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Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

professorship

n. a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it

synonym : chair, fellowship

(1) land a **professorship** at the university, (2) visiting **professorship**

His next goal is a full **professorship**.

overhear

v. to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge

synonym : catch, eavesdrop

(1) happen to **overhear** a conversation, (2) accidentally **overheard** their talk

She was inside at the time and **overheard** the conversation.

anthropology

n. the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

flashy

adj. attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display

synonym : gaudy, ostentatious, dazzling

(1) **flashy** cars, (2) **flashy** graphics

I want to buy a reliable car rather than a **flashy** one.

ethnology

n. an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them

(1) regional **ethnology**, (2) museum of **ethnology**

Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting comparative study in **ethnology**.

speciation

n. the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species

(1) chemical **speciation**, (2) **speciation** of wildlife

Speciation allows for divergent evolutionary trends within species.

acoustics

n. a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound

(1) specialize in **acoustics**, (2) the engineer of **acoustics**

The physicist specializes in **acoustics**.

echolocation

n. the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.

synonym : echo sounding

(1) bat **echolocation**, (2) ultrasound for **echolocation**

Dolphins use **echolocation** for hunting fish.

emit

v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

synonym : give off, radiate, expel

(1) **emit** a gamma ray, (2) **emit** air pollution

During the unloading, the container box **emits** a clicking sound.

ultrasonic

adj. having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing

(1) **ultrasonic** sensors, (2) the **ultrasonic** dimension measurement

Another application of **ultrasonic** technology is crack depth measurement.

moth

n. an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light

(1) **moth** larva, (2) **moth** attracted to the light

The **moth** is a serious threat to the farm's output.

underestimate

v. to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

synonym : underrate, misjudge, miscalculate

(1) **underestimate** an enemy, (2) **underestimate** the probability

They frequently **underestimated** their abilities and felt inferior.

spear

n. a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past

synonym : javelin, pike, lance

(1) hunting **spear**, (2) sharp-pointed **spear**

Ancient people made **spears** with wood entirely.

chaotic

adj. without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

synonym : disorderly, cluttered, topsy-turvy

(1) the **chaotic** economic situation, (2) **chaotic** theory

Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of **chaotic** reform.

deciduous

adj. (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth

synonym: momentary, temporary, short-term

(1) **deciduous** tree, (2) **deciduous** teeth

Deciduous leafy trees dominate the forests of the lower region.

waveform

n. a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time

synonym: waveshape

(1) **waveform** analyses, (2) seismic **waveform**

This **waveform** was quite similar to a sine wave.

jagged

adj. having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline

synonym: bumpy, irregular, craggy

(1) **jagged** edges, (2) the **jagged** outline of the crags

There are several **jagged** limestone peaks throughout the mountains.

chairperson

n. the officer who presides over organization meetings

synonym: director, head, leader

(1) vice **chairperson**, (2) the meeting elected a

chairperson

The **chairperson** has the authority to approve or deny any request.

fieldwork

n. real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.

(1) meticulous **fieldwork**, (2) perform **fieldwork**

Numerous instances from **fieldwork** show these hypotheses in great detail.

disperse

v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

synonym: dissipate, spread, scatter

(1) **disperse** false information, (2) **disperse** the protesters

Before authorities **dispersed** the protesters, they yelled slogans.

recap

v. to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.

synonym: outline, summarize, abstract

(1) **recap** key points, (2) **recap** briefly

Let me quickly **recap** these results.

shorebird

n. a bird that visits the seashore

synonym: limicoline bird

(1) wide varieties of migrating **shorebirds**, (2) **shorebird** conservation

This island is a mecca for **shorebird** watchers from all over the world.

shellfish

n. water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

synonym: clam, mollusk

(1) **shellfish** allergy, (2) edible **shellfish**

Shellfish can cause allergic reactions in certain people.

camouflage

n. an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment

synonym: guise, mask, cloak

(1) **camouflage** clothing, (2) work as **camouflage**

They utilized branches of trees as **camouflage**.

predator

n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

synonym: vulture, bloodsucker

(1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**

The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

fledgling

n. water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

synonym: beginner, novice, neophyte

(1) **fledgling** company, (2) **fledgling** birds

The current economic situation is especially tough for **fledgling** businesses.

conservationist

n. a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife

synonym: environmentalist

(1) wildlife **conservationist**, (2) dedicated **conservationist**

The extinction of this species has been a significant concern for **conservationists**.

sandbar

n. an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea

synonym: shoal, mudbank, shallow

(1) **sandbar** migration, (2) camp on a **sandbar** along the river

At last, we came across a tiny **sandbar** just barely above the sea.

inaccessible

adj. unable to travel to or reach; not available

synonym: inapproachable, unreachable, remote

(1) **inaccessible** to an unauthorized user, (2) **inaccessible** areas

Heavy snow made it **inaccessible** to go to the mountain village.

warble

v. (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice

synonym: tweet, trill, quaver

(1) **warble** all day long, (2) **warble** incessantly

The singer **warbles** on the street, but no one is listening.

songbird

n. a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
synonym : songster

(1) migratory **songbird**, (2) tropical **songbird**

Federal law protects the majority of **songbirds**.

shrub

n. a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil

synonym : bush, hedge, fern

(1) tree and **shrubs**, (2) small **shrub**

These are **shrubs** with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3 meters.

correlate

v. to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

synonym : associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size

We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

predatory

adj. living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive

synonym : raptorial, hunting, greedy

(1) a **predatory** bird, (2) **predatory** warfare

The domesticated cat still has its **predatory** instincts.

disturb

v. to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.

synonym : agitate, bother, intrude

(1) **disturb** the peace, (2) **disturb** his sleep

Tourists frequently **disturb** the island's delicate natural balance.

infer

v. to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts

synonym : guess, deduce, assume

(1) **infer** quality from price, (2) **infer** the possibility

Animal desire and preference are always **inferred** from their behavior.

contradict

v. to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite;
to be in conflict with

synonym: conflict, oppose, belie

(1) **contradict** each other, (2) **contradict** the principle

The book contains numerous statements that **contradict** previous reports.

birch

n. a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions

(1) **birch** trees, (2) **birch** bark

We discovered that **birch** bark could be an ingredient make paper.

utensil

n. a tool used in the house

synonym: appliance, equipment, instrument

(1) cooking **utensils**, (2) cleaning **utensils**

This cuisine requires special kitchen **utensils**.

peel

v. to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables

synonym: pare, unclothe, disrobe

(1) **peel** a fruit, (2) **peel** off easily

The storm had **peeled** all paint off the siding.

pliable

adj. flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking

synonym: flexible, bendable, malleable

(1) **pliable** dough, (2) keep the skin **pliable**

Certain types of plastic become **pliable** when heated.

canoe

n. a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle

(1) **canoe** race, (2) make a **canoe** trip

After the accident, the police found an empty **canoe**.

interconnect

v. to connect similar things

synonym : interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

overgrown

adj. covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled

synonym : leafy, lush, verdant

(1) an **overgrown** garden, (2) **overgrown** child

The wooden gate had been damaged, and the hedge had become **overgrown**.

watertight

adj. tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage

synonym : waterproof, impervious

(1) **watertight** boat, (2) **watertight** container

A **watertight** plastic casing protects the electronic circuits.

maneuver

n. a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage

synonym : gimmick, trick, action

(1) political **maneuvers**, (2) made a great **maneuver**

In this class, we learn the basic **maneuver** of the plane.

roofing

n. the material used in the construction of roofs

(1) **roofing** material, (2) a **roofing** tile

Roofing tiles were the standard for a house of substantial size.

adept

adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

synonym : proficient, masterful, experienced

(1) **adept** at fishing, (2) **adept** in handicrafts

She is highly **adept** with medical equipment.

repel

v. to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat

synonym: turn away, fight off, force back

(1) **repel** bandits, (2) **repel** bad luck

This material can **repel** moisture swiftly.

settler

n. a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area

synonym: frontiersperson, immigrant, emigrant

(1) new **settlers**, (2) **settlers** on some foreign shore

A large proportion of railway workers in **settler** colonies were white.

misprint

n. typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text

synonym: erratum, typo, literal error

(1) this description is a **misprint**, (2) make a **misprint**

There's a **misprint** in the expression, and a little too lengthy.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. inaccessible to an unauthorized user | <i>adj.</i> unable to travel to or reach; not available |
| 2. cleaning utensils | <i>n.</i> a tool used in the house |
| 3. disperse false information | <i>v.</i> to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so |
| 4. make a canoe trip | <i>n.</i> a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle |
| 5. accidentally overheard their talk | <i>v.</i> to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge |
| 6. emit air pollution | <i>v.</i> to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc. |
| 7. birch bark | <i>n.</i> a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions |
| 8. a predatory bird | <i>adj.</i> living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive |
| 9. made a great maneuver | <i>n.</i> a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage |
| 10. museum of ethnology | <i>n.</i> an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them |

ANSWERS: 1. inaccessible, 2. utensil, 3. disperse, 4. canoe, 5. overhear, 6. emit, 7. birch, 8. predatory, 9. maneuver, 10. ethnology

- | | | |
|---|------|---|
| 11. human activities int_____ect with the environment | v. | to connect similar things |
| 12. con_____ct each other | v. | to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with |
| 13. pr_____ry warfare | adj. | living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive |
| 14. seismic wa_____rm | n. | a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time |
| 15. sexual pr_____ors | n. | an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others |
| 16. ja____d edges | adj. | having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline |
| 17. sh_____rd conservation | n. | a bird that visits the seashore |
| 18. dedicated con_____ist | n. | a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife |
| 19. wa____e all day long | v. | (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice |
| 20. re__p key points | v. | to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc. |
| 21. m__h larva | n. | an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light |
| 22. tree and sh__bs | n. | a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil |

ANSWERS: 11. interconnect, 12. contradict, 13. predatory, 14. waveform, 15. predator, 16. jagged, 17. shorebird, 18. conservationist, 19. warble, 20. recap, 21. moth, 22. shrub

23. ult_____ic sensors *adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing
24. edible sh_____sh *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
25. this description is a mi_____nt *n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text
26. regional et_____gy *n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
27. tropical so_____rd *n.* a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
28. small sh__b *n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
29. hunting sp__r *n.* a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past
30. vice cha_____on *n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings
31. social ant_____ogy *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
32. new se_____rs *n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area

ANSWERS: 23. ultrasonic, 24. shellfish, 25. misprint, 26. ethnology, 27. songbird, 28. shrub, 29. spear, 30. chairperson, 31. anthropology, 32. settler

33. di_____se the protesters *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
34. the meeting elected a cha_____on *n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings
35. e__t a gamma ray *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
36. political ma_____ers *n.* a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage
37. ca__e race *n.* a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle
38. in__r the possibility *v.* to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
39. re__l bad luck *v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat
40. an ov_____wn garden *adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled
41. fl_____ng birds *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
42. pl_____e dough *adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking
43. fl___y graphics *adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display

ANSWERS: 33. disperse, 34. chairperson, 35. emit, 36. maneuver, 37. canoe, 38. infer, 39. repel, 40. overgrown, 41. fledgling, 42. pliable, 43. flashy

44. a ro____g tile *n.* the material used in the construction of roofs
45. und_____ate an enemy *v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
46. ant_____ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
47. ch_____c theory *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
48. camp on a sa____r along the river *n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea
49. bi__h trees *n.* a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions
50. se____rs on some foreign shore *n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
51. ad__t at fishing *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
52. in__r quality from price *v.* to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
53. keep the skin pl_____e *adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking

ANSWERS: 44. roofing, 45. underestimate, 46. anthropology, 47. chaotic, 48. sandbar, 49. birch, 50. settler, 51. adept, 52. infer, 53. pliable

54. sharp-pointed sp__r *n.* a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past
55. happen to ov____ar a conversation *v.* to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge
56. ro____g material *n.* the material used in the construction of roofs
57. wide varieties of migrating sh____rds *n.* a bird that visits the seashore
58. wa____rm analyses *n.* a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time
59. apex pr____or *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
60. re__l bandits *v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat
61. the ja____d outline of the crags *adj.* having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline
62. co____te to the size *v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
63. wa____e incessantly *v.* (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice
64. de____us tree *adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth
65. wat____ht boat *adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage

ANSWERS: 54. spear, 55. overhear, 56. roofing, 57. shorebird, 58. waveform, 59. predator, 60. repel, 61. jagged, 62. correlate, 63. warble, 64. deciduous, 65. watertight

66. und_____ate the probability *v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
67. migratory so_____rd *n.* a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
68. wildlife con_____ist *n.* a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife
69. di_____b his sleep *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
70. p__l off easily *v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables
71. m__h attracted to the light *n.* an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light
72. perform fi_____rk *n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
73. ad__t in handicrafts *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
74. fl_____ng company *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
75. di_____b the peace *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
76. ov_____wn child *adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled
77. de_____us teeth *adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth

ANSWERS: 66. underestimate, 67. songbird, 68. conservationist, 69. disturb, 70. peel, 71. moth, 72. fieldwork, 73. adept, 74. fledgling, 75. disturb, 76. overgrown, 77. deciduous

78. directly int_____ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things
79. cooking ut_____ls *n.* a tool used in the house
80. the ch_____c economic situation *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
81. visiting pro_____hip *n.* a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it
82. sh_____sh allergy *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
83. ultrasound for ech_____ion *n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
84. work as cam_____ge *n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
85. specialize in ac_____cs *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
86. sa_____r migration *n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea
87. wat_____ht container *adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage

ANSWERS: 78. interconnect, 79. utensil, 80. chaotic, 81. professorship, 82. shellfish, 83. echolocation, 84. camouflage, 85. acoustics, 86. sandbar, 87. watertight

88. chemical spe_____on *n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
89. meticulous fi_____rk *n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
90. p__l a fruit *v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables
91. fl___y cars *adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display
92. make a mi_____nt *n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text
93. the ult_____ic dimension measurement *adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing
94. bat ech_____ion *n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
95. con_____ct the principle *v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
96. cam_____ge clothing *n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
97. co_____te closely with the quality *v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

ANSWERS: 88. speciation, 89. fieldwork, 90. peel, 91. flashy, 92. misprint, 93. ultrasonic, 94. echolocation, 95. contradict, 96. camouflage, 97. correlate

98. re__p briefly *v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
99. land a pro_____hip at the university *n.* a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it
100. spe_____on of wildlife *n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
101. the engineer of ac_____cs *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
102. ina_____ble areas *adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available

ANSWERS: 98. recap, 99. professorship, 100. speciation, 101. acoustics, 102. inaccessible

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The domesticated cat still has its _____ instincts.
adj. living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive
2. The _____ is a serious threat to the farm's output.
n. an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light
3. This island is a mecca for _____ watchers from all over the world.
n. a bird that visits the seashore
4. A _____ plastic casing protects the electronic circuits.
adj. tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage
5. At last, we came across a tiny _____ just barely above the sea.
n. an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea
6. His next goal is a full _____.
n. a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it
7. This cuisine requires special kitchen _____.
n. a tool used in the house
8. We may frequently _____ age with the frequency of disease.
v. to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

ANSWERS: 1. predatory, 2. moth, 3. shorebird, 4. watertight, 5. sandbar, 6. professorship, 7. utensils, 8. correlate

9. _____ allows for divergent evolutionary trends within species.
n. the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
10. The physicist specializes in _____.
n. a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
11. Dolphins use _____ for hunting fish.
n. the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
12. The storm had _____ all paint off the siding.
v. to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables
13. _____ leafy trees dominate the forests of the lower region.
adj. (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth
14. The _____ has the authority to approve or deny any request.
n. the officer who presides over organization meetings
15. They frequently _____ their abilities and felt inferior.
v. to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
16. _____ can cause allergic reactions in certain people.
n. water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

ANSWERS: 9. Speciation, 10. acoustics, 11. echolocation, 12. peeled, 13. Deciduous, 14. chairperson, 15. underestimated, 16. Shellfish

17. In this class, we learn the basic _____ of the plane.
n. a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage
18. During the unloading, the container box _____ a clicking sound.
v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
19. The extinction of this species has been a significant concern for _____.
n. a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife
20. This material can _____ moisture swiftly.
v. to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat
21. Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting comparative study in _____.
n. an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
22. Let me quickly _____ these results.
v. to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
23. The singer _____ on the street, but no one is listening.
v. (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice
24. Before authorities _____ the protesters, they yelled slogans.
v. to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

ANSWERS: 17. maneuver, 18. emits, 19. conservationists, 20. repel, 21. ethnology, 22. recap, 23. warbles, 24. dispersed

25. These are _____ with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3 meters.
n. a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
26. Numerous instances from _____ show these hypotheses in great detail.
n. real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
27. I want to buy a reliable car rather than a _____ one.
adj. attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display
28. Another application of _____ technology is crack depth measurement.
adj. having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing
29. Heavy snow made it _____ to go to the mountain village.
adj. unable to travel to or reach; not available
30. Animal desire and preference are always _____ from their behavior.
v. to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
31. The current economic situation is especially tough for _____ businesses.
n. water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
32. Ancient people made _____ with wood entirely.
n. a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past
33. Tourists frequently _____ the island's delicate natural balance.
v. to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.

ANSWERS: 25. shrubs, 26. fieldwork, 27. flashy, 28. ultrasonic, 29. inaccessible, 30. inferred, 31. fledgling, 32. spears, 33. disturb

34. _____ tiles were the standard for a house of substantial size.
n. the material used in the construction of roofs
35. Our system can now _____ with other databases.
v. to connect similar things
36. Certain types of plastic become _____ when heated.
adj. flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking
37. She is highly _____ with medical equipment.
adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
38. Federal law protects the majority of _____.
n. a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
39. The wooden gate had been damaged, and the hedge had become _____.
adj. covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled
40. The book contains numerous statements that _____ previous reports.
v. to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
41. They utilized branches of trees as _____.
n. an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
42. Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of _____ reform.
adj. without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

ANSWERS: 34. Roofing, 35. interconnect, 36. pliable, 37. adept, 38. songbirds, 39. overgrown, 40. contradict, 41. camouflage, 42. chaotic

43. We discovered that _____ bark could be an ingredient make paper.
n. a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions
44. After the accident, the police found an empty _____.
n. a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle
45. This _____ was quite similar to a sine wave.
n. a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time
46. The areas of _____ and psychology are significantly related to one another.
n. the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
47. The native South American animals were in danger because of the _____ arrival.
n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
48. There's a _____ in the expression, and a little too lengthy.
n. typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text
49. A large proportion of railway workers in _____ colonies were white.
n. a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
50. She was inside at the time and _____ the conversation.
v. to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge

ANSWERS: 43. birch, 44. canoe, 45. waveform, 46. anthropology, 47. predator's, 48. misprint, 49. settler, 50. overheard

51. There are several _____ limestone peaks throughout the mountains.

adj. having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline

ANSWERS: 51. jagged