

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Shannon Odell: How friendship affects your brain | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/shannon_odell_how_friendship_affects_your_brain

All Words

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

dive

v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

synonym: dip, leap, plunge

(1) **dive** into anime communities, (2) **dive** off a cliff

The sperm whale can **dive** to 1,000 meters.

pale

adj. having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

synonym: sallow, faint, ashen

(1) a **pale** complexion, (2) **pale** pink

She turned **pale** when she heard the news.

comparison

n. the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

synonym: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

chemistry

n. the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

(1) professor of **chemistry**, (2) the **chemistry** of soil

He is familiar with **chemistry** and biology.

lab *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
synonym: workshop, laboratory, research chamber
(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**
The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

dump *v.* to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
synonym: throw away, dispose
(1) **dump** the gravel on the road, (2) **dump** hazardous waste
The company **dumped** him after several years of service.

boom *n.* a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
synonym: roaring, prosperity, boost
(1) **boom** in sales, (2) a sonic **boom**
The high-technology industry is enjoying a **boom**.

wreck *n.* a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident
synonym: collapse, destruction, devastation
(1) the house was a **wreck**, (2) a worthless **wreck**
The divers accidentally discovered a **wreck** on the ocean floor.

adolescent *n.* a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
synonym: teen, preadult, youth
(1) **adolescent** girl, (2) pre- **adolescent** children
Timely education about birth control might help reduce **adolescent** pregnancies.

manifest

v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

synonym: exhibit, make plain, demonstrate

(1) **manifest** as the word, (2) **manifest** displeasure

The Prime Minister **manifested** his regret for his neighbors

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

peer

n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability

synonym: fellow, associate, counterpart

(1) **peer** group, (2) **peer** review

Among young people, **peer** pressure can be pretty influential.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

attach

v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

synonym: fix, fasten, bind

(1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail

He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

reorient

v. to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something

synonym: reconstruct, reorganize

(1) **reorient** my thinking, (2) **reorient** the receiving antenna

Making a sharp noise will quickly **reorient** children's thoughts to the present.

pal

n. a close friend
synonym: buddy, friend, chum
(1) baseball **pal**, (2) long-time **pal**
She is a pen **pal** of mine.

reward

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus
(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards
Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

vent

n. a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion
synonym: duct, outlet, venthole
(1) volcanic **vent**, (2) **vent** tube
He gave **vent** to his anger by playing the guitar.

striatum

n. a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body
(1) rat's **striatum**, (2) corpus **striatum**
The **striatum** is the most significant component of the basal ganglia.

motivate

v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
synonym: boost, encourage, inspire
(1) **motivate** the students, (2) all ability to **motivate**
The ability to **motivate** people is a priceless asset.

react

v. to take action in response to something
synonym: respond, reply, oppose
(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking
How did he **react** to your idea?

interaction

n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

synonym: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

intimate

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

synonym: close, tight, friendly

(1) my **intimate** affairs, (2) **intimate** relationship

He has an **intimate** knowledge of American history.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

emotion

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

synonym: feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

motivation

n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

synonym: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change

A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.

intuitive

adj. obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof

synonym: involuntary, instinctive, innate

(1) **intuitive** eating, (2) **intuitive** judgment

I had an **intuitive** feeling that I might be pregnant.

hinge

n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close

synonym: joint, pivot

(1) a stiff **hinge**, (2) insecure **hinge**

His involvement is the **hinge** of our plan.

coordination

n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively

synonym: cooperation, teamwork, collaboration

(1) data **coordination**, (2) loss of muscle **coordination**

Synchronized swimming needs close **coordination** between six performers.

perceive

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

synonym: sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

likewise

adv. in the same way

synonym: alike, correspondingly, similarly

(1) do **likewise**, (2) please revise **likewise**

He is tall and **likewise** strong.

perspective

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

flourish

v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully

synonym: boom, advance, succeed

(1) **flourish** economically, (2) **flourish** worldwide

The Ottoman Empire **flourished** for over five centuries.

metaphysics

n. the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space

(1) **metaphysics** study, (2) the nature of **metaphysics**
Kant's thoughts provided the foundational ideas for treating **metaphysics** as a discipline.

synchronize

v. to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate

synonym: coordinate, accompany, harmonize

(1) **synchronize** movements, (2) **synchronize** our watches
The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly **synchronized**.

physiology

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

(1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research
Physiology is the science of how living things work.

psychology

n. the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd
She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

interpersonal

adj. connected with relationships between people

synonym: social

(1) communication and **interpersonal** skills,
(2) **interpersonal** situations
Interpersonal rejection and acceptance are both psychologically significant events.

infant

n. a baby or very young child

synonym: baby, newborn, tot

(1) **infant** daughter, (2) **infant** food
Mozart was an **infant** prodigy.

babble

n. the sound of many people speaking simultaneously;
meaningless talk or speech

synonym: drivel, gabble, gibberish

(1) the **babble** of a crowd, (2) mindless **babble**

Please avoid using excessive jargon or too much technological **babble**.

increasingly

adv. more and more

synonym: more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

consciously

adv. with awareness; in a deliberate manner

synonym: intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously**

He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

stroll

v. to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim

synonym: amble, roam, mope

(1) **stroll** across a street, (2) **stroll** through the countryside

We could **stroll** into town if you like.

pace

n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

synonym: gait, rate, speed

(1) at your own **pace**, (2) the runner's **pace**

The economy is growing at a supercharged **pace**.

scientifically

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

(1) investigate **scientifically**, (2) **scientifically** explainable

The hypothesis is not yet **scientifically** proven.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. psy_____gy of crowd | <i>n.</i> the scientific study of mind and behavior |
| 2. the ch_____ry of soil | <i>n.</i> the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions |
| 3. corpus st_____um | <i>n.</i> a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body |
| 4. sci_____lly explainable | <i>adv.</i> in a way that relates to science or is connected with science |
| 5. at your own p__e | <i>n.</i> the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes |
| 6. p__e pink | <i>adj.</i> having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness |
| 7. met_____cs study | <i>n.</i> the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space |
| 8. a p__e complexion | <i>adj.</i> having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness |
| 9. control my em_____n | <i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others |

ANSWERS: 1. psychology, 2. chemistry, 3. striatum, 4. scientifically, 5. pace, 6. pale, 7. metaphysics, 8. pale, 9. emotion

10. insecure hi__e	<i>n.</i> a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
11. p__r group	<i>n.</i> a person who has the same age, status, or ability
12. long-time p_l	<i>n.</i> a close friend
13. the house was a wr__k	<i>n.</i> a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident
14. re____nt the receiving antenna	<i>v.</i> to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something
15. my in____te affairs	<i>adj.</i> having a very close friendship, personal
16. investigate sci_____lly	<i>adv.</i> in a way that relates to science or is connected with science
17. st___l through the countryside	<i>v.</i> to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim
18. please revise li____se	<i>adv.</i> in the same way
19. the runner's p__e	<i>n.</i> the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
20. inc_____gly become common	<i>adv.</i> more and more
21. re__t against his way of thinking	<i>v.</i> to take action in response to something
22. in___t food	<i>n.</i> a baby or very young child
23. d__e into anime communities	<i>v.</i> to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

ANSWERS: 10. hinge, 11. peer, 12. pal, 13. wreck, 14. reorient, 15. intimate, 16. scientifically, 17. stroll, 18. likewise, 19. pace, 20. increasingly, 21. react, 22. infant, 23. dive

24. ado_____nt girl	<i>n.</i> a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
25. mindless ba___e	<i>n.</i> the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
26. pe_____ve light	<i>v.</i> to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
27. st___l across a street	<i>v.</i> to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim
28. b__m in sales	<i>n.</i> a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
29. the int_____on between man and his environment	<i>n.</i> the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
30. v__t tube	<i>n.</i> a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion
31. psy_____gy experiment	<i>n.</i> the scientific study of mind and behavior
32. a sonic b__m	<i>n.</i> a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
33. a per_____ve view	<i>n.</i> a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
34. medical l_b	<i>n.</i> a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

ANSWERS: 24. adolescent, 25. babble, 26. perceive, 27. stroll, 28. boom, 29. interaction, 30. vent, 31. psychology, 32. boom, 33. perspective, 34. lab

- | | |
|--|---|
| 35. ma____st as the word | <i>v.</i> to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions |
| 36. at____h firmly | <i>v.</i> to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another |
| 37. mot_____on for a change | <i>n.</i> the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way |
| 38. re_____on between cause and effect | <i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another |
| 39. pe_____ve a threat | <i>v.</i> to become aware or conscious of something through the senses |
| 40. volcanic v__t | <i>n.</i> a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion |
| 41. mo_____te the students | <i>v.</i> to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort |
| 42. afraid to show em_____n | <i>n.</i> a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others |
| 43. con_____ly aware of a problem | <i>adv.</i> with awareness; in a deliberate manner |
| 44. loss of muscle coo_____ion | <i>n.</i> the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively |
| 45. ease of com_____on | <i>n.</i> the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things |

ANSWERS: 35. manifest, 36. attach, 37. motivation, 38. relation, 39. perceive, 40. vent, 41. motivate, 42. emotion, 43. consciously, 44. coordination, 45. comparison

46. communication and int_____nal skills	<i>adj.</i> connected with relationships between people
47. understand his mot_____on	<i>n.</i> the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
48. d__e off a cliff	<i>v.</i> to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater
49. re_____nt my thinking	<i>v.</i> to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something
50. shopping re____ds cards	<i>n.</i> a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
51. a stiff hi__e	<i>n.</i> a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
52. im_____e a process	<i>v.</i> to make or become better
53. re__t at a high temperature	<i>v.</i> to take action in response to something
54. ma_____st displeasure	<i>v.</i> to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
55. the nature of met_____cs	<i>n.</i> the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space
56. im_____e the test score	<i>v.</i> to make or become better
57. rat's st_____um	<i>n.</i> a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body

ANSWERS: 46. interpersonal, 47. motivation, 48. dive, 49. reorient, 50. reward, 51. hinge, 52. improve, 53. react, 54. manifest, 55. metaphysics, 56. improve, 57. striatum

58. data coo_____ion	<i>n.</i> the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
59. re_____on of inclusion	<i>n.</i> the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
60. at____h a file to an e-mail	<i>v.</i> to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
61. d__p the gravel on the road	<i>v.</i> to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
62. l_b instrument	<i>n.</i> a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
63. in_____ve eating	<i>adj.</i> obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
64. syn_____ze movements	<i>v.</i> to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
65. int_____nal situations	<i>adj.</i> connected with relationships between people
66. p__r review	<i>n.</i> a person who has the same age, status, or ability
67. the re____d for good works	<i>n.</i> a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
68. com_____on of foods on a caloric basis	<i>n.</i> the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
69. d__p hazardous waste	<i>v.</i> to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

ANSWERS: 58. coordination, 59. relation, 60. attach, 61. dump, 62. lab, 63. intuitive, 64. synchronize, 65. interpersonal, 66. peer, 67. reward, 68. comparison, 69. dump

70. all ability to mo____te	<i>v.</i> to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
71. phy_____gy research	<i>n.</i> the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
72. human phy_____gy	<i>n.</i> the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
73. in____t daughter	<i>n.</i> a baby or very young child
74. the per_____ve of the battle	<i>n.</i> a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
75. pre-ado_____nt children	<i>n.</i> a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
76. the ba____e of a crowd	<i>n.</i> the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
77. do li_____se	<i>adv.</i> in the same way
78. fl_____sh worldwide	<i>v.</i> to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
79. in_____ve judgment	<i>adj.</i> obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
80. baseball p_l	<i>n.</i> a close friend
81. a worthless wr__k	<i>n.</i> a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident

ANSWERS: 70. motivate, 71. physiology, 72. physiology, 73. infant, 74. perspective, 75. adolescent, 76. babble, 77. likewise, 78. flourish, 79. intuitive, 80. pal, 81. wreck

82. act con_____ly	<i>adv.</i> with awareness; in a deliberate manner
83. int_____on among human beings	<i>n.</i> the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
84. basic br__n function	<i>n.</i> the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
85. permanent br__n damage	<i>n.</i> the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
86. in_____te relationship	<i>adj.</i> having a very close friendship, personal
87. fl_____sh economically	<i>v.</i> to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
88. professor of ch_____ry	<i>n.</i> the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
89. syn_____ze our watches	<i>v.</i> to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
90. face inc_____gly complicated challenges	<i>adv.</i> more and more

ANSWERS: 82. consciously, 83. interaction, 84. brain, 85. brain, 86. intimate, 87. flourish, 88. chemistry, 89. synchronize, 90. increasingly

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The _____ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.
n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
2. The economy is growing at a supercharged _____.
n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
3. The Ottoman Empire _____ for over five centuries.
v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
4. The _____ is the most significant component of the basal ganglia.
n. a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body
5. He has an _____ knowledge of American history.
adj. having a very close friendship, personal
6. He is familiar with _____ and biology.
n. the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
7. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
8. The company _____ him after several years of service.
v. to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

ANSWERS: 1. interaction, 2. pace, 3. flourished, 4. striatum, 5. intimate, 6. chemistry, 7. relations, 8. dumped

9. He does not _____ importance to these rumors.
v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
10. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.
n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
11. The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly _____.
v. to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
12. A significant amount of _____ is required to be a teacher.
n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
13. He is tall and _____ strong.
adv. in the same way
14. Mozart was an _____ prodigy.
n. a baby or very young child
15. Synchronized swimming needs close _____ between six performers.
n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
16. The high-technology industry is enjoying a _____.
n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
17. Making a sharp noise will quickly _____ children's thoughts to the present.
v. to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something

ANSWERS: 9. attach, 10. brain, 11. synchronized, 12. motivation, 13. likewise, 14. infant, 15. coordination, 16. boom, 17. reorient

18. We could _____ into town if you like.

v. to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim

19. She had a master's degree in _____.

n. the scientific study of mind and behavior

20. The ability to _____ people is a priceless asset.

v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort

21. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's ____.

n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

22. Australia is widely _____ as having low levels of corruption.

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

23. _____ rejection and acceptance are both psychologically significant events.

adj. connected with relationships between people

24. The sperm whale can _____ to 1,000 meters.

v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

25. His father's death changed his whole _____ on life.

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

26. Some _____ are common across cultures and backgrounds.

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 18. stroll, 19. psychology, 20. motivate, 21. lab, 22. perceived, 23. Interpersonal, 24. dive, 25. perspective, 26. emotions

27. He gave _____ to his anger by playing the guitar.
- n.* a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion
28. I've included the two designs for a _____.
- n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
29. Night fishing has a lot of _____.
- n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
30. Please avoid using excessive jargon or too much technological _____.
- n.* the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
31. His involvement is the _____ of our plan.
- n.* a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
32. Our company found it _____ difficult to keep up with the competition.
- adv.* more and more
33. Kant's thoughts provided the foundational ideas for treating _____ as a discipline.
- n.* the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space
34. The Prime Minister _____ his regret for his neighbors
- v.* to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

ANSWERS: 27. vent, 28. comparison, 29. rewards, 30. babble, 31. hinge, 32. increasingly, 33. metaphysics, 34. manifested

35. The hypothesis is not yet _____ proven.

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

36. _____ is the science of how living things work.

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

37. Among young people, _____ pressure can be pretty influential.

n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability

38. She turned _____ when she heard the news.

adj. having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

39. We want to _____ ties between our two countries.

v. to make or become better

40. I had an _____ feeling that I might be pregnant.

adj. obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof

41. Timely education about birth control might help reduce _____ pregnancies.

n. a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

42. She is a pen _____ of mine.

n. a close friend

43. How did he _____ to your idea?

v. to take action in response to something

ANSWERS: 35. scientifically, 36. Physiology, 37. peer, 38. pale, 39. improve, 40. intuitive, 41. adolescent, 42. pal, 43. react

44. He _____ criticizes her in the publicity.

adv. with awareness; in a deliberate manner

45. The divers accidentally discovered a _____ on the ocean floor.

n. a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident

ANSWERS: 44. consciously, 45. wreck