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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

*synonym* : chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**  
Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

### professorship

*n.* a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it

*synonym* : chair, fellowship

(1) land a **professorship** at the university, (2) visiting **professorship**

His next goal is a full **professorship**.

### essay

*n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study

*synonym* : paper, commentary, report

(1) score the SAT **essays**, (2) thoughtful **essay**

The Chief editor checks all **essays** for plagiarism with software.

### draft

*n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

*synonym* : blueprint, outline, rough drawing

(1) a working **draft**, (2) write the first **draft**

During debates in the legislature, the **draft** of the law caused a lot of controversies.

### overhear

v. to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge

*synonym*: catch, eavesdrop

(1) happen to **overhear** a conversation, (2) accidentally **overheard** their talk

She was inside at the time and **overheard** the conversation.

### graduate

n. a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

*synonym*: alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

### retirement

n. the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job

*synonym*: resignation, withdrawal, retreat

(1) **retirement** from politics, (2) impending **retirement**

This fund is responsible for disability and **retirement** benefits.

### anthropology

n. the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

### depart

v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

*synonym*: go away, leave, vacate

(1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith

We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.

## bulletin

*n.* a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important

*synonym* : posting, announcement, publication

(1) **bulletin** board, (2) the weekly **bulletin**

They publish a special weekly email **bulletin**.

## inspiring

*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

*synonym* : exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight

An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

## pitch

*n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something

*synonym* : angle, gradient, slope

(1) make a **pitch** for a new product, (2) a low- **pitched** sound

Her voice gradually increased in **pitch**.

## flashy

*adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display

*synonym* : gaudy, ostentatious, dazzling

(1) **flashy** cars, (2) **flashy** graphics

I want to buy a reliable car rather than a **flashy** one.

## administer

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

*synonym* : allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

## assistant

*n.* someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job

*synonym*: aide, helper, associate

(1) an unwilling **assistant**, (2) **assistant** professor

An executive **assistant** director administers each branch.

## exciting

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

*synonym*: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

## compile

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

*synonym*: assemble, collect, gather

(1) **compile** a biography, (2) **compile** the data

We are attempting to **compile** a list of qualified candidates for the position.

## database

*n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily

(1) **database** administrator, (2) employee **database**

Each country's officials can access the central **database**.

## faculty

*n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge

*synonym*: capability, talent, aptitude

(1) a member of the **faculty**, (2) the illative **faculty** of the mind

This university's computer science **faculty** is world distinguished.

## glory

*n.* great honor or success won by notable achievements

*synonym*: acclaim, credit, recognition

(1) greatest **glory**, (2) former **glory**

It is preferable to die in **glory** than to live in dishonor.

### hesitate

*v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something  
*synonym*: waver, pause, waffle

(1) **hesitate** for a moment, (2) **hesitate** to ask for help  
Please do not **hesitate** to call us.

### suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible  
*synonym*: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand  
What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

### versatile

*adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents

*synonym*: adaptable, protean, universal

(1) provide a **versatile** solution, (2) a **versatile** writer  
He's a **versatile** actor who has acted in various parts.

### interaction

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

*synonym*: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,  
(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

### influential

*adj.* having significant impact or power on someone or something

*synonym*: potent, significant, meaningful

(1) an **influential** newspaper, (2) an **influential** politician  
Early childhood experiences are very **influential** for people.

### ethnology

*n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them

(1) regional **ethnology**, (2) museum of **ethnology**

Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting

comparative study in **ethnology**.

## speciation

*n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species

(1) chemical **speciation**, (2) **speciation** of wildlife

**Speciation** allows for divergent evolutionary trends within species.

## distinct

*adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type

*synonym*: different, special, characteristic

(1) **distinct** difference, (2) **distinct** from each other

It is essential to keep these two issues **distinct**.

## population

*n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location

*synonym*: people, inhabitants, folk

(1) **population** change, (2) labor **population**

In just four years, the **population** has doubled.

## isolate

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

*synonym*: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

## linguistic

*adj.* relating to language or the study of language

*synonym*: lingual, verbal, lexical

(1) her major is **linguistics**, (2) **linguistic** analysis

Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a **linguistic** aspect.

## fascinating

*adj.* extremely interesting

*synonym*: alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me

The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

## assignment

*n.* a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies

*synonym*: task, duty, designation

(1) finish the **assignment**, (2) **assignment** of interest

My **assignment** was overwhelming and complicated, but it was also exciting.

## volunteer

*n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do

*synonym*: unpaid worker, draftee, enlistee

(1) seek **volunteers**, (2) my **volunteer** work

The teachers make full use of **volunteer** assistance.

## announce

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

*synonym*: disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners

The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

## refuse

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

*synonym*: turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company

My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

## prefer

*v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another

*synonym*: choose, like, favor

(1) **prefer** physics to chemistry, (2) **prefer** a window seat

The birds **prefer** open water areas with reeds around them.

## preparation

*n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready

*synonym*: practice, trial, rehearsal

(1) a **preparation** program, (2) the **preparation** of meals

He helped me with the **preparation** of this book.

**permanent**

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

*synonym* : lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

**demonstrate**

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym* : show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

**vary**

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym* : alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price

Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

**doubt**

*n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is

*synonym* : distrust, suspect, mistrust

(1) dispel **doubts**, (2) no **doubt** about the news

**Doubt** is the start, not the end, of intelligence.

**qualification**

*n.* an official record of an exam showing that you have completed

*synonym* : credentials, capability, adequacy

(1) **qualifications** for the job, (2) possess distinctive

**qualifications**

Applicants must possess a verified teaching **qualification**.

**recommend**

*v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

*synonym* : advise, suggest, instruct

(1) **recommend** a hospitalization, (2) **recommend** reading

We **recommend** taking media training every six months.



## apologize

*v.* to express regret for committing wrongdoing or causing a problem

*synonym*: excuse, justify, atone

(1) **apologize** for being late, (2) **apologize** ahead of time  
I **apologize** for neglecting your email.

## bat

*n.* a nocturnal animal with wings that flies and feeds at night, similar to a mouse; a piece of wood with a handle used for hitting the ball in sports including baseball, cricket, and table tennis

*synonym*: cane, rod, stick

(1) **bat** cave, (2) **bat** an eye

The cave was a habitat for **bats**.

## acoustics

*n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound

(1) specialize in **acoustics**, (2) the engineer of **acoustics**  
The physicist specializes in **acoustics**.

## biology

*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**  
In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

## ultrasound

*n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear

(1) **ultrasound** meter, (2) **ultrasound** scan

An **ultrasound** scan showed that the baby was a girl.

## frequency

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym*: recurrence, repetition, regularity

(1) **frequency** band, (2) high **frequency**

The oscillator hunts for the correct **frequency**.

## blind

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

*synonym* : sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

## echolocation

*n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.

*synonym* : echo sounding

(1) bat **echolocation**, (2) ultrasound for **echolocation**

Dolphins use **echolocation** for hunting fish.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym* : discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## navigation

*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

*synonym* : sailing, seafaring, pilotage

(1) **navigation** system, (2) visual **navigation**

The plane's **navigation** system had problems, which mechanics found.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym* : characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## insect

*n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

(1) **insect** antenna, (2) **insect** biology

These **insects** are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

- rely** v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.  
*synonym* : depend, count, lean  
(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him  
Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.
- vision** n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see  
*synonym* : sight, image, concept  
(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**  
Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.
- summary** n. a brief statement that provides the critical aspects of something without going into depth  
*synonym* : outline, digest, overview  
(1) a **summary** execution, (2) a **summary** of the conclusions  
A **summary** is at the end of the book.
- emit** v. to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.  
*synonym* : give off, radiate, expel  
(1) **emit** a gamma ray, (2) **emit** air pollution  
During the unloading, the container box **emits** a clicking sound.
- ultrasonic** *adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing  
(1) **ultrasonic** sensors, (2) the **ultrasonic** dimension measurement  
Another application of **ultrasonic** technology is crack depth measurement.
- analyze** v. to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

*synonym* : explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

## **bounce**

*v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back

*synonym* : bound, leap, spring

(1) **bounce** across the floor, (2) **bounce** back from failure

They will **bounce** between various emotional states.

## **diagram**

*n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something

*synonym* : chart, figure, graph

(1) 3D **diagram**, (2) in a **diagram**

He is drawing a **diagram** illustrating how the equipment operates.

## **echo**

*n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

*synonym* : reverberate, repeat, reflection

(1) the **echo** of a person's footsteps, (2) sound **echo**

A thunderous boom **echoed** throughout the valley.

## **cave**

*n.* a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff, mountain, or under the ground

*synonym* : cavern, grotto, burrow

(1) domiciliary **caves**, (2) the mouth of the **cave**

Bats reside in sheltered **caves**.

## **detect**

*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

*synonym* : catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

**associate**

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym* : tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

**moth**

*n.* an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light

(1) **moth** larva, (2) **moth** attracted to the light

The **moth** is a serious threat to the farm's output.

**prey**

*n.* the object of a hunt; an animal hunted or trapped for eating

*synonym* : target, quarry, chase

(1) **prey** of beast, (2) become **prey** to terrorists

The majority of snakes swallow their **prey** whole.

**distinguish**

*v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

*synonym* : determine, differentiate, characterize

(1) **distinguish** these two things, (2) **distinguish** man from the other animals

This study **distinguished** four different ways to run a business.

**underestimate**

*v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

*synonym* : underrate, misjudge, miscalculate

(1) **underestimate** an enemy, (2) **underestimate** the probability

They frequently **underestimated** their abilities and felt inferior.

**sophisticated**

*adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion

*synonym* : refined, cultured, worldly

(1) **sophisticated** look, (2) a **sophisticated** lifestyle  
Marketing strategies are growing more **sophisticated**.

**filter**

*n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light

*synonym*: strainer

(1) gas **filter**, (2) clogged **filter**

Ozone is a primary **filter** to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.

**radar**

*n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen

*synonym*: sonar, radiolocation

(1) **radar** air traffic control, (2) **radar** scanning

**Radar** systems cannot spot the submarine.

**ignore**

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym*: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

**stationary**

*adj.* not moving or not capable of being changed

*synonym*: fixed, immobile, changeless

(1) remain **stationary**, (2) **stationary** bike

**Stationary** vehicles in traffic jams produce a tremendous amount of pollution.

**clutter**

*n.* to fill a room or place with so many items that it becomes messy

*synonym*: mess, chaos, jumble

(1) in a **clutter**, (2) clear desk **clutter**

He accused the tenants of leaving **clutter** and breaking the security camera.

## experiment

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym* : experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## spear

*n.* a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past

*synonym* : javelin, pike, lance

(1) hunting **spear**, (2) sharp-pointed **spear**

Ancient people made **spears** with wood entirely.

## mass

*n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

*synonym* : abundance, crowd, mob

(1) a **mass** of molten rock, (2) critical **mass**

The **mass** of people who do not own property is politically impotent.

## chaotic

*adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

*synonym* : disorderly, cluttered, topsy-turvy

(1) the **chaotic** economic situation, (2) **chaotic** theory

Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of **chaotic** reform.

## acoustic

*adj.* relating to sound or the sense of hearing

*synonym* : aural, hearing, acoustical

(1) **acoustic** properties of a hall, (2) **acoustic** guitar

The ground acts as an **acoustic** barrier against outside sounds.

## evaluate

*v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

*synonym* : assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

## deciduous

*adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth

*synonym*: momentary, temporary, short-term

(1) **deciduous** tree, (2) **deciduous** teeth

**Deciduous** leafy trees dominate the forests of the lower region.

## maple

*n.* a tall tree with five-pointed leaves that turn brilliant crimson or yellow in the fall that grows in the northern region

(1) **maple** tree, (2) drizzle of **maple** syrup

The national emblem of Canada is a **maple** leaf.

## oak

*n.* a large deciduous tree that is common in northern regions and produces small nuts called acorns

(1) the wine in giant **oak** vats, (2) old **oak** trees

Large **oak** trees cast a shadow in the garden.

## dense

*adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

*synonym*: heavy, thick, idiotic

(1) nutrient- **dense** foods, (2) **dense** forests

The entire mountain is covered in **dense** rainforest.

## packed

*adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded

*synonym*: jammed, crowded, consolidated

(1) **packed** audience, (2) a romance- **packed** movie

The drama is fascinating and action- **packed**.

## faint

*adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak

*synonym*: slight, vague, soft

(1) **faint** memory, (2) **faint** aroma of roses

She heard a **faint**, nearly invisible scream.



**waveform**

*n.* a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time  
*synonym* : waveshape

(1) **waveform** analyses, (2) seismic **waveform**

This **waveform** was quite similar to a sine wave.

**jagged**

*adj.* having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline  
*synonym* : bumpy, irregular, craggy

(1) **jagged** edges, (2) the **jagged** outline of the crags

There are several **jagged** limestone peaks throughout the mountains.

**rough**

*adj.* not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface

*synonym* : inelegant, coarse, barbarian

(1) **rough** and tough, (2) **rough** estimation

The vehicle bounced along the **rough** mountain road.

**pulse**

*n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves

*synonym* : beat, vibration, throb

(1) a weak **pulse**, (2) **pulse** waves

The cardiac monitor displays the intensity of your **pulse**.

**comparison**

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym* : equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

**accurate**

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

*synonym* : exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## accord

*n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have

*synonym*: alliance, pact, agreement

(1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord**

The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.

## react

*v.* to take action in response to something

*synonym*: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

## presence

*n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

*synonym*: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**

The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

## surround

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

*synonym*: encircle, encompass, envelop

(1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace

On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

## trunk

*n.* the main stem or body of a tree which its branches grow

*synonym*: body, chest, torso

(1) the **trunk** of the tree, (2) the **trunk** of the body

Destructive fungi thrive in moist environments, such as those

seen in wounds on the **trunk**.

## interval

*n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause

*synonym*: break, gap, intermission

(1) after an **interval** of pause, (2) at regular **intervals**

For the analysis **interval**, the system remains at a standstill state.

## praise

*n.* an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something

*synonym*: acclaim, honor, commendation

(1) attain critical **praise**, (2) universal **praise**

The drama series mainly received **praise**.

## principle

*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works

*synonym*: rule, creed, code

(1) **principle** of treatment, (2) **principle** in business

Efficiency isn't an essential **principle** here; fairness is.

## requirement

*n.* something that is needed or wanted

*synonym*: prerequisite, provision, condition

(1) meet **requirement**, (2) school **requirement**

What is the entry **requirement** for this course?

## registrar

*n.* an official in charge of maintaining official records

*synonym*: clerk, secretary, recorder

(1) school **registrar**, (2) **registrar** of domain name

The request is forwarded to the **registrar**.

## diploma

*n.* a document showing the completion of a course of study or a portion of the education program; a course of study at a college or university

*synonym*: credential, certificate, degree

(1) university **diploma**, (2) **diploma** thesis

He completed his high school **diploma** via correspondence courses.

## warn

*v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

*synonym*: alert, caution, admonish

(1) **warn** a reckless driver, (2) **warned** me of the plan I attempted to **warn** him, but he ignored me.

## academic

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

*synonym*: educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion

An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

## intermediate

*adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation

*synonym*: middle, medium, central

(1) **intermediate** sanction, (2) **intermediate** level

Purple is **intermediate** between blue and red.

## outline

*v.* to describe the main facts or aspects involved in something

*synonym*: recap, summarize, digest

(1) **outlined** the plan, (2) **outline** the findings

This page **outlines** our response planning for an emergency.

## definitely

*adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly

*synonym*: absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) **definitely** become a problem, (2) say **definitely**

The paper is **definitely** worth reading thoroughly.

## chairperson

*n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings

*synonym*: director, head, leader

(1) vice **chairperson**, (2) the meeting elected a **chairperson**

The **chairperson** has the authority to approve or deny any request.

### unfortunately

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

*synonym*: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

### assign

*v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone

*synonym*: entrust, delegate, designate

(1) **assign** projects, (2) **assign** top priority

Please **assign** a different color to each other kind of item.

### depth

*n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

*synonym*: deepness, profoundness, extent

(1) **depth** camera, (2) the **depth** of the water

The pond's **depth** was around five feet.

### fieldwork

*n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.

(1) meticulous **fieldwork**, (2) perform **fieldwork**

Numerous instances from **fieldwork** show these hypotheses in great detail.

### supplement

*n.* something that is added to something else to make it better or complete it

*synonym*: complement, addendum, accessory

(1) wage **supplement**, (2) use of dietary **supplements**

Certain **supplements** may promote tumor growth.

### cancel

*v.* to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place

*synonym*: abort, invalidate, annul

(1) **cancel** a class, (2) **cancel** a free subscription trial  
When customers **cancel** their reservations, they lose the deposit they made.

### immediately

*adv.* now or without delay

*synonym*: directly, instantly, promptly

(1) **immediately** recall a product, (2) write him an answer **immediately**

A suspension order from the court is effective **immediately**.

### verify

*v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct

*synonym*: affirm, ascertain, confirm

(1) **verify** a document, (2) **verify** identity

We always **verify** all critical information independently.

### arrangement

*n.* a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order

*synonym*: placement, configuration, account

(1) **arrangement** of the furniture, (2) **arrangement** committee

As a first **arrangement**, we agreed to meet the following Friday.

### certify

*v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true

*synonym*: accredit, approve, authorize

(1) **certify** product quality, (2) **certify** the authenticity of the painting

As a witness, I can **certify** his innocence.

### deadline

*n.* a date or period by which something must be done

*synonym*: time limit, period

(1) transfer **deadline** day, (2) the **deadline** for applications

No matter what, we must have this done before the **deadline**.

## fulfill

v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

*synonym*: satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

## submit

v. to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration

*synonym*: hand in, present, propose

(1) agree to **submit** the bill, (2) **submit** an application

Please **submit** the assignment to me.

## regularly

*adv.* at regular intervals or times

*synonym*: repeatedly, routinely, usually

(1) **regularly** arranged, (2) post **regularly** to a blog

This site **regularly** shares high-quality academic materials.

## obtain

v. to get something, especially by making a great effort

*synonym*: accept, acquire, receive

(1) **obtain** a license, (2) **obtain** a bid

Where can I **obtain** the application form?

## emphasize

v. to give or show particular importance to something

*synonym*: highlight, accentuate, stress

(1) **emphasize** her words, (2) **emphasize** a direct relationship

Use italics or capitals to **emphasize** a word in a piece of writing.

## motivation

n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

*synonym*: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change

A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.

## resolve

v. to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty  
*synonym*: decide, determine, fix

(1) **resolve** a dispute, (2) **resolve** the computer error

This company **resolves** its battery problem completely.

## grade

n. a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym*: score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels

Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## imply

v. to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it

*synonym*: hint, indicate, denote

(1) **imply** a strong correlation, (2) **imply** the presence of alien

The salespeople speak in technical terms to **imply** that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.

## uncertain

adj. not being sure of something; not being able to choose

*synonym*: doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## reliability

n. the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires

*synonym*: dependability, trustability, solidness

(1) improve **reliability**, (2) **reliability** test

The incident threw questions on her motivations and **reliability**.

## approve

v. to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

*synonym*: accept, authorize, agree



(1) **approve** a measure, (2) unanimously **approve** a resolution

My boss wouldn't **approve** of the plan.

## habitat

*n.* the type of natural environment in which an organism or group usually lives or occurs

*synonym*: dwelling, environment, home ground

(1) a marine **habitat**, (2) threatened **habitat**

The **habitat** of this bird is freshwater areas and saltwater marshes.

## disperse

*v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

*synonym*: dissipate, spread, scatter

(1) **disperse** false information, (2) **disperse** the protesters

Before authorities **dispersed** the protesters, they yelled slogans.

## reproduce

*v.* to make a copy of something such as a picture, piece of text, music, etc.; to produce offspring through a sexual or asexual process

*synonym*: duplicate, breed, imitate

(1) **reproduce** the painting, (2) **reproduce** by myself

By dividing and creating copies of themselves, bacteria **reproduce**.

## organism

*n.* a tiny living thing

*synonym*: being, creature

(1) aerobic **organism**, (2) group of **organisms**

A diversified plant species generally enhances beneficial **organism** populations.

## physically

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

(1) **physically** and mentally, (2) stay **physically** fit

Having a **physically** healthy physique is essential for a great

life.

**breed**

v. to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner

*synonym*: raise, multiply, reproduce

(1) **breed** horses, (2) **breed** suspicion

This animal **breeds** in northern latitudes.

**preference**

n. a stronger liking or interest for something or someone than another thing or person

*synonym*: taste, choice, affection

(1) his meal **preferences**, (2) a particular **preference** for Chinese art

Her **preference** is comfortable clothing over fashionable ones.

**offspring**

n. descendant; any immature animal or plant

*synonym*: children, descendants, heirs

(1) female **offspring**, (2) produce **offspring**

How many **offspring** does the average lion have?

**survival**

n. the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

*synonym*: endurance, continuity

(1) **survival** ability, (2) **survival** food

He evaluated his chances for **survival** rather pessimistically.

**recap**

v. to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.

*synonym*: outline, summarize, abstract

(1) **recap** key points, (2) **recap** briefly

Let me quickly **recap** these results.

**frank**

adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

*synonym*: candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology

Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## normally

*adv.* usually; under normal conditions

*synonym*: commonly, generally, naturally

(1) complete **normally**, (2) not **normally** drink much

I don't **normally** take a vacation in the middle of summer.

## element

*n.* a fundamental or essential part of something

*synonym*: component, feature, essence

(1) new design **elements**, (2) nonmetallic **elements**

Natural selection is an essential **element** in Darwin's theory of evolution.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym*: apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym*: atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## destruction

*n.* the act of causing so much damage to something

*synonym*: devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

### shorebird

*n.* a bird that visits the seashore

*synonym*: limicoline bird

(1) wide varieties of migrating **shorebirds**, (2) **shorebird** conservation

This island is a mecca for **shorebird** watchers from all over the world.

### shellfish

*n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

*synonym*: clam, mollusk

(1) **shellfish** allergy, (2) edible **shellfish**

**Shellfish** can cause allergic reactions in certain people.

### blend

*v.* to mix or combine two or more substances

*synonym*: combine, mix, intermingle

(1) **blend** all the elements, (2) **blend** milk and cream

The toad altered its appearance to better **blend** in with its new environments.

### camouflage

*n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment

*synonym*: guise, mask, cloak

(1) **camouflage** clothing, (2) work as **camouflage**

They utilized branches of trees as **camouflage**.

### predator

*n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

*synonym*: vulture, bloodsucker

(1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**

The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

## shallow

*adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom  
*synonym* : superficial, external, surface

(1) **shallow** people, (2) **shallow** water

**Shallow** brooks are noisier than deep rivers.

## depression

*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

*synonym* : recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

**Depression** symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

## fledgling

*n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

*synonym* : beginner, novice, neophyte

(1) **fledgling** company, (2) **fledgling** birds

The current economic situation is especially tough for **fledgling** businesses.

## nest

*n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young

*synonym* : roost, perch, burrow

(1) bird's **nest**, (2) a **nest** of thieves

The female birds build a **nest** and lay their eggs in May.

## vulnerable

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

*synonym* : susceptible, exposed, weak

(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body  
Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

## threaten

*v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

*synonym* : endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national

security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

## conservationist

*n.* a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife

*synonym*: environmentalist

(1) wildlife **conservationist**, (2) dedicated **conservationist**

The extinction of this species has been a significant concern for **conservationists**.

## sandbar

*n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea

*synonym*: shoal, mudbank, shallow

(1) **sandbar** migration, (2) camp on a **sandbar** along the river

At last, we came across a tiny **sandbar** just barely above the sea.

## inaccessible

*adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available

*synonym*: inapproachable, unreachable, remote

(1) **inaccessible** to an unauthorized user, (2) **inaccessible** areas

Heavy snow made it **inaccessible** to go to the mountain village.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym*: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## exhibit

*v.* to show something in public for people to enjoy or to provide them with information

*synonym*: display, expose, show

(1) **exhibit** a bad attitude, (2) **exhibit** a great talent

Other technology industries **exhibit** similarly explosive growth.

**warble**

*v.* (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice

*synonym*: tweet, trill, quaver

(1) **warble** all day long, (2) **warble** incessantly

The singer **warbles** on the street, but no one is listening.

**songbird**

*n.* a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush

*synonym*: songster

(1) migratory **songbird**, (2) tropical **songbird**

Federal law protects the majority of **songbirds**.

**hardwood**

*n.* the wood of a broadleaf tree, such as oak, ash, or beech, as contrasted to that of conifers

(1) tropical **hardwoods**, (2) **hardwood** timber

It has spacious rooms with wide **hardwood** flooring.

**bush**

*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

*synonym*: copse, scrub, brushwood

(1) trees and **bushes**, (2) a **bush** of hair

I am going to trim this **bush** off.

**underneath**

*adv.* under or below something else

*synonym*: below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

**shrub**

*n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil

*synonym*: bush, hedge, fern

(1) tree and **shrubs**, (2) small **shrub**

These are **shrubs** with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3

meters.

## density

*n.* the quality of compactness of a substance

*synonym* : tightness, viscosity

(1) population **density**, (2) higher pixel **density**

Do you know the **density** of the population in Hong Kong?

## spot

*n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

*synonym* : dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor

This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

## dominant

*adj.* more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type

*synonym* : chief, predominant, prevailing

(1) achieve a **dominant** share, (2) **dominant** force

Her company soon won a **dominant** market share.

## reproductive

*adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

*synonym* : procreative, generative

(1) **reproductive** ability, (2) during **reproductive** period

This documentary deals with the **reproductive** biology of the buffalo.

## chick

*n.* a baby bird, especially a young chicken

*synonym* : biddy, fledgling, nestling

(1) baby **chick**, (2) **chick** sorting

The majority of the **chicks** are raised on local family farms.

## correlate

*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

*synonym* : associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size



We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

### stream

*n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

*synonym*: flow, current, brook

(1) the **stream** of time, (2) an endless **stream** of cars

Jet **streams** are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

### essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

*synonym*: fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

### compete

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

*synonym*: contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely

You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

### suit

*n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

*synonym*: clothes, lawsuit, (verb) fit

(1) **suit** and tie restaurant, (2) **suit** at law

Six **suits** are awaiting trial or verdict.

### prime

*adj.* main or most important; basic

*synonym*: excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

### competitor

*n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in

business

*synonym* : opponent, contender, contestant

(1) beat **competitor** offer, (2) domestic **competitor**

The gap between the company and its **competitors** has widened.

**competition**

*n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another

*synonym* : contest, match, fight

(1) the first round of the **competition**, (2) intraspecific **competition**

Global **competition** is rising in virtually every industry.

**examine**

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

*synonym* : study, probe, analyze

(1) **examine** the data studiously, (2) **examine** the issue  
Initially, we must **examine** all project-related expenses.

**consequence**

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym* : result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

**avail**

*v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

*synonym* : help, benefit, serve

(1) **avail** you little, (2) **avail** ourselves of this opportunity

Their financing options are reasonable and easy to **avail**.

**predatory**

*adj.* living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive

*synonym* : raptorial, hunting, greedy

(1) a **predatory** bird, (2) **predatory** warfare

The domesticated cat still has its **predatory** instincts.

## illustrate

*v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

*synonym*: demonstrate, explain, exemplify

(1) **illustrate** a key point, (2) **illustrate** a story

The company's financial records **illustrate** how successful it has been.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## vegetation

*n.* plants in general, particularly those indigenous to a particular region or spot

*synonym*: flora, leafage, foliage

(1) tropical **vegetation**, (2) dense **vegetation**

The **vegetation** in the area is quite diverse.

## disturb

*v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.

*synonym*: agitate, bother, intrude

(1) **disturb** the peace, (2) **disturb** his sleep

Tourists frequently **disturb** the island's delicate natural balance.

## competitive

*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness

*synonym*: aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a **competitive** price, (2) **competitive** position

The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

## infer

*v.* to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts

*synonym*:

guess, deduce, assume

(1) **infer** quality from price, (2) **infer** the possibility

Animal desire and preference are always **inferred** from their behavior.

### contradict

v. to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite;  
to be in conflict with

*synonym*: conflict, oppose, belie

(1) **contradict** each other, (2) **contradict** the principle

The book contains numerous statements that **contradict** previous reports.

### aspect

n. one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

### recall

v. to remember something

*synonym*: remember, retrieve, recollect

(1) **recall** the incident, (2) **recall** his name

She vividly **recalls** getting laid off several years ago.

### birch

n. a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions

(1) **birch** trees, (2) **birch** bark

We discovered that **birch** bark could be an ingredient make paper.

### bark

n. the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals

*synonym*: skin, husk, crust

(1) trees with rough **bark**, (2) **bark** at the moon

He removed the **bark** from the tree.

**native**

*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

*synonym* : endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

**soil**

*n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow

*synonym* : earth, ground, mud

(1) **soils** retentive of moisture, (2) parched **soil**

**Soil** moisture is another significant component controlling soil respiration.

**prevalent**

*adj.* existing very commonly in a particular area or in a specific time

*synonym* : common, ubiquitous, rampant

(1) **prevalent** in Japan, (2) **prevalent** belief

This virus is **prevalent** in many tropical nations.

**waterproof**

*adj.* not permitting the passage of water

*synonym* : watertight, impervious, rainproof

(1) the **waterproof** coat, (2) **waterproof** packing

My mother gave me a **waterproof** watch.

**utensil**

*n.* a tool used in the house

*synonym* : appliance, equipment, instrument

(1) cooking **utensils**, (2) cleaning **utensils**

This cuisine requires special kitchen **utensils**.

**peel**

*v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables

*synonym* : pare, unclothe, disrobe

(1) **peel** a fruit, (2) **peel** off easily

The storm had **peeled** all paint off the siding.

**adhere**

*v.* to stick firmly; to be compatible

*synonym* : comply, stick, cling

(1) **adhere** to their plan, (2) **adhere** rigidly to the rules  
Administrators must **adhere** to the highest standards.

## pliable

*adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking  
*synonym*: flexible, bendable, malleable

(1) **pliable** dough, (2) keep the skin **pliable**  
Certain types of plastic become **pliable** when heated.

## cord

*n.* a strong, thick, or thin thread or rope; a piece of plastic-coated wire used to transport electricity to a piece of equipment

*synonym*: wire, cable, string

(1) spinal **cord**, (2) electrical **cord**  
Your spinal **cord** is located deep within your body.

## canoe

*n.* a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle

(1) **canoe** race, (2) make a **canoe** trip  
After the accident, the police found an empty **canoe**.

## interconnect

*v.* to connect similar things

*synonym*: interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

## transport

*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

*synonym*: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**  
Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

## vessel

*n.* a ship or large boat

*synonym*: boat, ship, craft

(1) blood **vessels**, (2) naval **vessels**  
The **vessel** arrived in port the following day.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental

*synonym* : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life  
Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## overgrown

*adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled

*synonym* : leafy, lush, verdant

(1) an **overgrown** garden, (2) **overgrown** child  
The wooden gate had been damaged, and the hedge had become **overgrown**.

## lightweight

*adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

(1) **lightweight** aircraft, (2) **lightweight** structure  
Powder coating protects the **lightweight** aluminum alloy components.

## sturdy

*adj.* physically strong and not easily damaged

*synonym* : tough, bulky, inflexible

(1) **sturdy** frame, (2) **sturdy** young athletes  
The vehicle is **sturdy** enough to handle rough terrain.

## stretch

*v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

*synonym* : lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story  
Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

## frame

*n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window

*synonym* : body, skeleton, scaffolding

(1) a picture **frame**, (2) the **frame** of the policy  
The detective looked for fingerprints on the window **frame**.

**stitch**

*n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn

(1) a **stitch** in a garment, (2) pattern **stitch**

The wound was so deep that it needed a surgical procedure and **stitches**.

**sealed**

*adj.* closed or secured with

*synonym* : closed, impenetrable

(1) **sealed** orders, (2) **sealed** jar

We packed and shipped the product in **sealed** containers.

**sticky**

*adj.* made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid

*synonym* : adhesive, gluey, clingy

(1) **sticky** weather, (2) **sticky** situation

A peculiar **sticky** material coated the foliage.

**liquid**

*n.* a substance, such as water or oil that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas

*synonym* : fluid

(1) colorless **liquid**, (2) hazardous **liquid**

The sponge takes up the **liquid** well.

**watertight**

*adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage

*synonym* : waterproof, impervious

(1) **watertight** boat, (2) **watertight** container

A **watertight** plastic casing protects the electronic circuits.

**cargo**

*n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles

*synonym* : shipment, freight, burden

(1) plenty of **cargo** space, (2) unload the **cargo**

During the war, many **cargo** ships were converted into battleships.



**weigh**

*v.* to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

*synonym* : consider, cogitate, count

(1) **weigh** heavily on stock prices, (2) **weigh** a cargo

The baby **weighs** 1 pound 3 oz.

**pound**

*n.* the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces

(1) three-fourths of a **pound**, (2) thousands of **pounds**

The car's front bumper cost fifteen hundred **pounds**.

**vast**

*adj.* enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity

*synonym* : expansive, extended, boundless

(1) **vast** majority, (2) **vast** desert

A **vast** audience viewed the broadcast.

**maneuver**

*n.* a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage

*synonym* : gimmick, trick, action

(1) political **maneuvers**, (2) made a great **maneuver**

In this class, we learn the basic **maneuver** of the plane.

**occasionally**

*adv.* now and then; sometimes but not often

*synonym* : periodically, sometimes, from time to time

(1) **occasionally** dine with friends, (2) **occasionally** change the routine

She still **occasionally** writes a short romance novel.

**alliance**

*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

*synonym* : pact, accord, coalition

(1) form **alliance**, (2) major airline **alliances**

To sell the product, the companies have formed an **alliance**.

**expand**

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym* : extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output  
They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## efficiency

*n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money

*synonym* : effectiveness, efficacy, productivity

(1) better fuel **efficiency**, (2) an energy **efficiency**  
Our company must continue to strive for greater **efficiency**.

## impressive

*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

*synonym* : impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

## adopt

*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym* : accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

## lodge

*n.* a small country house where people stay when they want to participate in outdoor activities; (verb) officially present a complaint, appeal, claim, etc. to the appropriate authorities

*synonym* : clubhouse, inn, (verb) file

(1) **lodged** a complaint against him, (2) a ski **lodge**

The final decision should be **lodged** with the chairman.

## roofing

*n.* the material used in the construction of roofs

(1) **roofing** material, (2) a **roofing** tile

**Roofing** tiles were the standard for a house of substantial size.

**adept**

*adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

*synonym* : proficient, masterful, experienced

(1) **adept** at fishing, (2) **adept** in handicrafts

She is highly **adept** with medical equipment.

**characteristic**

*n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody

*synonym* : feature, quality, attribute

(1) stripes **characteristic** of the zebra, (2) my friend's **characteristic** laugh

Bananas have their **characteristic** taste and odor.

**repel**

*v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat

*synonym* : turn away, fight off, force back

(1) **repel** bandits, (2) **repel** bad luck

This material can **repel** moisture swiftly.

**texture**

*n.* the feel or appearance of a surface or substance

*synonym* : surface, grain, consistency

(1) the **texture** of the skin, (2) the **texture** of octopus

We could sense the silk's lovely **texture**.

**settler**

*n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area

*synonym* : frontiersperson, immigrant, emigrant

(1) new **settlers**, (2) **settlers** on some foreign shore

A large proportion of railway workers in **settler** colonies were white.

**misprint**

*n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text

*synonym* : erratum, typo, literal error

(1) this description is a **misprint**, (2) make a **misprint**

There's a **misprint** in the expression, and a little too lengthy.

## explanation

*n.* the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear

*synonym*: description, elucidation, account

(1) the **explanation** for the failure, (2) detailed **explanation**

The following **explanation** is currently being used to explain the phenomenon in question.

## geography

*n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth

*synonym*: landscape, terrain, topography

(1) **geography** class, (2) economic **geography**

She did well on her **geography** exam.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. com\_\_\_\_\_ve position *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
2. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a contract *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
3. group of or\_\_\_\_\_sms *n.* a tiny living thing
4. a weak pu\_\_e *n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
5. apex pr\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
6. lin\_\_\_\_\_ic analysis *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
7. pr\_\_\_\_r physics to chemistry *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
8. ja\_\_\_\_d edges *adj.* having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline
9. wildlife con\_\_\_\_\_ist *n.* a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife
10. possess distinctive qua\_\_\_\_\_ions *n.* an official record of an exam showing that you have completed
11. fl\_\_\_\_y cars *adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display

ANSWERS: 1. competitive, 2. fulfill, 3. organism, 4. pulse, 5. predator, 6. linguistic, 7. prefer, 8. jagged, 9. conservationist, 10. qualification, 11. flashy

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 12. achieve a do_____nt share          | <i>adj.</i> more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type  |
| 13. co_____te closely with the quality | <i>v.</i> to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another   |
| 14. hunting sp__r                      | <i>n.</i> a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past                          |
| 15. after an in_____al of pause        | <i>n.</i> a period between two events or times; a short break or pause  |
| 16. pr_____le in business              | <i>n.</i> a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works   |
| 17. exp_____nt design                  | <i>n.</i> the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge  |
| 18. spinal c__d                        | <i>n.</i> a strong, thick, or thin thread or rope; a piece of plastic-coated wire used to transport electricity to a piece of equipment |
| 19. small sh__b                        | <i>n.</i> a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil                                   |
| 20. the ja___d outline of the crags    | <i>adj.</i> having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline  |
| 21. ig___e her advice                  | <i>v.</i> to intentionally not listen or pay attention to   |
| 22. as_____nt professor                | <i>n.</i> someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job  |

ANSWERS: 12. dominant, 13. correlate, 14. spear, 15. interval, 16. principle, 17. experiment, 18. cord, 19. shrub, 20. jagged, 21. ignore, 22. assistant

23. ch\_\_\_\_c theory *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
24. da\_\_\_\_se administrator *n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
25. sharp-pointed sp\_\_r *n.* a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past
26. co\_\_\_\_te to the size *v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
27. school re\_\_\_\_ar *n.* an official in charge of maintaining official records
28. def\_\_\_\_ly become a problem *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
29. ina\_\_\_\_ble to an unauthorized user *adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
30. the de\_\_\_\_ne for applications *n.* a date or period by which something must be done
31. spe\_\_\_\_on of wildlife *n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
32. the ch\_\_\_\_c economic situation *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
33. re\_\_\_\_e a dispute *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty

ANSWERS: 23. chaotic, 24. database, 25. spear, 26. correlate, 27. registrar, 28. definitely, 29. inaccessible, 30. deadline, 31. speciation, 32. chaotic, 33. resolve

34. happen to ov\_\_\_\_\_ar a conversation      *v.* to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge
35. su\_\_\_\_\_nd a town      *v.* to be all around something or somebody
36. s\_\_t at law      *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
37. naval ve\_\_\_\_\_ls      *n.* a ship or large boat
38. w\_\_n a reckless driver      *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future
39. st\_\_\_y weather      *adj.* made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid
40. ap\_\_\_\_\_ze for being late      *v.* to express regret for committing wrongdoing or causing a problem
41. aerobic or\_\_\_\_\_sm      *n.* a tiny living thing
42. ad\_\_\_e rigidly to the rules      *v.* to stick firmly; to be compatible
43. keep the skin pl\_\_\_\_\_e      *adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking
44. ret\_\_\_\_\_nt from politics      *n.* the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job
45. ac\_\_\_\_\_ic guitar      *adj.* relating to sound or the sense of hearing
46. re\_\_\_l the incident      *v.* to remember something

ANSWERS: 34. overhear, 35. surround, 36. suit, 37. vessel, 38. warn, 39. sticky, 40. apologize, 41. organism, 42. adhere, 43. pliable, 44. retirement, 45. acoustic, 46. recall



47. de\_\_e forests *adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
48. tropical ha\_\_\_\_ods *n.* the wood of a broadleaf tree, such as oak, ash, or beech, as contrasted to that of conifers
49. dem\_\_\_\_te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
50. chemical ad\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
51. re\_\_p briefly *v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
52. pattern st\_\_\_\_h *n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn
53. re\_\_l bandits *v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat
54. a member of the fa\_\_\_\_y *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
55. effects of cl\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
56. completely fas\_\_\_\_ng to me *adj.* extremely interesting
57. this description is a mi\_\_\_\_nt *n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text
58. a stone wall su\_\_\_\_nds the palace *v.* to be all around something or somebody

ANSWERS: 47. dense, 48. hardwood, 49. demonstrate, 50. addition, 51. recap, 52. stitch, 53. repel, 54. faculty, 55. climate, 56. fascinating, 57. misprint, 58. surround

59. ca\_\_\_l a class *v.* to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place
60. ac\_\_\_\_ic properties of a hall *adj.* relating to sound or the sense of hearing
61. a low-pi\_\_hed sound *n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something
62. su\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
63. ma\_\_e tree *n.* a tall tree with five-pointed leaves that turn brilliant crimson or yellow in the fall that grows in the northern region
64. sh\_\_\_\_w water *adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom
65. a working dr\_\_t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
66. thoughtful es\_\_y *n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study
67. cleaning ut\_\_\_\_ls *n.* a tool used in the house
68. ve\_\_y a document *v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct
69. the wine in giant o\_k vats *n.* a large deciduous tree that is common in northern regions and produces small nuts called acorns

ANSWERS: 59. cancel, 60. acoustic, 61. pitch, 62. suppose, 63. maple, 64. shallow, 65. draft, 66. essay, 67. utensil, 68. verify, 69. oak

70. provide ac\_\_\_\_te information *adj.* correct and exact in all details
71. access to public tr\_\_\_\_rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
72. seek vo\_\_\_\_ers *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
73. social ant\_\_\_\_ogy *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
74. domiciliary c\_\_es *n.* a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff, mountain, or under the ground
75. do\_\_\_\_nt force *adj.* more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type
76. re\_\_l bad luck *v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat
77. di\_\_\_\_ct from each other *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
78. my friend's cha\_\_\_\_tic laugh *n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody
79. unintended con\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
80. use of dietary sup\_\_\_\_nts *n.* something that is added to something else to make it better or complete it

ANSWERS: 70. accurate, 71. transport, 72. volunteer, 73. anthropology, 74. cave, 75. dominant, 76. repel, 77. distinct, 78. characteristic, 79. consequence, 80. supplement

81. bu\_\_\_\_in board *n.* a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important
82. his meal pre\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* a stronger liking or interest for something or someone than another thing or person
83. ad\_\_t in handicrafts *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
84. a pre\_\_\_\_\_on program *n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready
85. p\_\_l a fruit *v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables
86. fa\_\_t aroma of roses *adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak
87. the fr\_\_e of the policy *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
88. a particular pre\_\_\_\_\_ce for Chinese art *n.* a stronger liking or interest for something or someone than another thing or person
89. sh\_\_\_\_\_sh allergy *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
90. the ult\_\_\_\_\_ic dimension measurement *adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing
91. sh\_\_\_\_\_rd conservation *n.* a bird that visits the seashore

ANSWERS: 81. bulletin, 82. preference, 83. adept, 84. preparation, 85. peel, 86. faint, 87. frame, 88. preference, 89. shellfish, 90. ultrasonic, 91. shorebird

92. fl\_\_\_\_\_ng birds *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
93. meet req\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
94. camp on a sa\_\_\_\_\_r along the river *n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea
95. pr\_\_e number *adj.* main or most important; basic
96. blood ve\_\_\_\_ls *n.* a ship or large boat
97. a vul\_\_\_\_\_le bridge *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
98. pu\_\_e waves *n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
99. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
100. the meeting elected a cha\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings
101. ha\_\_\_\_\_od timber *n.* the wood of a broadleaf tree, such as oak, ash, or beech, as contrasted to that of conifers
102. di\_\_\_\_\_ct difference *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
103. bird's n\_\_t *n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young

ANSWERS: 92. fledgling, 93. requirement, 94. sandbar, 95. prime, 96. vessel, 97. vulnerable, 98. pulse, 99. vision, 100. chairperson, 101. hardwood, 102. distinct, 103. nest

104. lo\_\_\_e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
105. write the first dr\_\_\_t *n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form
106. v\_\_\_y directly with the price *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
107. a com\_\_\_\_\_ve price *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
108. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
109. seismic wa\_\_\_\_\_rm *n.* a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time
110. made a great ma\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage
111. ra\_\_\_r scanning *n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen
112. a marine ha\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the type of natural environment in which an organism or group usually lives or occurs
113. co\_\_\_\_\_e fiercely *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
114. colorless li\_\_\_d *n.* a substance, such as water or oil that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
115. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

ANSWERS: 104. locate, 105. draft, 106. vary, 107. competitive, 108. essentially, 109. waveform, 110. maneuver, 111. radar, 112. habitat, 113. compete, 114. liquid, 115. demonstrate

116. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
117. during rep\_\_\_\_\_ive period *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
118. fl\_\_\_\_\_ng company *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
119. the engineer of ac\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
120. unf\_\_\_\_\_ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
121. a ro\_\_\_\_\_g tile *n.* the material used in the construction of roofs
122. path of des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
123. st\_\_\_\_y young athletes *adj.* physically strong and not easily damaged
124. nav\_\_\_\_\_on system *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
125. st\_\_\_\_\_h along the coast *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
126. re\_\_t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something

ANSWERS: 116. suppose, 117. reproductive, 118. fledgling, 119. acoustics, 120. unfortunately, 121. roofing, 122. destruction, 123. sturdy, 124. navigation, 125. stretch, 126. react

127. a romance-pa\_\_\_d movie *adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded
128. critical m\_\_\_s *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
129. unload the ca\_\_\_o *n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles
130. sh\_\_\_\_\_w people *adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom
131. p\_\_\_l off easily *v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables
132. he\_\_\_\_\_te to ask for help *v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something
133. su\_\_\_\_\_al food *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
134. sound e\_\_\_o *n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
135. phy\_\_\_\_\_ly and mentally *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
136. the weekly bu\_\_\_\_\_in *n.* a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important
137. an endless st\_\_\_m of cars *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
138. plenty of ca\_\_\_o space *n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles

ANSWERS: 127. packed, 128. mass, 129. cargo, 130. shallow, 131. peel, 132. hesitate, 133. survival, 134. echo, 135. physically, 136. bulletin, 137. stream, 138. cargo



139. higher pixel de\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of compactness of a substance
140. wide varieties of migrating sh\_\_\_\_\_rds      *n.* a bird that visits the seashore
141. chemical spe\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
142. make a fr\_\_k apology      *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
143. ac\_\_\_\_\_ic probation      *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
144. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
145. binational ac\_\_\_\_d      *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
146. numerous un\_\_\_\_\_in factors      *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
147. provide a ve\_\_\_\_\_le solution      *adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents
148. arr\_\_\_\_\_nt of the furniture      *n.* a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order
149. the int\_\_\_\_\_on between man and his environment      *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

ANSWERS: 139. density, 140. shorebird, 141. speciation, 142. frank, 143. academic, 144. environment, 145. accord, 146. uncertain, 147. versatile, 148. arrangement, 149. interaction

150. rel\_\_\_\_\_ty test *n.* the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires
151. drizzle of ma\_\_e syrup *n.* a tall tree with five-pointed leaves that turn brilliant crimson or yellow in the fall that grows in the northern region
152. an unwilling as\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job
153. adm\_\_\_\_\_er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
154. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a lifetime dream *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
155. occ\_\_\_\_\_lly change the routine *adv.* now and then; sometimes but not often
156. su\_\_\_\_t an application *v.* to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration
157. bat ech\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
158. und\_\_\_\_\_th the laughter *adv.* under or below something else
159. se\_\_\_\_d jar *adj.* closed or secured with
160. fr\_\_k and open discussion *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
161. detailed exp\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear
162. wa\_\_\_\_e all day long *v.* (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice

ANSWERS: 150. reliability, 151. maple, 152. assistant, 153. administer, 154. fulfill, 155. occasionally, 156. submit, 157. echolocation, 158. underneath, 159. sealed, 160. frank, 161. explanation, 162. warble

163. cooking ut\_\_\_\_ls *n.* a tool used in the house
164. become p\_\_y to terrorists *n.* the object of a hunt; an animal hunted or trapped for eating
165. better fuel eff\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money
166. pop\_\_\_\_\_on change *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
167. co\_\_\_\_\_e against a friend *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
168. bo\_\_\_e across the floor *v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
169. fairly ty\_\_\_\_\_l symptoms *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
170. ge\_\_\_\_\_hy class *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
171. accidentally ov\_\_\_\_\_ard their talk *v.* to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge
172. und\_\_\_\_\_th the surface of the water *adv.* under or below something else
173. s\_\_t and tie restaurant *n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for
174. lo\_\_ed a complaint against him *n.* a small country house where people stay when they want to participate in outdoor activities; (verb) officially present a complaint, appeal, claim, etc. to the appropriate authorities

ANSWERS: 163. utensil, 164. prey, 165. efficiency, 166. population, 167. compete, 168. bounce, 169. typical, 170. geography, 171. overhear, 172. underneath, 173. suit, 174. lodge

175. sta\_\_\_\_\_ry bike *adj.* not moving or not capable of being changed
176. understand his mot\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
177. thousands of po\_\_ds *n.* the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
178. make a pi\_\_h for a new product *n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something
179. the illative fa\_\_\_\_\_y of the mind *n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
180. stripes cha\_\_\_\_\_tic of the zebra *n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody
181. ad\_\_t at fishing *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
182. se\_\_\_\_\_rs on some foreign shore *n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
183. ce\_\_\_\_\_y the authenticity of the painting *v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
184. agree to su\_\_\_\_t the bill *v.* to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration

ANSWERS: 175. stationary, 176. motivation, 177. pound, 178. pitch, 179. faculty, 180. characteristic, 181. adept, 182. settler, 183. certify, 184. submit

185. r\_\_y entirely on him      *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
186. ve\_\_\_y identity      *v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct
187. b\_\_k at the moon      *n.* the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals
188. b\_t an eye      *n.* a nocturnal animal with wings that flies and feeds at night, similar to a mouse; a piece of wood with a handle used for hitting the ball in sports including baseball, cricket, and table tennis
189. em\_\_\_\_\_ze her words      *v.* to give or show particular importance to something
190. post re\_\_\_\_\_ly to a blog      *adv.* at regular intervals or times
191. ov\_\_\_\_\_wn child      *adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled
192. political ma\_\_\_\_\_ers      *n.* a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage
193. m\_\_h attracted to the light      *n.* an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light
194. av\_\_l you little      *v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

ANSWERS: 185. rely, 186. verify, 187. bark, 188. bat, 189. emphasize, 190. regularly, 191. overgrown, 192. maneuver, 193. moth, 194. avail

195. und\_\_\_\_\_ate an enemy      *v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
196. threatened ha\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* the type of natural environment in which an organism or group usually lives or occurs
197. re\_\_\_\_\_ce the painting      *v.* to make a copy of something such as a picture, piece of text, music, etc.; to produce offspring through a sexual or asexual process
198. lo\_\_\_\_e a missing pet      *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
199. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a key point      *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
200. an inf\_\_\_\_\_al politician      *adj.* having significant impact or power on someone or something
201. de\_\_\_\_t from the faith      *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
202. domestic com\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
203. former gl\_\_y      *n.* great honor or success won by notable achievements
204. ex\_\_\_\_\_t a bad attitude      *v.* to show something in public for people to enjoy or to provide them with information
205. ob\_\_\_\_n a bid      *v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort

ANSWERS: 195. underestimate, 196. habitat, 197. reproduce, 198. locate, 199. illustrate, 200. influential, 201. depart, 202. competitor, 203. glory, 204. exhibit, 205. obtain

206. make a ca__e trip	<i>n.</i> a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle
207. ob___n a license	<i>v.</i> to get something, especially by making a great effort
208. re__p key points	<i>v.</i> to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
209. we__h heavily on stock prices	<i>v.</i> to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion
210. cyclonic des_____on	<i>n.</i> the act of causing so much damage to something
211. es_____al amino acid	<i>adj.</i> indispensable; fundamental
212. ex___d a lineup	<i>v.</i> to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
213. in__r the possibility	<i>v.</i> to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
214. ev_____te the grant proposal	<i>v.</i> to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
215. employee da_____se	<i>n.</i> a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
216. lig_____ht aircraft	<i>adj.</i> composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive
217. su_____al ability	<i>n.</i> the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

ANSWERS: 206. canoe, 207. obtain, 208. recap, 209. weigh, 210. destruction, 211. essential, 212. expand, 213. infer, 214. evaluate, 215. database, 216. lightweight, 217. survival

218. re\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
219. finish the ass\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies
220. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
221. arrive and de\_\_\_t on time *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
222. take an un\_\_\_\_\_in attitude *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
223. an\_\_\_\_\_e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
224. stay phy\_\_\_\_\_ly fit *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
225. dense veg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* plants in general, particularly those indigenous to a particular region or spot
226. a su\_\_\_\_\_y execution *n.* a brief statement that provides the critical aspects of something without going into depth
227. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng news *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
228. co\_\_\_\_\_e the data *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
229. labor pop\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location
230. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the data studiously *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

ANSWERS: 218. refuse, 219. assignment, 220. instance, 221. depart, 222. uncertain, 223. analyze, 224. physically, 225. vegetation, 226. summary, 227. exciting, 228. compile, 229. population, 230. examine



231. high fr_____cy	<i>n.</i>	an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
232. im__y the presence of alien	<i>v.</i>	to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
233. tropical so_____rd	<i>n.</i>	a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
234. in a cl_____r	<i>n.</i>	to fill a room or place with so many items that it becomes messy
235. ca___l a free subscription trial	<i>v.</i>	to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place
236. ex_____t a great talent	<i>v.</i>	to show something in public for people to enjoy or to provide them with information
237. ig___e a ban	<i>v.</i>	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
238. impending ret_____nt	<i>n.</i>	the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job
239. re_____ly arranged	<i>adv.</i>	at regular intervals or times
240. an_____e a chemical compound	<i>v.</i>	to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
241. three-fourths of a po__d	<i>n.</i>	the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces
242. im__y a strong correlation	<i>v.</i>	to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it
243. the e__o of a person's footsteps	<i>n.</i>	a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff
244. ex_____e the issue	<i>v.</i>	to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

ANSWERS: 231. frequency, 232. imply, 233. songbird, 234. clutter, 235. cancel, 236. exhibit, 237. ignore, 238. retirement, 239. regularly, 240. analyze, 241. pound, 242. imply, 243. echo, 244. examine

245. the st\_\_\_m of time *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
246. dispel do\_\_\_ts *n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
247. pr\_\_\_\_\_le of treatment *n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
248. ap\_\_\_\_\_e a measures *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
249. a ve\_\_\_\_\_le writer *adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents
250. ad\_\_t a bill *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
251. a picture fr\_\_e *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
252. re\_\_\_l his name *v.* to remember something
253. produce of\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* descendant; any immature animal or plant
254. ad\_\_\_e to their plan *v.* to stick firmly; to be compatible
255. ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

ANSWERS: 245. stream, 246. doubt, 247. principle, 248. approve, 249. versatile, 250. adopt, 251. frame, 252. recall, 253. offspring, 254. adhere, 255. anthropology

256. write him an answer imm\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* now or without delay
257. con\_\_\_\_\_ion in English      *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
258. specialize in ac\_\_\_\_\_cs      *n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
259. re\_\_\_\_\_ce by myself      *v.* to make a copy of something such as a picture, piece of text, music, etc.; to produce offspring through a sexual or asexual process
260. bo\_\_\_e back from failure      *v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
261. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_\_s      *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
262. m\_\_h larva      *n.* an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light
263. ap\_\_\_\_\_ze ahead of time      *v.* to express regret for committing wrongdoing or causing a problem
264. st\_\_\_\_\_h a story      *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
265. at regular in\_\_\_\_\_als      *n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause
266. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a story      *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

ANSWERS: 256. immediately, 257. conversation, 258. acoustics, 259. reproduce, 260. bounce, 261. obvious, 262. moth, 263. apologize, 264. stretch, 265. interval, 266. illustrate

267. di\_\_\_\_a thesis *n.* a document showing the completion of a course of study or a portion of the education program; a course of study at a college or university
268. directly int\_\_\_\_\_ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things
269. make a mi\_\_\_\_nt *n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text
270. parched s\_\_l *n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow
271. a b\_\_h of hair *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
272. clogged fi\_\_\_\_r *n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
273. cam\_\_\_\_\_ge clothing *n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
274. unanimously ap\_\_\_\_\_e a resolution *v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.
275. int\_\_\_\_\_ate level *adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation
276. w\_\_ned me of the plan *v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

ANSWERS: 267. diploma, 268. interconnect, 269. misprint, 270. soil, 271. bush, 272. filter, 273. camouflage, 274. approve, 275. intermediate, 276. warn

277. v\_\_t desert *adj.* enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity
278. the Great Dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
279. visual nav\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
280. an ov\_\_\_\_\_wn garden *adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled
281. th\_\_\_\_\_en national security *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
282. honor gr\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
283. de\_\_\_\_\_us teeth *adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth
284. se\_\_\_\_d orders *adj.* closed or secured with
285. ac\_\_\_\_d with public opinion *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
286. ult\_\_\_\_\_nd scan *n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear

ANSWERS: 277. vast, 278. depression, 279. navigation, 280. overgrown, 281. threaten, 282. graduate, 283. deciduous, 284. sealed, 285. accord, 286. ultrasound

287. ro\_\_\_\_\_g material *n.* the material used in the construction of roofs
288. evolutionary bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
289. di\_\_\_\_\_se the protesters *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
290. complete no\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
291. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
292. economic ge\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
293. edible sh\_\_\_\_\_sh *n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
294. wa\_\_\_\_\_e incessantly *v.* (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice
295. even more unf\_\_\_\_\_ely *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
296. co\_\_\_\_\_e a biography *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
297. his majestic pr\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
298. int\_\_\_\_\_on among human beings *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
299. occ\_\_\_\_\_lly dine with friends *adv.* now and then; sometimes but not often

ANSWERS: 287. roofing, 288. biology, 289. disperse, 290. normally, 291. conversation, 292. geography, 293. shellfish, 294. warble, 295. unfortunately, 296. compile, 297. presence, 298. interaction, 299. occasionally

300. nontechnical as\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
301. b\_t cave *n.* a nocturnal animal with wings that flies and feeds at night, similar to a mouse; a piece of wood with a handle used for hitting the ball in sports including baseball, cricket, and table tennis
302. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
303. br\_\_d suspicion *v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
304. the pre\_\_\_\_\_on of meals *n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready
305. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt in Japan *adj.* existing very commonly in a particular area or in a specific time
306. notable in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
307. the te\_\_\_\_\_e of octopus *n.* the feel or appearance of a surface or substance
308. attain critical pr\_\_\_e *n.* an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something
309. human activities int\_\_\_\_\_ect with the environment *v.* to connect similar things
310. transfer de\_\_\_\_\_ne day *n.* a date or period by which something must be done
311. fa\_\_t memory *adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak

ANSWERS: 300. aspect, 301. bat, 302. relation, 303. breed, 304. preparation, 305. prevalent, 306. instance, 307. texture, 308. praise, 309. interconnect, 310. deadline, 311. faint

312. ev\_\_\_\_\_te a situation *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
313. pr\_\_\_\_\_ry warfare *adj.* living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive
314. school req\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
315. the exp\_\_\_\_\_on for the failure *n.* the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear
316. the root problem of her dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
317. her major is lin\_\_\_\_\_ics *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
318. is\_\_\_\_\_e a compound *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
319. an energy eff\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money
320. regional et\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
321. boys in the twelfth gr\_\_e *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
322. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 312. evaluate, 313. predatory, 314. requirement, 315. explanation, 316. depression, 317. linguistic, 318. isolate, 319. efficiency, 320. ethnology, 321. grade, 322. relation



323. bl\_\_d to the beauties *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
324. work as cam\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment
325. greatest gl\_\_y *n.* great honor or success won by notable achievements
326. st\_\_y frame *adj.* physically strong and not easily damaged
327. gas fi\_\_r *n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light
328. students at all gr\_\_e levels *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
329. arr\_\_\_\_\_nt committee *n.* a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order
330. we\_\_h a cargo *v.* to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion
331. population de\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of compactness of a substance
332. rep\_\_\_\_\_ive ability *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

ANSWERS: 323. blind, 324. camouflage, 325. glory, 326. sturdy, 327. filter, 328. grade, 329. arrangement, 330. weigh, 331. density, 332. reproductive

333. literature of pe\_\_\_\_\_nt value *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
334. score the SAT es\_\_ys *n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study
335. bl\_\_d spot *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
336. trees with rough b\_\_k *n.* the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals
337. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
338. 3D di\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
339. baby ch\_\_k *n.* a baby bird, especially a young chicken
340. ult\_\_\_\_\_ic sensors *adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing
341. dis\_\_\_\_\_sh man from the other animals *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
342. wage sup\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is added to something else to make it better or complete it
343. sa\_\_\_\_\_r migration *n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea
344. de\_\_\_t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

ANSWERS: 333. permanent, 334. essay, 335. blind, 336. bark, 337. biology, 338. diagram, 339. chick, 340. ultrasonic, 341. distinguish, 342. supplement, 343. sandbar, 344. detect

345. fr\_\_\_\_\_cy band *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
346. a s\_\_t on his honor *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
347. dis\_\_\_\_\_sh these two things *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
348. adm\_\_\_\_\_er justice *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
349. migratory so\_\_\_\_\_rd *n.* a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
350. a sop\_\_\_\_\_ted lifestyle *adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
351. tropical veg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* plants in general, particularly those indigenous to a particular region or spot
352. pr\_\_\_r a window seat *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
353. a su\_\_\_\_\_y of the conclusions *n.* a brief statement that provides the critical aspects of something without going into depth
354. electrical c\_\_d *n.* a strong, thick, or thin thread or rope; a piece of plastic-coated wire used to transport electricity to a piece of equipment
355. a st\_\_\_h in a garment *n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn
356. female of\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* descendant; any immature animal or plant

ANSWERS: 345. frequency, 346. spot, 347. distinguish, 348. administer, 349. songbird, 350. sophisticated, 351. vegetation, 352. prefer, 353. summary, 354. cord, 355. stitch, 356. offspring

357. br\_\_d horses *v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
358. an\_\_\_\_ce the award winners *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
359. nutrient-de\_\_e foods *adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
360. th\_\_\_\_en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
361. ina\_\_\_\_ble areas *adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
362. clear desk cl\_\_\_\_r *n.* to fill a room or place with so many items that it becomes messy
363. ac\_\_\_\_te measurements *adj.* correct and exact in all details
364. an ac\_\_\_\_ic discussion *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
365. beauty s\_\_t *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
366. di\_\_\_\_b his sleep *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
367. st\_\_\_\_y situation *adj.* made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid
368. the te\_\_\_\_e of the skin *n.* the feel or appearance of a surface or substance
369. de\_\_h camera *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

ANSWERS: 357. breed, 358. announce, 359. dense, 360. threaten, 361. inaccessible, 362. clutter, 363. accurate, 364. academic, 365. spot, 366. disturb, 367. sticky, 368. texture, 369. depth

370. imp\_\_\_\_\_ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
371. hazardous li\_\_\_\_d *n.* a substance, such as water or oil that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
372. deputy pr\_\_e minister *adj.* main or most important; basic
373. con\_\_\_\_\_ct each other *v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
374. ou\_\_\_\_\_e the findings *v.* to describe the main facts or aspects involved in something
375. bi\_\_h trees *n.* a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions
376. an\_\_\_\_\_ce candidacy *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
377. ch\_\_k sorting *n.* a baby bird, especially a young chicken
378. re\_\_\_\_\_ar of domain name *n.* an official in charge of maintaining official records
379. my vo\_\_\_\_\_er work *n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
380. remain sta\_\_\_\_\_ry *adj.* not moving or not capable of being changed
381. as\_\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
382. in\_\_r quality from price *v.* to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts

ANSWERS: 370. impressive, 371. liquid, 372. prime, 373. contradict, 374. outline, 375. birch, 376. announce, 377. chick, 378. registrar, 379. volunteer, 380. stationary, 381. associate, 382. infer

383. the tr\_\_k of the tree *n.* the main stem or body of a tree which its branches grow
384. gr\_\_\_\_te degree program *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
385. a m\_\_s of molten rock *n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
386. es\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
387. wa\_\_\_\_rm analyses *n.* a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time
388. ce\_\_\_\_y product quality *v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
389. ease of com\_\_\_\_on *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
390. museum of et\_\_\_\_gy *n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
391. he\_\_\_\_te for a moment *v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something
392. say def\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
393. tr\_\_\_\_rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

ANSWERS: 383. trunk, 384. graduate, 385. mass, 386. essential, 387. waveform, 388. certify, 389. comparison, 390. ethnology, 391. hesitate, 392. definitely, 393. transport

394. de\_\_\_\_\_us tree *adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth
395. in\_\_\_\_\_ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
396. bl\_\_d milk and cream *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
397. university di\_\_\_\_\_a *n.* a document showing the completion of a course of study or a portion of the education program; a course of study at a college or university
398. sexual pr\_\_\_\_\_ors *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
399. dedicated con\_\_\_\_\_ist *n.* a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife
400. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng football player *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
401. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
402. awe-in\_\_\_\_\_ng sight *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
403. und\_\_\_\_\_ate the probability *v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is
404. pa\_\_\_\_d audience *adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded
405. trees and b\_\_\_\_hes *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

ANSWERS: 394. deciduous, 395. inspiring, 396. blend, 397. diploma, 398. predator, 399. conservationist, 400. exciting, 401. obvious, 402. inspiring, 403. underestimate, 404. packed, 405. bush

406. as___ts of social, political, and economic life	<i>n.</i> one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
407. nonmetallic el_____ts	<i>n.</i> a fundamental or essential part of something
408. the mouth of the c___e	<i>n.</i> a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff, mountain, or under the ground
409. pr_____nt belief	<i>adj.</i> existing very commonly in a particular area or in a specific time
410. visiting pro_____hip	<i>n.</i> a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it
411. ad_____on of vectors	<i>n.</i> the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
412. the con_____ce of an argument	<i>n.</i> the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
413. con_____ct the principle	<i>v.</i> to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
414. as___n top priority	<i>v.</i> to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
415. env_____nt affairs	<i>n.</i> the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
416. ult_____nd meter	<i>n.</i> higher frequency sound than humans can hear
417. int_____ate sanction	<i>adj.</i> situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation

ANSWERS: 406. aspect, 407. element, 408. cave, 409. prevalent, 410. professorship, 411. addition, 412. consequence, 413. contradict, 414. assign, 415. environment, 416. ultrasound, 417. intermediate



418. re\_\_\_\_\_nd a hospitalization      *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
419. pl\_\_\_\_\_e dough      *adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking
420. in\_\_\_\_t antenna      *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
421. vice cha\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings
422. ty\_\_\_\_\_l leader      *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
423. bl\_\_d all the elements      *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
424. vul\_\_\_\_\_le parts of the body      *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
425. mot\_\_\_\_\_on for a change      *n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
426. p\_\_y of beast      *n.* the object of a hunt; an animal hunted or trapped for eating
427. ro\_\_h estimation      *adj.* not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface
428. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely      *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
429. av\_\_l ourselves of this opportunity      *v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of
430. wat\_\_\_\_\_of packing      *adj.* not permitting the passage of water
431. ultrasound for ech\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.

ANSWERS: 418. recommend, 419. pliable, 420. insect, 421. chairperson, 422. typical, 423. blend, 424. vulnerable, 425. motivation, 426. prey, 427. rough, 428. associate, 429. avail, 430. waterproof, 431. echolocation

432. pe\_\_\_\_\_nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
433. re\_\_\_\_\_nd reading *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
434. an inf\_\_\_\_\_al newspaper *adj.* having significant impact or power on someone or something
435. ass\_\_\_\_\_nt of interest *n.* a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies
436. ro\_\_h and tough *adj.* not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface
437. not no\_\_\_\_\_ly drink much *adv.* usually; under normal conditions
438. improve rel\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires
439. ra\_\_r air traffic control *n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen
440. ou\_\_\_\_\_ed the plan *v.* to describe the main facts or aspects involved in something
441. no do\_\_t about the news *n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
442. na\_\_\_e to Africa *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
443. re\_\_\_\_\_e the computer error *v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty

ANSWERS: 432. permanent, 433. recommend, 434. influential, 435. assignment, 436. rough, 437. normally, 438. reliability, 439. radar, 440. outline, 441. doubt, 442. native, 443. resolve

444. bi\_\_h bark *n.* a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions
445. the evidence of the pr\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
446. wat\_\_\_\_ht container *adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage
447. beat com\_\_\_\_or offer *n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business
448. fl\_\_\_\_y graphics *adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display
449. the tr\_\_k of the body *n.* the main stem or body of a tree which its branches grow
450. v\_\_y according to the age *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
451. com\_\_\_\_on of foods on a caloric basis *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
452. v\_\_t majority *adj.* enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity
453. old o\_k trees *n.* a large deciduous tree that is common in northern regions and produces small nuts called acorns
454. e\_\_t a gamma ray *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.

ANSWERS: 444. birch, 445. presence, 446. watertight, 447. competitor, 448. flashy, 449. trunk, 450. vary, 451. comparison, 452. vast, 453. oak, 454. emit

455. a ski lo\_\_e *n.* a small country house where people stay when they want to participate in outdoor activities; (verb) officially present a complaint, appeal, claim, etc. to the appropriate authorities
456. s\_\_ls retentive of moisture *n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow
457. universal pr\_\_\_e *n.* an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something
458. the wat\_\_\_\_\_of coat *adj.* not permitting the passage of water
459. e\_\_t air pollution *v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
460. di\_\_\_\_\_se false information *v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so
461. ca\_\_e race *n.* a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle
462. a n\_\_t of thieves *n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young
463. a pr\_\_\_\_\_ry bird *adj.* living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive
464. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
465. fas\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* extremely interesting
466. land a pro\_\_\_\_\_hip at the university *n.* a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it

ANSWERS: 455. lodge, 456. soil, 457. praise, 458. waterproof, 459. emit, 460. disperse, 461. canoe, 462. nest, 463. predatory, 464. experiment, 465. fascinating, 466. professorship

467. perform fi\_\_\_\_\_rk  
*n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
468. wat\_\_\_\_\_ht boat  
*adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage
469. de\_\_\_t a bad event  
*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
470. tree and sh\_\_bs  
*n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil
471. new se\_\_\_\_\_rs  
*n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
472. an imp\_\_\_\_\_ve array of facts  
*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
473. na\_\_\_e language  
*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
474. qua\_\_\_\_\_ions for the job  
*n.* an official record of an exam showing that you have completed
475. em\_\_\_\_\_ze a direct relationship  
*v.* to give or show particular importance to something
476. in\_\_\_t biology  
*n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
477. lig\_\_\_\_\_ht structure  
*adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive
478. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output  
*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 467. fieldwork, 468. watertight, 469. detect, 470. shrub, 471. settler, 472. impressive, 473. native, 474. qualification, 475. emphasize, 476. insect, 477. lightweight, 478. expand

479. imm\_\_\_\_\_ly recall a product *adv.* now or without delay
480. is\_\_\_\_\_e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
481. form al\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
482. new design el\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* a fundamental or essential part of something
483. the first round of the com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
484. di\_\_\_\_\_b the peace *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
485. sop\_\_\_\_\_ted look *adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion
486. ad\_\_t a child *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
487. intraspecific com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
488. telescopic vi\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
489. r\_\_y on convenience stores *v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 479. immediately, 480. isolate, 481. alliance, 482. element, 483. competition, 484. disturb, 485. sophisticated, 486. adopt, 487. competition, 488. vision, 489. rely

490. in a di\_\_\_\_m *n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
491. as\_\_\_\_n projects *v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
492. major airline al\_\_\_\_ces *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
493. re\_\_\_\_e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
494. the de\_\_h of the water *n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it
495. re\_\_t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
496. a cold cl\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
497. meticulous fi\_\_\_\_rk *n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
498. ess\_\_\_\_ly correct *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

ANSWERS: 490. diagram, 491. assign, 492. alliance, 493. refuse, 494. depth, 495. react, 496. climate, 497. fieldwork, 498. essentially

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Recently, some anthropologists conducted an interesting comparative study in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an academic field that compares and analyzes the characteristics of different peoples and the relationships between them
2. Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of \_\_\_\_\_ reform.  
*adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
3. Initially, we must \_\_\_\_\_ all project-related expenses.  
*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
4. This page \_\_\_\_\_ our response planning for an emergency.  
*v.* to describe the main facts or aspects involved in something
5. We packed and shipped the product in \_\_\_\_\_ containers.  
*adj.* closed or secured with
6. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
7. Numerous instances from \_\_\_\_\_ show these hypotheses in great detail.  
*n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
8. Early childhood experiences are very \_\_\_\_\_ for people.  
*adj.* having significant impact or power on someone or something

ANSWERS: 1. ethnology, 2. chaotic, 3. examine, 4. outlines, 5. sealed, 6. vision, 7. fieldwork, 8. influential



9. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
10. Heavy snow made it \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the mountain village.
- adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
11. The national emblem of Canada is a \_\_\_\_\_ leaf.
- n.* a tall tree with five-pointed leaves that turn brilliant crimson or yellow in the fall that grows in the northern region
12. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the \_\_\_\_\_ suspect.
- adj.* main or most important; basic
13. Many employers hire \_\_\_\_\_ trainees to train as managers.
- n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
14. It is essential to keep these two issues \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
15. Federal law protects the majority of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a bird with a musical call, such as a blackbird or thrush
16. The ground acts as an \_\_\_\_\_ barrier against outside sounds.
- adj.* relating to sound or the sense of hearing
17. During the war, many \_\_\_\_\_ ships were converted into battleships.
- n.* the goods carried by ship, aircraft, or other vehicles

ANSWERS: 9. destruction, 10. inaccessible, 11. maple, 12. prime, 13. graduate, 14. distinct, 15. songbirds, 16. acoustic, 17. cargo

18. Large \_\_\_\_ trees cast a shadow in the garden.

*n.* a large deciduous tree that is common in northern regions and produces small nuts called acorns

19. The majority of the \_\_\_\_\_ are raised on local family farms.

*n.* a baby bird, especially a young chicken

20. The car's front bumper cost fifteen hundred \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the standard unit of money in the UK; the standard unit of weight equal to 16 ounces

21. These are \_\_\_\_\_ with no trunks that rarely grow taller than 3 meters.

*n.* a woody plant that is smaller than a tree and has several main stems emerging from the soil

22. The final decision should be \_\_\_\_\_ with the chairman.

*n.* a small country house where people stay when they want to participate in outdoor activities; (verb) officially present a complaint, appeal, claim, etc. to the appropriate authorities

23. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

24. When customers \_\_\_\_\_ their reservations, they lose the deposit they made.

*v.* to decide that a previously scheduled activity will not take place

25. The domesticated cat still has its \_\_\_\_\_ instincts.

*adj.* living by eating other animals, especially by catching prey that is still alive

ANSWERS: 18. oak, 19. chicks, 20. pounds, 21. shrubs, 22. lodged, 23. consequences, 24. cancel, 25. predatory

26. Purple is \_\_\_\_\_ between blue and red.

*adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation

27. The plane's \_\_\_\_\_ system had problems, which mechanics found.

*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

28. This remote \_\_\_\_\_ is rarely visited.

*n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

29. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

30. \_\_\_\_\_ can cause allergic reactions in certain people.

*n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten

31. These \_\_\_\_\_ are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

*n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

32. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ them from the community.

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

33. Jet \_\_\_\_\_ are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

*n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

ANSWERS: 26. intermediate, 27. navigation, 28. spot, 29. conversation, 30. Shellfish, 31. insects, 32. isolate, 33. streams

34. We always \_\_\_\_\_ all critical information independently.  
*v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct
35. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.  
*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
36. As a witness, I can \_\_\_\_\_ his innocence.  
*v.* to formally state, especially in writing, that something is true
37. It is preferable to die in \_\_\_\_\_ than to live in dishonor.  
*n.* great honor or success won by notable achievements
38. A peculiar \_\_\_\_\_ material coated the foliage.  
*adj.* made of or covered with an adhesive substance; hot or warm and humid
39. He completed his high school \_\_\_\_\_ via correspondence courses.  
*n.* a document showing the completion of a course of study or a portion of the education program; a course of study at a college or university
40. Global \_\_\_\_\_ is rising in virtually every industry.  
*n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
41. \_\_\_\_\_ systems cannot spot the submarine.  
*n.* a technology that employs radio waves to locate items that cannot be seen
42. An \_\_\_\_\_ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.  
*adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
43. For the analysis \_\_\_\_\_ the system remains at a standstill state.  
*n.* a period between two events or times; a short break or pause

ANSWERS: 34. verify, 35. grade, 36. certify, 37. glory, 38. sticky, 39. diploma, 40. competition, 41. Radar, 42. inspiring, 43. interval,

44. This virus is \_\_\_\_\_ in many tropical nations.  
*adj.* existing very commonly in a particular area or in a specific time
45. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.  
*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
46. The physicist specializes in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a branch of physics that deals with the study of mechanical waves in gases, liquids, and solids, including topics such as vibration, sound, ultrasound, and infrasound
47. The birds \_\_\_\_\_ open water areas with reeds around them.  
*v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
48. A \_\_\_\_\_ plastic casing protects the electronic circuits.  
*adj.* tightly sealed, secured or designed to prevent water entry or passage
49. Do you know the \_\_\_\_\_ of the population in Hong Kong?  
*n.* the quality of compactness of a substance
50. He is drawing a \_\_\_\_\_ illustrating how the equipment operates.  
*n.* a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something
51. This cuisine requires special kitchen \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a tool used in the house
52. My \_\_\_\_\_ was overwhelming and complicated, but it was also exciting.  
*n.* a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies

ANSWERS: 44. prevalent, 45. Essentially, 46. acoustics, 47. prefer, 48. watertight, 49. density, 50. diagram, 51. utensils, 52. assignment

53. They will \_\_\_\_\_ between various emotional states.

- v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back

54. I attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ him, but he ignored me.

- v.* to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

55. As a first \_\_\_\_\_ we agreed to meet the following Friday.

- n.* a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order

56. You must \_\_\_\_\_ with others to obtain this position.

- v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

57. The following \_\_\_\_\_ is currently being used to explain the phenomenon in question.

- n.* the information or arguments that someone provides to make something understandable or clear

58. During debates in the legislature, the \_\_\_\_\_ of the law caused a lot of controversies.

- n.* a preliminary version of something that is not yet in its final form

59. It has spacious rooms with wide \_\_\_\_\_ flooring.

- n.* the wood of a broadleaf tree, such as oak, ash, or beech, as contrasted to that of conifers

60. Another application of \_\_\_\_\_ technology is crack depth measurement.

- adj.* having frequencies above the upper limit of human hearing

ANSWERS: 53. bounce, 54. warn, 55. arrangement, 56. compete, 57. explanation, 58. draft, 59. hardwood, 60. ultrasonic

61. The book contains numerous statements that \_\_\_\_\_ previous reports.  
*v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
62. \_\_\_\_\_ is the start, not the end, of intelligence.  
*n.* a feeling of being uncertain about something, especially about how good or accurate it is
63. Various artificially induced causes are \_\_\_\_\_ our ecosystem.  
*v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
64. The \_\_\_\_\_ has the authority to approve or deny any request.  
*n.* the officer who presides over organization meetings
65. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.  
*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
66. Natural selection is an essential \_\_\_\_\_ in Darwin's theory of evolution.  
*n.* a fundamental or essential part of something
67. After the accident, the police found an empty \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a narrow, light boat with pointy ends and no keel that is propelled by a paddle
68. Each country's officials can access the central \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
69. Use italics or capitals to \_\_\_\_\_ a word in a piece of writing.  
*v.* to give or show particular importance to something

ANSWERS: 61. contradict, 62. Doubt, 63. threatening, 64. chairperson, 65. adopted, 66. element, 67. canoe, 68. database, 69. emphasize

70. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.  
*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
71. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.  
*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
72. Dolphins use \_\_\_\_\_ for hunting fish.  
*n.* the use of reflected sound waves to locate objects, particularly by dolphins and bats.
73. This study \_\_\_\_\_ four different ways to run a business.  
*v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
74. During the unloading, the container box \_\_\_\_\_ a clicking sound.  
*v.* to give off or send out something such as light, heat, sound, gas, etc.
75. Efficiency isn't an essential \_\_\_\_\_ here; fairness is.  
*n.* a fundamental law or truth that explains or controls how something happens or works
76. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.  
*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
77. Please \_\_\_\_\_ the assignment to me.  
*v.* to give or offer a document, proposal, etc. to a decision-maker for examination or consideration
78. No matter what, we must have this done before the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a date or period by which something must be done

ANSWERS: 70. vary, 71. aspects, 72. echolocation, 73. distinguished, 74. emits, 75. principle, 76. addition, 77. submit, 78. deadline



79. The baby \_\_\_\_\_ 1 pound 3 oz.

- v.* to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

80. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in \_\_\_\_\_ class.

- n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

81. The company's financial records \_\_\_\_\_ how successful it has been.

- v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

82. Destructive fungi thrive in moist environments, such as those seen in wounds on the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the main stem or body of a tree which its branches grow

83. The vegetation here is almost wholly \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

84. \_\_\_\_\_ moisture is another significant component controlling soil respiration.

- n.* the top layer of Earth in which plants grow

85. This \_\_\_\_\_ was quite similar to a sine wave.

- n.* a curve illustrating the shape of a wave at a specific time

86. Where can I \_\_\_\_\_ the application form?

- v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort

87. The gap between the company and its \_\_\_\_\_ has widened.

- n.* a person who participates in a sporting contest; a person or organization that competes with others, particularly in business

ANSWERS: 79. weighs, 80. biology, 81. illustrate, 82. trunk, 83. native, 84. Soil, 85. waveform, 86. obtain, 87. competitors

88. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.  
*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
89. The extinction of this species has been a significant concern for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who advocates or acts to protect and preserve the environment and wildlife
90. Tourists frequently \_\_\_\_\_ the island's delicate natural balance.  
*v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
91. The request is forwarded to the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an official in charge of maintaining official records
92. This university's computer science \_\_\_\_\_ is world distinguished.  
*n.* an inborn or natural ability to hear, see, think, move, etc.; a department or group of the university concerned with a major division of knowledge
93. The security camera has \_\_\_\_\_ four intruders.  
*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
94. The \_\_\_\_\_ of people who do not own property is politically impotent.  
*n.* a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
95. Other technology industries \_\_\_\_\_ similarly explosive growth.  
*v.* to show something in public for people to enjoy or to provide them with information

ANSWERS: 88. fulfilled, 89. conservationists, 90. disturb, 91. registrar, 92. faculty, 93. detected, 94. mass, 95. exhibit

96. He helped me with the \_\_\_\_\_ of this book.

*n.* the activity of getting ready for something or making something ready

97. The entire mountain is covered in \_\_\_\_\_ rainforest.

*adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

98. Enhanced rail \_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for our business.

*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

99. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

100. The wooden gate had been damaged, and the hedge had become \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* covered in plants that have been allowed to grow naturally and have not been controlled

101. Before authorities \_\_\_\_\_ the protesters, they yelled slogans.

*v.* to spread out or distribute over a broad region, or to cause something to do so

102. An excellent historian must possess an \_\_\_\_\_ mentality.

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

103. Our company must continue to strive for greater \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money

ANSWERS: 96. preparation, 97. dense, 98. transportation, 99. accurate, 100. overgrown, 101. dispersed, 102. academic, 103. efficiency

104. He evaluated his chances for \_\_\_\_\_ rather pessimistically.

*n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

105. The vehicle is \_\_\_\_\_ enough to handle rough terrain.

*adj.* physically strong and not easily damaged

106. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

107. I am going to trim this \_\_\_\_\_ off.

*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

108. In just four years, the \_\_\_\_\_ has doubled.

*n.* the total number of people in a country, region, or location

109. The incident threw questions on her motivations and \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the quality of being able to be trusted or believed in doing what someone desires or requires

110. Please do not \_\_\_\_\_ to call us.

*v.* to pause decision before saying or doing something

111. The storm had \_\_\_\_\_ all paint off the siding.

*v.* to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables

112. She did well on her \_\_\_\_\_ exam.

*n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth

ANSWERS: 104. survival, 105. sturdy, 106. relations, 107. bush, 108. population, 109. reliability, 110. hesitate, 111. peeled, 112. geography

113. The female birds build a \_\_\_\_\_ and lay their eggs in May.

*n.* a structure in which animals lay their eggs or give birth to their young

114. Certain types of plastic become \_\_\_\_\_ when heated.

*adj.* flexible; easy to bend without breaking or cracking

115. This company \_\_\_\_\_ its battery problem completely.

*v.* to find a suitable answer to the problems or difficulty

116. The singer \_\_\_\_\_ on the street, but no one is listening.

*v.* (of a bird) to sing, particularly with an unstable high voice

117. Her voice gradually increased in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the property of sound that varies with variation in the frequency of vibration; the degree of a slope, especially of a roof; short presentation for selling or sharing something

118. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

119. Ancient people made \_\_\_\_\_ with wood entirely.

*n.* a weapon with a long shaft and a sharp metal point used for battle, hunting, and fishing in the past

120. The \_\_\_\_\_ arrived in port the following day.

*n.* a ship or large boat

121. The drama is fascinating and action-\_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* extremely full of people; very crowded

ANSWERS: 113. nest, 114. pliable, 115. resolves, 116. warbles, 117. pitch, 118. instances, 119. spears, 120. vessel, 121. packed

122. The oscillator hunts for the correct \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
123. The current economic situation is especially tough for \_\_\_\_\_ businesses.
- n.* water creatures that live in shells, especially one of the types that can be eaten
124. Babies heavily \_\_\_\_\_ on others for food.
- v.* to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
125. This animal \_\_\_\_\_ in northern latitudes.
- v.* to keep animals for producing offspring in a regulated manner
126. \_\_\_\_\_ allows for divergent evolutionary trends within species.
- n.* the evolutionary process by which populations evolve to become distinct species
127. Your spinal \_\_\_\_\_ is located deep within your body.
- n.* a strong, thick, or thin thread or rope; a piece of plastic-coated wire used to transport electricity to a piece of equipment
128. Our system can now \_\_\_\_\_ with other databases.
- v.* to connect similar things
129. The penny fell \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.
- adv.* under or below something else
130. They frequently \_\_\_\_\_ their abilities and felt inferior.
- v.* to think or suppose that a quantity, price, or size is smaller than it is

ANSWERS: 122. frequency, 123. fledgling, 124. rely, 125. breeds, 126. Speciation, 127. cord, 128. interconnect, 129. underneath, 130. underestimated

131. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

132. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

133. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose

134. There's a \_\_\_\_\_ in the expression, and a little too lengthy.

*n.* typography, such as a misspelled word in a printed text

135. This documentary deals with the \_\_\_\_\_ biology of the buffalo.

*adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

136. Administrators must \_\_\_\_\_ to the highest standards.

*v.* to stick firmly; to be compatible

137. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

138. Bats reside in sheltered \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff, mountain, or under the ground

139. A diversified plant species generally enhances beneficial \_\_\_\_\_ populations.

*n.* a tiny living thing

ANSWERS: 131. experiments, 132. interaction, 133. uncertain, 134. misprint, 135. reproductive, 136. adhere, 137. demonstrate, 138. caves, 139. organism

140. We could sense the silk's lovely \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the feel or appearance of a surface or substance

141. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

142. On three sides, mountains \_\_\_\_\_ the settlement.

*v.* to be all around something or somebody

143. The budget reduction was an \_\_\_\_\_ feat for our nation.

*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

144. He's a \_\_\_\_\_ actor who has acted in various parts.

*adj.* able to do many things in different fields; having many talents

145. We discovered that \_\_\_\_\_ bark could be an ingredient make paper.

*n.* a slender, hardy tree with smooth bark and narrow branches, native to northern regions

146. The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

147. She heard a \_\_\_\_\_ nearly invisible scream.

*adj.* not strong, clear, or vigorous; slight or weak

148. She is searching for a \_\_\_\_\_ residence.

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

149. The sponge takes up the \_\_\_\_\_ well.

*n.* a substance, such as water or oil that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas

ANSWERS: 140. texture, 141. obvious, 142. surround, 143. impressive, 144. versatile, 145. birch, 146. unfortunately, 147. faint, 148. permanent, 149. liquid



150. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

151. Six \_\_\_\_\_ are awaiting trial or verdict.

*n.* a set of clothes that are made from the same material; a claim or complaint that a person or organization can file in court against another party; (verb) to be fit or acceptable for

152. We \_\_\_\_\_ taking media training every six months.

*v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

153. He removed the \_\_\_\_\_ from the tree.

*n.* the hard outer layer of a tree; a sound made by dogs or some other animals

154. Full involvement means \_\_\_\_\_ and prompt responses.

*adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

155. \_\_\_\_\_ brooks are noisier than deep rivers.

*adj.* not having much distance from the top to the bottom

156. The salespeople speak in technical terms to \_\_\_\_\_ that they are more knowledgeable than the customer.

*v.* to indicate the truth or existence of something without referring to it

157. What is the entry \_\_\_\_\_ for this course?

*n.* something that is needed or wanted

158. This site \_\_\_\_\_ shares high-quality academic materials.

*adv.* at regular intervals or times

ANSWERS: 150. ignored, 151. suits, 152. recommend, 153. bark, 154. frank, 155. Shallow, 156. imply, 157. requirement, 158. regularly

159. The cardiac monitor displays the intensity of your \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
160. Her \_\_\_\_\_ is comfortable clothing over fashionable ones.
- n.* a stronger liking or interest for something or someone than another thing or person
161. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?
- v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
162. The detective looked for fingerprints on the window \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
163. The \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious threat to the farm's output.
- n.* an insect with wings similar to a butterfly that travels at night and is attracted to light
164. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.
- n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
165. The teachers make full use of \_\_\_\_\_ assistance.
- n.* a person who performs or offers to perform a job or service without being paid for or forced to do
166. The museum houses a \_\_\_\_\_ collection of Celtic artifacts.
- adj.* extremely interesting

ANSWERS: 159. pulse, 160. preference, 161. suppose, 162. frame, 163. moth, 164. Climate, 165. volunteer, 166. fascinating

167. How many \_\_\_\_\_ does the average lion have?

*n.* descendant; any immature animal or plant

168. We may frequently \_\_\_\_\_ age with the frequency of disease.

*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

169. The teacher attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the root cause of our mistake.

*v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

170. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

171. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this bird is freshwater areas and saltwater marshes.

*n.* the type of natural environment in which an organism or group usually lives or occurs

172. An executive \_\_\_\_\_ director administers each branch.

*n.* someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job

173. They utilized branches of trees as \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an outward appearance that conceals the underlying essence of something; the way of concealing troops or military equipment so they cannot be seen against the surrounding environment

174. The pond's \_\_\_\_\_ was around five feet.

*n.* the distance between the top and bottom of something; between the top surface and a distance below it

ANSWERS: 167. offspring, 168. correlate, 169. analyze, 170. typical, 171. habitat, 172. assistant, 173. camouflage, 174. depth

175. Powder coating protects the \_\_\_\_\_ aluminum alloy components.

*adj.* composed of thinner and lighter material than average; not severe or impressive

176. How did he \_\_\_\_\_ to your idea?

*v.* to take action in response to something

177. In this class, we learn the basic \_\_\_\_\_ of the plane.

*n.* a motion or combination of moves that requires skill and care; a clever strategy, activity, or movement intended to give someone an advantage

178. Her company soon won a \_\_\_\_\_ market share.

*adj.* more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type

179. Bananas have their \_\_\_\_\_ taste and odor.

*n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody

180. Ozone is a primary \_\_\_\_\_ to protect Earth's surface from harmful UV rays.

*n.* any of several types of equipment or systems used to separate particles from liquids or gases or to remove specific forms of light

181. She is highly \_\_\_\_\_ with medical equipment.

*adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

182. The areas of \_\_\_\_\_ and psychology are significantly related to one another.

*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

ANSWERS: 175. lightweight, 176. react, 177. maneuver, 178. dominant, 179. characteristic, 180. filter, 181. adept, 182. anthropology

183. The path to a solid online \_\_\_\_\_ necessitates a high technical ability.

*n.* the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

184. To sell the product, the companies have formed an \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

185. The meeting aims to \_\_\_\_\_ possible choices.

*v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

186. The organization finally signed a peace \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.;;  
(verb) allow to have

187. Please \_\_\_\_\_ a different color to each other kind of item.

*v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone

188. My boss wouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ of the plan.

*v.* to think that someone or something is favorable, acceptable, or appropriate; to officially accept a plan, request, etc.

189. I want to buy a reliable car rather than a \_\_\_\_\_ one.

*adj.* attractive or impressive by being bright, expensive, large, etc.; (used especially of clothes) marked by conspicuous display

190. \_\_\_\_\_ leafy trees dominate the forests of the lower region.

*adj.* (of plants and shrubs) shedding its foliage annually; (of teeth, antlers, etc.) shedding its body parts at the end of a period of growth

ANSWERS: 183. presence, 184. alliance, 185. evaluate, 186. accord, 187. assign, 188. approve, 189. flashy, 190. Deciduous

191. A \_\_\_\_\_ is at the end of the book.

- n.* a brief statement that provides the critical aspects of something without going into depth

192. The Chief editor checks all \_\_\_\_\_ for plagiarism with software.

- n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study

193. The third season of the anime show has been \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

194. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.

- adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

195. At last, we came across a tiny \_\_\_\_\_ just barely above the sea.

- n.* an extended raised area of sand beneath the surface of the water, typically generated by moving currents, especially where a river enters the sea

196. Applicants must possess a verified teaching \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* an official record of an exam showing that you have completed

197. The cave was a habitat for \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a nocturnal animal with wings that flies and feeds at night, similar to a mouse; a piece of wood with a handle used for hitting the ball in sports including baseball, cricket, and table tennis

198. Some herds have been observed to \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of kilometers.

- v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

ANSWERS: 191. summary, 192. essays, 193. announced, 194. exciting, 195. sandbar, 196. qualification, 197. bats, 198. stretch

199. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

200. A significant amount of \_\_\_\_\_ is required to be a teacher.

*n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

201. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

202. The mobile application industry is a \_\_\_\_\_ one.

*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness

203. This material can \_\_\_\_\_ moisture swiftly.

*v.* to force an attack or attacker to withdraw or retreat

204. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

205. A suspension order from the court is effective \_\_\_\_\_.

*adv.* now or without delay

206. She vividly \_\_\_\_\_ getting laid off several years ago.

*v.* to remember something

207. His next goal is a full \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a university lecturer of the highest rank, or the position of it

208. We \_\_\_\_\_ before the temperature fell below zero.

*v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

ANSWERS: 199. expand, 200. motivation, 201. locate, 202. competitive, 203. repel, 204. associate, 205. immediately, 206. recalls, 207. professorship, 208. departed

209. An \_\_\_\_\_ scan showed that the baby was a girl.

*n.* higher frequency sound than humans can hear

210. Having a \_\_\_\_\_ healthy physique is essential for a great life.

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

211. She still \_\_\_\_\_ writes a short romance novel.

*adv.* now and then; sometimes but not often

212. They publish a special weekly email \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important

213. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

214. After the accident, three governmental bodies \_\_\_\_\_ the company.

*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

215. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the area is quite diverse.

*n.* plants in general, particularly those indigenous to a particular region or spot

216. The vehicle bounced along the \_\_\_\_\_ mountain road.

*adj.* not quite exact or correct; having or caused by an irregular surface

217. I don't \_\_\_\_\_ take a vacation in the middle of summer.

*adv.* usually; under normal conditions

ANSWERS: 209. ultrasound, 210. physically, 211. occasionally, 212. bulletin, 213. environment, 214. administer, 215. vegetation, 216. rough, 217. normally



218. The drama series mainly received \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something

219. Marketing strategies are growing more \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* having a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of people's behavior, culture, and fashion

220. Infants and pregnant women are particularly \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

221. She was inside at the time and \_\_\_\_\_ the conversation.

- v.* to hear what other people are saying without intending to and their knowledge

222. Their financing options are reasonable and easy to \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

223. The wound was so deep that it needed a surgical procedure and \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn

224. \_\_\_\_\_ vehicles in traffic jams produce a tremendous amount of pollution.

- adj.* not moving or not capable of being changed

225. By dividing and creating copies of themselves, bacteria \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to make a copy of something such as a picture, piece of text, music, etc.; to produce offspring through a sexual or asexual process

226. This fund is responsible for disability and \_\_\_\_\_ benefits.

- n.* the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job

ANSWERS: 218. praise, 219. sophisticated, 220. vulnerable, 221. overheard, 222. avail, 223. stitches, 224. Stationary, 225. reproduce, 226. retirement

227. Animal desire and preference are always \_\_\_\_\_ from their behavior.

*v.* to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts

228. The paper is \_\_\_\_\_ worth reading thoroughly.

*adv.* without any question and beyond doubt; clearly

229. She was nearly \_\_\_\_\_ due to severe diabetes.

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

230. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

231. I've included the two designs for a \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

232. The native South American animals were in danger because of the \_\_\_\_\_ arrival.

*n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

233. My mother gave me a \_\_\_\_\_ watch.

*adj.* not permitting the passage of water

234. A \_\_\_\_\_ audience viewed the broadcast.

*adj.* enormous in size, number, amount, or quantity

235. A thunderous boom \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the valley.

*n.* a sound heard after being reflected off a surface, such as a wall or a cliff

ANSWERS: 227. inferred, 228. definitely, 229. blind, 230. refuse, 231. comparison, 232. predator's, 233. waterproof, 234. vast, 235. echoed

236. A large proportion of railway workers in \_\_\_\_\_ colonies were white.  
*n.* a person who moved with a group of others to live in a different country or area
237. The toad altered its appearance to better \_\_\_\_\_ in with its new environments.  
*v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
238. \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.  
*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
239. We are attempting to \_\_\_\_\_ a list of qualified candidates for the position.  
*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
240. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.  
*adj.* indispensable; fundamental
241. The majority of snakes swallow their \_\_\_\_\_ whole.  
*n.* the object of a hunt; an animal hunted or trapped for eating
242. Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a \_\_\_\_\_ aspect.  
*adj.* relating to language or the study of language
243. \_\_\_\_\_ tiles were the standard for a house of substantial size.  
*n.* the material used in the construction of roofs
244. I \_\_\_\_\_ for neglecting your email.  
*v.* to express regret for committing wrongdoing or causing a problem

ANSWERS: 236. settler, 237. blend, 238. Depression, 239. compile, 240. essential, 241. prey, 242. linguistic, 243. Roofing, 244. apologize

245. Certain \_\_\_\_\_ may promote tumor growth.

*n.* something that is added to something else to make it better or complete it

246. He accused the tenants of leaving \_\_\_\_\_ and breaking the security camera.

*n.* to fill a room or place with so many items that it becomes messy

247. There are several \_\_\_\_\_ limestone peaks throughout the mountains.

*adj.* having a rough and sharply uneven surface or outline

248. Let me quickly \_\_\_\_\_ these results.

*v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.

249. This island is a mecca for \_\_\_\_\_ watchers from all over the world.

*n.* a bird that visits the seashore

ANSWERS: 245. supplements, 246. clutter, 247. jagged, 248. recap, 249. shorebird