2) arrange my **schedule**

So far, the meeting is going according to **schedule**.

norm

n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

synonym : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

suppose

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

synonym : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand
What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

committed

adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

synonym : devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

inspire

v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

synonym : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

continent

n. one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

synonym : landmass, (adjective) chaste, (adjective) pure

(1) the inland of a **continent**, (2) **continent** urinary diversion
Flight across the **continent** was a daring adventure in its day.

displace

v. to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

synonym : evict, exile, remove

(1) **displace** workers, (2) **displace** the explosive power

The construction of the new dam will **displace** hundreds of families living downstream.

privilege

n. a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

synonym : benefit, authorization, advantage

(1) a breach of **privilege**, (2) **privilege** of membership

In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the **privilege** of royalty and nobility.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym : concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

displacement

n. the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

synonym : eviction, exile, exodus

(1) **displacement** camp, (2) a car with 1800 cc

displacement

The **displacement** of the residents was a consequence of the construction of the new highway.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. inc_____te technology into daily life | <i>v.</i> to include something as a part of a larger entity |
| 2. a pre_____on program | <i>n.</i> the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready |
| 3. billionaire ent_____eur | <i>n.</i> an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks |
| 4. elliptic ga___y | <i>n.</i> an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity |
| 5. c__m more circuits into chips | <i>v.</i> to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space |
| 6. global pa_____ic | <i>n.</i> an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area |
| 7. embody ent_____hip | <i>n.</i> the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one |
| 8. r__e memorization | <i>n.</i> repetition of something to the point of memorization, especially of facts, without fully understanding it |
| 9. an arrival pl_____rm | <i>n.</i> the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed |

ANSWERS: 1. incorporate, 2. preparation, 3. entrepreneur, 4. galaxy, 5. cram, 6. pandemic, 7. entrepreneurship, 8. rote, 9. platform

10. the re____e camp *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
11. ty____l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
12. af____d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
13. de____cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
14. principles of de____cy *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
15. on a qu__t for happiness *n.* a long or challenging search for something
16. under his lea____ip *n.* the ability, act, or status of leading a group of people or an organization
17. fairly ty____l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
18. a no____it organization *adj.* not established for commercial profit
19. ad____e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
20. f__e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

ANSWERS: 10. refugee, 11. typical, 12. afford, 13. democracy, 14. democracy, 15. quest, 16. leadership, 17. typical, 18. nonprofit, 19. advance, 20. flee

21. moral con_____on *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
22. flu pa_____ic *n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
23. ga___e \$100 on the race *v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
24. establish a par_____ip *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
25. me_____cs of the game *n.* the branch of physics that deals with the study of motion, forces, and energy; (mechanic) someone whose occupation is repairing and maintaining automobiles
26. par_____ip across the Atlantic *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
27. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
28. di_____ce workers *v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
29. strong and co_____ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 21. conviction, 22. pandemic, 23. gamble, 24. partnership, 25. mechanics, 26. partnership, 27. amazing, 28. displace, 29. committed

30. use gam_____ion to learning *n.* the use of game design elements and techniques in non-game contexts to engage and motivate people to achieve their goals
31. our school un_____m *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
32. an academic cur_____um *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
33. cir_____nce of birth *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
34. clear in_____on *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
35. a built-in diagnostic ro_____e *n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
36. di_____ce the explosive power *v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
37. thousands of in_____nt people *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
38. ev_____e over the past decade *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
39. edu_____al system *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction

ANSWERS: 30. gamification, 31. uniform, 32. curriculum, 33. circumstance, 34. intention, 35. routine, 36. displace, 37. innocent, 38. evolve, 39. educational

40. tr___a question *n.* details or information that are unimportant
41. incredible th___l *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
42. ove_____ed with passengers *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
43. lea_____ip by politicians *n.* the ability, act, or status of leading a group of people or an organization
44. co_____nt urinary diversion *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex
45. ad_____e a cooperative relationship *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
46. key co_____nt *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
47. sh_____e from side to side *v.* to move or mix around in a casual or unorganized way; to walk with short, dragging steps
48. af___d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
49. p_p me up *n.* energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness; (verb) to give someone energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness
50. en_____ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 40. trivia, 41. thrill, 42. overcrowded, 43. leadership, 44. continent, 45. advance, 46. component, 47. shuffle, 48. afford, 49. pep, 50. encourage

51. co_____e the listener *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
52. inc_____te the current trends *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
53. no_____it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
54. a successful ent_____eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
55. victim of a vi_____t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
56. in_____e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
57. a ge_____us reward *adj.* willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected
58. pa_____id disorder *adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
59. a penciled sk____h *n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something
60. en____e a new employee *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
61. have sur_____gly little effect *adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder

ANSWERS: 51. confuse, 52. incorporate, 53. nonprofit, 54. entrepreneur, 55. violent, 56. inspire, 57. generous, 58. paranoid, 59. sketch, 60. engage, 61. surprisingly

62. cu_____te relationships *v.* to prepare and foster land for growing crops or plants
63. col_____te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
64. mat_____cs competition *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
65. a cur_____um vitae *n.* a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.
66. capital-sc___e country *adj.* not abundant or plentiful, and therefore not easy to find or obtain
67. first design sk___hes *n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something
68. an ac_____y of music *n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
69. major paradigm sh___t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
70. try hard to me_____ze the lines *v.* to learn something carefully so that you will remember it exactly
71. have a si_____g quarrel *n.* a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
72. an en_____ng smile *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
73. sc___e resources *adj.* not abundant or plentiful, and therefore not easy to find or obtain
74. genetically altered ma___e *n.* a cereal grain that is native to the Americas and cultivated in wide varieties for its large, yellow, edible seed and as a feed for livestock

ANSWERS: 62. cultivate, 63. collaborate, 64. mathematics, 65. curriculum, 66. scarce, 67. sketch, 68. academy, 69. shift, 70. memorize, 71. sibling, 72. engaging, 73. scarce, 74. maize

75. put his life in je____dy *n.* the state of being in danger or at risk of harm or loss
76. d__k chairs *n.* a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure
77. di____e the cake into two pieces *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
78. me_____cs equation *n.* the branch of physics that deals with the study of motion, forces, and energy; (mechanic) someone whose occupation is repairing and maintaining automobiles
79. pr_____ge of membership *n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society
80. en____ng story *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
81. a heavy sc____le *n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
82. Doppler sh__t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
83. the qu__t for truth *n.* a long or challenging search for something
84. su_____e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
85. an in_____nt child *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

ANSWERS: 75. jeopardy, 76. deck, 77. divide, 78. mechanics, 79. privilege, 80. engaging, 81. schedule, 82. shift, 83. quest, 84. suppose, 85. innocent

86. cir_____nce of injury *n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence
87. st_____le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
88. financial cr____s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
89. lo____e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
90. su____e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
91. in_____ct with one another *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
92. the th____l of speed *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
93. lo____e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
94. ent_____hip culture *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
95. ev____e *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
96. a good grounding in mat_____cs *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

ANSWERS: 86. circumstance, 87. struggle, 88. crisis, 89. locate, 90. suppose, 91. interact, 92. thrill, 93. locate, 94. entrepreneurship, 95. evolve, 96. mathematics

97. me____ze musical scores *v.* to learn something carefully so that you will remember it exactly
98. en_____ge a sense of affinity *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
99. ro_____e business *n.* a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
100. ex_____ng news *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
101. hands on d__k *n.* a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure
102. ga___e away my fortune *v.* to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
103. at a un_____m temperature *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
104. sp__e blade *n.* a gardening tool with a flat, pointed blade used for digging, planting, and moving soil
105. tax in je_____dy *n.* the state of being in danger or at risk of harm or loss
106. turn cattle out to gr__e *v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

ANSWERS: 97. memorize, 98. encourage, 99. routine, 100. exciting, 101. deck, 102. gamble, 103. uniform, 104. spade, 105. jeopardy, 106. graze

107. the pre_____on of meals *n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready
108. write him an answer imm_____ly *adv.* now or without delay
109. a car with 1800 cc dis_____ent *n.* the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
110. dis_____ent camp *n.* the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
111. di___e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
112. puzzle-so___r *n.* a thinker who finds an answer to a problem or a difficult situation; a piece of software or the algorithm that solves a mathematical problem
113. gam_____ion of education *n.* the use of game design elements and techniques in non-game contexts to engage and motivate people to achieve their goals
114. in_____ct directly with customers *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
115. cultural n__m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
116. vi_____t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 107. preparation, 108. immediately, 109. displacement, 110. displacement, 111. divide, 112. solver, 113. gamification, 114. interact, 115. norm, 116. violent

117. pa____id about issues *adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
118. cr____le source *adj.* capable of being trusted or believed
119. sh____e deck *v.* to move or mix around in a casual or unorganized way; to walk with short, dragging steps
120. c__m five people into a car *v.* to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space
121. st____le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
122. strong in al____a *n.* a type of mathematics in which signs and letters represent numbers
123. n__m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
124. am____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
125. ma__e meal *n.* a cereal grain that is native to the Americas and cultivated in wide varieties for its large, yellow, edible seed and as a feed for livestock
126. a cr____le story *adj.* capable of being trusted or believed
127. ed____ed speech *adj.* having received a high standard of education

ANSWERS: 117. paranoid, 118. credible, 119. shuffle, 120. cram, 121. struggle, 122. algebra, 123. norm, 124. amazing, 125. maize, 126. credible, 127. educated

128. fleshly de___e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
129. ove_____ed refugee camp *adj.* containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
130. public education ad_____tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
131. arrange my sc_____le *n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
132. col_____te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
133. f__e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
134. sur_____gly advanced culture *adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
135. cr___s management *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
136. in_____on behind his decision *n.* something you want to do and are going to do
137. cu_____te a field *v.* to prepare and foster land for growing crops or plants
138. the inland of a co_____nt *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

ANSWERS: 128. desire, 129. overcrowded, 130. advocate, 131. schedule, 132. collaborate, 133. flee, 134. surprisingly, 135. crisis, 136. intention, 137. cultivate, 138. continent

139. learn by r__e *n.* repetition of something to the point of memorization, especially of facts, without fully understanding it
140. dig with a sp__e *n.* a gardening tool with a flat, pointed blade used for digging, planting, and moving soil
141. spare co_____nts for cars *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
142. en___e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
143. a ga___y of famous actors *n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
144. a ge_____us and thoughtful person *adj.* willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected
145. linear so___r *n.* a thinker who finds an answer to a problem or a difficult situation; a piece of software or the algorithm that solves a mathematical problem
146. a useful piece of tr___a *n.* details or information that are unimportant
147. a member of the Ac_____y *n.* a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
148. gr__e the left shoulder *v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

ANSWERS: 139. rote, 140. spade, 141. component, 142. engage, 143. galaxy, 144. generous, 145. solver, 146. trivia, 147. academy, 148. graze

149. an ad_____te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
150. con_____on for murder *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
151. co_____e fantasy with reality *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
152. a digital pl_____rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
153. play with my si_____gs *n.* a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
154. have a lot of p_ps *n.* energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness; (verb) to give someone energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness
155. imm_____ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
156. unsatisfied de_____e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
157. global re_____e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
158. a breach of pr_____ge *n.* a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society

ANSWERS: 149. advocate, 150. conviction, 151. confuse, 152. platform, 153. sibling, 154. pep, 155. immediately, 156. desire, 157. refugee, 158. privilege

159. al____a calculation *n.* a type of mathematics in which signs and letters represent numbers
160. in____e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
161. ex____ng football player *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
162. in a co____ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
163. elevate edu____al standards *adj.* relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
164. ed____ed adult *adj.* having received a high standard of education

ANSWERS: 159. algebra, 160. inspire, 161. exciting, 162. committed, 163. educational, 164. educated

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. His classmates were laboring with advanced _____.
n. a type of mathematics in which signs and letters represent numbers
2. Her new documentary earned her an _____ Award.
n. a school for special training; a type of official organization that aims to encourage and develop standards in its particular field
3. The unique style of this martial arts _____ many action film producers.
v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
4. Will you _____ on the result of the fight?
v. to take risky action in the hope of being successful; to play or game for money or other stakes
5. This country has a nationally _____ culture.
adj. always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
6. Lawyers need to _____ even the most minor provisions of the law.
v. to learn something carefully so that you will remember it exactly
7. Yesterday, I created a rough _____ of the plan.
n. a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something

ANSWERS: 1. algebra, 2. Academy, 3. inspired, 4. gamble, 5. uniform, 6. memorize, 7. sketch

8. Many multinational companies are _____ in the reconstruction of that country.
v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
9. Eyeless fish _____ in dark caves.
v. to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
10. Could you help me _____ some furniture?
n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
11. The construction of the new dam will _____ hundreds of families living downstream.
v. to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
12. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry _____.
n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
13. This teacher is _____ in his grading.
adj. willing to give and share something such as money, help, kindness, etc., especially more than is necessary or expected
14. She studies gardening on a _____ basis.
n. a usual or habitual way of doing things; a set sequence of steps, part of a larger computer program
15. Low sexual _____ typically correlates with low testosterone levels.
n. a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

ANSWERS: 8. engaged, 9. evolved, 10. shift, 11. displace, 12. norms, 13. generous, 14. routine, 15. desire

16. The school district is facing a problem with _____ classrooms.
adj. containing too many people or things in a particular space, making it cramped or uncomfortable
17. The Milky Way _____ has numerous water-bearing planets.
n. an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
18. The flow _____ is validated against the experiment.
n. a thinker who finds an answer to a problem or a difficult situation; a piece of software or the algorithm that solves a mathematical problem
19. A suspension order from the court is effective _____.
adv. now or without delay
20. The researchers try to discover a common _____ in all types of successful organizations.
n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
21. The company implemented a _____ program to encourage employees to meet their sales targets.
n. the use of game design elements and techniques in non-game contexts to engage and motivate people to achieve their goals
22. The robot can accurately _____ construction material.
v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
23. She sat on the ship's _____ watching the sunset over the ocean.
n. a flat surface that is usually made of wood or other material and is attached to a building, vehicle, or other structure

ANSWERS: 16. overcrowded, 17. galaxy, 18. solver, 19. immediately, 20. component, 21. gamification, 22. locate, 23. deck,

24. He cannot _____ a holiday.
v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
25. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.
v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
26. In the Middle Ages, the right to hunt in the wild was the _____ of royalty and nobility.
n. a special right or advantage that only one person or group of people has, usually because they are rich and powerful in a society
27. The museum offers a variety of _____ programs for children and adults.
adj. relating to education or providing knowledge or instruction
28. Her remarks _____ the debate.
v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
29. Can you _____ 123321 by eleven?
v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
30. She spoke with _____ about the importance of education.
n. a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
31. What do you _____ the culprit's motive was?
v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
32. The farmers grew a large _____ crop this year and expected a good harvest.
n. a cereal grain that is native to the Americas and cultivated in wide varieties for its large, yellow, edible seed and as a feed for livestock

ANSWERS: 24. afford, 25. collaborate, 26. privilege, 27. educational, 28. confused, 29. divide, 30. conviction, 31. suppose, 32. maize

33. So far, the meeting is going according to _____.
- n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
34. We will attempt to _____ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.
- v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
35. He studied _____ in college and now works as an engineer.
- n.* the branch of physics that deals with the study of motion, forces, and energy; (mechanic) someone whose occupation is repairing and maintaining automobiles
36. He helped me with the _____ of this book.
- n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready
37. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.
- adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
38. Skydiving is an overwhelming _____ for many people.
- n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
39. Our CEO's _____ are always transparent and straightforward.
- n.* something you want to do and are going to do
40. Our law firm also focuses on _____ activities.
- adj.* not established for commercial profit

ANSWERS: 33. schedule, 34. incorporate, 35. mechanics, 36. preparation, 37. amazing, 38. thrill, 39. intentions, 40. nonprofit

41. The students were taught math facts through _____ repetition but struggled to apply them to new problems.
- n.* repetition of something to the point of memorization, especially of facts, without fully understanding it
42. She _____ the cards before dealing them to the players.
- v.* to move or mix around in a casual or unorganized way; to walk with short, dragging steps
43. _____ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.
- n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
44. Our company is strongly _____ to meeting customers' needs.
- adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
45. A _____ person may have delusions that people want to harm.
- adj.* unreasonably or obsessively believing that other people do not like you or want to harm you
46. The project is in _____ of being canceled due to a lack of funding.
- n.* the state of being in danger or at risk of harm or loss
47. They _____ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.
- v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
48. _____ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
- n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

ANSWERS: 41. rote, 42. shuffled, 43. Entrepreneurs, 44. committed, 45. paranoid, 46. jeopardy, 47. encouraged, 48. Democracy

49. This artwork is _____ of her work.

adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

50. Flight across the _____ was a daring adventure in its day.

n. one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

51. The coach gave a ____ talk to the team before the game to boost their spirits.

n. energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness; (verb) to give someone energy, enthusiasm, or liveliness

52. She was disbarred for her _____ in fraud.

adj. attracting, pleasant, or charming

53. The exam was _____ tricky for everyone.

adv. in a way that causes amazement or wonder

54. The protesters became _____ when the police tried to disperse them.

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

55. I used an iron _____ to dig a hole for the new tree in the backyard.

n. a gardening tool with a flat, pointed blade used for digging, planting, and moving soil

56. The government is investing in programs to support _____ and small business development.

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

ANSWERS: 49. typical, 50. continent, 51. pep, 52. engaging, 53. surprisingly, 54. violent, 55. spade, 56. entrepreneurship

57. The sheep _____ on the green grass in the meadow.

- v.* to feed on grass or other vegetation, especially by nibbling at it repeatedly; to break the skin of a body part by scraping

58. She explained the _____ surrounding the accident.

- n.* the specific conditions or events that surround a particular situation or occurrence

59. He could not _____ against temptation.

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

60. She had to _____ for the final exam and stayed up all night studying.

- v.* to force or try to fit a large amount of information into a short time, especially in preparation for an examination; to force or try to fit a large amount of something into a small space

61. It is a basic instinct to _____ from a dangerous situation.

- v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

62. Fresh water is becoming increasingly _____ in many parts of the world.

- adj.* not abundant or plentiful, and therefore not easy to find or obtain

63. That adventurer traveled in _____ of buried treasure.

- n.* a long or challenging search for something

64. The findings of the experiment were both _____ and unexpected.

- adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

ANSWERS: 57. graze, 58. circumstances, 59. struggle, 60. cram, 61. flee, 62. scarce, 63. quest, 64. exciting

65. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.
- n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
66. The speaker mounted the _____ and started to speak.
- n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
67. The country's _____ has decided to take large-scale measures against global warming.
- n.* the ability, act, or status of leading a group of people or an organization
68. Children often copy their parents or elder _____.
- n.* a brother or sister; member of a family born to the same parents
69. They fear a _____ of a new type of virus.
- n.* an outbreak of a disease that affects many people over a very wide area
70. Excellent speech is a characteristic of an _____ man.
- adj.* having received a high standard of education
71. He has a flair for _____.
- n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
72. He should _____ more with his colleagues.
- v.* to communicate or react with somebody

ANSWERS: 65. crisis, 66. platform, 67. leadership, 68. siblings, 69. pandemic, 70. educated, 71. mathematics, 72. interact

73. My husband was found _____ of any crime.

adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

74. Scientific knowledge will _____ significantly with the power of AI.

v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

75. University is a great place to _____ our minds and expertise.

v. to prepare and foster land for growing crops or plants

76. The _____ of the residents was a consequence of the construction of the new highway.

n. the act of forcing someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

77. The community warmly welcomed the _____.

n. a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

78. She has a wide variety of knowledge of pop _____.

n. details or information that are unimportant

79. The military _____ between the two countries created tension in the international community.

n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business

80. A committee was appointed to manage the reorganization of the _____.

n. a series of subjects comprising a course of study in a school, college, etc.

ANSWERS: 73. innocent, 74. advance, 75. cultivate, 76. displacement, 77. refugees, 78. trivia, 79. partnership, 80. curriculum

81. They didn't have any _____ evidence of his innocence.

adj. capable of being trusted or believed

82. _____ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

n. a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

ANSWERS: 81. credible, 82. Advocates