

# Englist.me



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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### agriculture

*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

*synonym*: farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

**Agriculture** is the foundation of our economy.

### independence

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

*synonym*: freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

### scholar

*n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university

*synonym*: professor, pupil, learner

(1) **scholar** in international politics, (2) noted **scholar**

You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a **scholar**.

### Mediterranean

*n.* the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia

(1) **Mediterranean** agriculture, (2) **Mediterranean** climate

They plan to take a **Mediterranean** cruise.

**desert**

*n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks

(1) **desert** basin, (2) oasis in the **desert**

This region is predominantly **desert**.

**sub-Saharan**

*adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert

(1) **sub-Saharan** Africa, (2) **sub-Saharan** countries

The coffee producers in **sub-Saharan** countries are at the sharp end of fluctuations in price.

**settle**

*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

*synonym*: inhabit, occupy, decide

(1) **settle** a dispute, (2) **settle** down in the town

I don't want to **settle** for second best.

**scatter**

*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions

*synonym*: disperse, spread, bestrew

(1) **scatter** seeds, (2) **scatter** around the internet

The hunter's approach **scattered** the geese.

**concentration**

*n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.

*synonym*: attention, engagement, assiduity

(1) **concentration** of armaments, (2) his research area of **concentration**

This exam requires excellent **concentration** to pass.

**domesticate**

*v.* to take control of animals or plants to provide food, power, or company

*synonym*: tame, naturalize, cultivate

(1) easy to **domesticate**, (2) **domesticate** the plant

We **domesticate** cows to gain milk and meat.

**crop**

*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food

*synonym*: output, produce, product

(1) **crop** field, (2) **crop** herbicide  
Sow early for an early **crop**.

## millet

*n.* a tiny seed of any of several annual cereal types of grass used as food, mainly to manufacture flour and to feed birds and animals

(1) increasing **millet** harvests, (2) cooking **millet**  
The primary crop harvested during autumn is **millet**.

## sorghum

*n.* a type of grain grown in tropical countries

(1) **sorghum** grain, (2) seeds of **sorghum**  
**Sorghum** is an important food grain in this country.

## origin

*n.* the first existence or beginning of something  
*synonym*: root, source, ancestor

(1) **origin** of all humankind, (2) a manuscript of uncertain **origin**  
There are various hypotheses concerning the **origin** of life.

## diffuse

*adj.* spread out widely; not concentrated in one place  
*synonym*: spread, scatter

(1) **diffuse** bleeding, (2) **diffuse** cloud  
Direct lighting is preferable to **diffuse** lighting when reading.

## demonstrate

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym*: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery  
How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## receptive

*adj.* willing to listen to or accept new ideas or suggestions  
*synonym*: open-minded, sensory, sensorial

(1) **receptive** audience, (2) **receptive** to change  
The voters appeared to be **receptive** to his new ideas.

## importation

*n.* the commercial activity of buying and bringing in goods from a foreign country

*synonym*: import, importing

(1) illegal **importation**, (2) **importation** certificate

His clothing is a recent **importation** from France.

## propose

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

*synonym*: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

## extend

*v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area

*synonym*: prolong, lengthen, advance

(1) **extend** the warranty, (2) **extend** a line

Her visit will **extend** from Monday to Friday.

## livestock

*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens

*synonym*: cattle, oxen, herd

(1) **livestock** agriculture, (2) **livestock** industry

**Livestock** feed is made from fodder crops.

## cattle

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

*synonym*: cows, herd, oxen

(1) **cattle** barn, (2) **cattle** hide

The **cattle** are on the grassland and grazing.

## apparently

*adv.* based on what you have heard or read

*synonym*: evidently, obviously, supposedly

(1) **apparently** simple, (2) **apparently** unrelated

The police **apparently** believed this explanation was plausible.

**invade**

v. to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation

*synonym* : intrude, raid, overrun

(1) **invade** other tissues, (2) **invade** his privacy

I have no intention to **invade** your privacy.

**chariot**

n. a two-wheeled horse-drawn battle vehicle used in ancient Egypt, Greece, and Rome for warfare and racing

(1) **chariot** builder, (2) **chariot** race

The ancient Romans enjoyed spectating **chariot** races.

**traverse**

v. to cross or move through a land or water area

*synonym* : cross, pass through, travel over

(1) **traverse** the region, (2) **traverse** a vast extent of sea

Approximately 1000 automobiles **traverse** the bridge every day.

**adopt**

v. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym* : accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

**savannah**

n. a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close

*synonym* : grassland, plain

(1) **savannah** region, (2) tropical **savannah**

The birds live in tropical forests, **savannahs**, and arid semi-desert environments.

**cavalry**

n. a highly mobile army unit

(1) troop of **cavalry**, (2) superbly trained **cavalry**

The **cavalry** regrouped and launched another attack.

**carve**

v. to create something by cutting wood or stone; to turn sharply

*synonym* : sculpt, engrave, cut

(1) **carve** a statue, (2) **carve** my name on the plate

This statue is **carved** from a single tree trunk.

## imperial

*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it

*synonym* : royal, regal

(1) **imperial** rule, (2) **imperial** palace

The **imperial** palace is now undergoing repairs.

## finality

*n.* the fact of being conclusive or settled

*synonym* : conclusiveness, decisiveness

(1) reach **finality**, (2) say with **finality**

Cutting down trees leads to a terrible **finality**.

## camel

*n.* a cud-chewing mammal used as a draft or saddle animal in desert regions

(1) **camel** hair, (2) ride a **camel**

A **camel** has a hump on its back.

## innovation

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

*synonym* : invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**

The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

## thrive

*v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress

*synonym* : bloom, flourish, prosper

(1) **thrive** in a society, (2) **thrive** on pressure

Without investment, a business cannot **thrive**.

## harsh

*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

*synonym* : brutal, severe, backbreaking

(1) **harsh** climate, (2) use of **harsh** chemicals

The prime minister faced **harsh** criticism.

### cheaply

*adv.* in a stingy or inexpensive manner

*synonym* : inexpensively, tattily, stingily

(1) **cheaply** available, (2) buy stock **cheaply**

You can live very **cheaply** in Southeast Asia.

### transport

*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

*synonym* : shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**

Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

### transform

*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;

*synonym* : alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

### barrier

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym* : border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

### diffusion

*n.* a spreading motion in multiple directions

*synonym* : dispersal, scattering, disbandment

(1) the **diffusion** of knowledge, (2) **diffusion** of lightning

Due to the **diffusion** of television and video, cinema theaters had a small audience.

### intermediate

*adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation

*synonym* : middle, medium, central

(1) **intermediate** sanction, (2) **intermediate** level

Purple is **intermediate** between blue and red.

**bronze**

*n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin

(1) win **bronze**, (2) **bronze** coin

The statue is made of **bronze**.

**metallurgy**

*n.* a branch of materials science and engineering that stands at metals' physical and chemical properties, their compounds with other metals, and their mixtures, called alloys.

(1) nickel **metallurgy**, (2) welding **metallurgy**

He taught engineering and **metallurgy** classes.

**copper**

*n.* a chemical element that is a soft, malleable, and ductile metal with very high thermal and electrical conductivity

(1) **copper** alloy, (2) **copper** belt

He made the old **copper** coins shine.

**penetrate**

*v.* to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance

*synonym*: pierce, stab, go through

(1) **penetrate** a cell, (2) **penetrate** quickly into the skin

Western ideology slowly **penetrates** through the eastern countries.

**roughly**

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

*synonym*: approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

**evident**

*adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment

*synonym*: apparent, noticeable, obvious

(1) **evident** to all, (2) plainly **evident**

With **evident** joy, he signed his name.



## technological

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

*synonym* : specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

**Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

*synonym* : transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly;  
displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## blacksmith

*n.* a smith who forges and shapes iron with a hammer and anvil

(1) **blacksmith** welding, (2) **blacksmith** shop

The **blacksmith** shaped a horseshoe on his anvil.

## functionary

*n.* a worker who has official duties

*synonym* : official, representative, civil servant

(1) top government **functionary**, (2) public **functionary**

The title of official **functionary** is often meaningless for citizens.

## hoe

*n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle

(1) garden **hoe**, (2) weeding **hoe**

She purchased a **hoe** and a sickle for a backyard vegetable garden.

## warrior

*n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past

*synonym* : fighter, soldier, combatant

(1) armored **warrior**, (2) **warrior** spirit

The poem depicts the heroics of a legendary **warrior**.

## symbol

*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

*synonym*: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

## ritual

*n.* any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies

*synonym*: tradition, ceremony, routine

(1) a **ritual** dance, (2) morning **ritual**

The woman of the house does the holy **ritual** of lighting two candles.

## limitation

*n.* a rule or act that restricts the scope of something

*synonym*: restriction, constraint, burden

(1) impose **limitation**, (2) **limitation** of exercise

Disability is a physical **limitation** to living everyday life.

## ingenious

*adj.* showing inventiveness and ability or skill

*synonym*: creative, innovative, inventive

(1) **ingenious** device, (2) **ingenious** idea

I always look forward to reading his stories since they're so **ingenious**.

## furnace

*n.* an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures

*synonym*: incinerator

(1) electrical **furnace**, (2) gas-fired **furnace**

In the **furnace**, the metal gleamed with radiance.

## carbon

*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

(1) **carbon** dioxide, (2) **carbon** emission

Trees absorb **carbon** dioxide and give off oxygen.

## adapt

v. to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym*: adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed

I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## accompany

v. to go somewhere or travel with someone or something

*synonym*: follow, escort, attend

(1) **accompany** a chicken dish, (2) **accompany** the book

Please let me know if you want to **accompany** me to my hometown.

## migration

n. the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

*synonym*: exodus

(1) the **migration** of birds, (2) overseas **migration**

There was a **migration** of impoverished farmers into the towns.

## flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym*: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## desiccate

v. to remove moisture and liquids from something thoroughly

*synonym*: dehydrate, dry up, exsiccate

(1) **desiccate** food, (2) **desiccated** milk

The bricks were **desiccated** by the hot air completely.

## tongue

n. a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language

*synonym*:

lingo, language, vocabulary

(1) native **tongue**, (2) **tongue** cancer

The **tongue** is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.

## archaeology

*n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

(1) the institute of **archaeology**, (2) prehistoric **archaeology**

She teaches **archaeology** at the local university.

## conquer

*v.* to bring under control by force or authority

*synonym*: defeat, overpower, subdue

(1) **conquer** fatal disease, (2) **conquer** the world

You must **conquer** your anxiety about driving.

## opponent

*n.* a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.

*synonym*: adversary, competitor, enemy

(1) computer **opponent**, (2) death-penalty **opponent**

He was attempting to confuse his **opponent**.

## implement

*v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect

*synonym*: execute, enforce, put through

(1) **implement** a corporate strategy, (2) **implement** security measures

The government promised to **implement** a new system to control the financial crisis.

## uncertain

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose

*synonym*: doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## peaceful

*adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war

*synonym*: friendly, pacific, amicable

(1) **peaceful** country, (2) **peaceful** coexistence

Plutonium has limited **peaceful** applications.

## demographic

*n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy  
Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

## explosion

*n.* a violent release induced by a chemical or nuclear reaction

*synonym*: burst, eruption, outbreak

(1) a lot of **explosions**, (2) site of the **explosion**  
A broken gas pipe triggered the **explosion**.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. app_____ly simple                 | <i>adv.</i> based on what you have heard or read   |
| 2. tr_____m an education system      | <i>v.</i> to change in outward structure or looks;   |
| 3. bla_____th shop                   | <i>n.</i> a smith who forges and shapes iron with a hammer and anvil                                       |
| 4. a manuscript of uncertain or____n | <i>n.</i> the first existence or beginning of something  |
| 5. electrical fu_____e               | <i>n.</i> an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures                         |
| 6. ex____d a line                    | <i>v.</i> to broaden in scope, range, or area  |
| 7. con_____ion of armaments          | <i>n.</i> the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else. |
| 8. the di_____on of knowledge        | <i>n.</i> a spreading motion in multiple directions  |
| 9. inn_____on leader                 | <i>n.</i> the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation                 |
| 10. in____e his privacy              | <i>v.</i> to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation     |
| 11. th____e in a society             | <i>v.</i> to grow vigorously; to make steady progress  |
| 12. se____e a dispute                | <i>v.</i> to reach an agreement of disagreement  |
| 13. a lot of ex_____ons              | <i>n.</i> a violent release induced by a chemical or nuclear reaction                                      |

ANSWERS: 1. apparently, 2. transform, 3. blacksmith, 4. origin, 5. furnace, 6. extend, 7. concentration, 8. diffusion, 9. innovation, 10. invade, 11. thrive, 12. settle, 13. explosion

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 14. ca__l hair                  | <i>n.</i> a cud-chewing mammal used as a draft or saddle animal in desert regions  |
| 15. access to public tr_____rt  | <i>n.</i> a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on  |
| 16. tec_____cal advancement     | <i>adj.</i> based on scientific and industrial progress  |
| 17. ro_____y speaking           | <i>adv.</i> approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner   |
| 18. in_____us device            | <i>adj.</i> showing inventiveness and ability or skill   |
| 19. numerous un_____in factors  | <i>adj.</i> not being sure of something; not being able to choose  |
| 20. sub_____an countries        | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert   |
| 21. pe_____ul coexistence       | <i>adj.</i> not involving violence, conflict, or war   |
| 22. major paradigm sh__t        | <i>n.</i> a slight transition in position, direction, or trend   |
| 23. Med_____ean climate         | <i>n.</i> the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia  |
| 24. information ba_____r        | <i>n.</i> a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective |
| 25. tr_____se the region        | <i>v.</i> to cross or move through a land or water area  |
| 26. im_____nt security measures | <i>v.</i> to put a decision, plan, or system into effect   |

ANSWERS: 14. camel, 15. transport, 16. technological, 17. roughly, 18. ingenious, 19. uncertain, 20. sub-Saharan, 21. peaceful, 22. shift, 23. Mediterranean, 24. barrier, 25. traverse, 26. implement

27. tr\_\_\_\_\_rm heat into power      *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
28. the institute of arc\_\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
29. plainly ev\_\_\_\_\_t      *adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment
30. th\_\_\_e on pressure      *v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress
31. Doppler sh\_\_t      *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
32. ex\_\_\_d the warranty      *v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area
33. co\_\_\_\_\_r fatal disease      *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
34. lim\_\_\_\_\_on of exercise      *n.* a rule or act that restricts the scope of something
35. cooking mi\_\_\_t      *n.* a tiny seed of any of several annual cereal types of grass used as food, mainly to manufacture flour and to feed birds and animals
36. int\_\_\_\_\_ate level      *adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation
37. increasing mi\_\_\_t harvests      *n.* a tiny seed of any of several annual cereal types of grass used as food, mainly to manufacture flour and to feed birds and animals
38. tropical sa\_\_\_\_\_ah      *n.* a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close

ANSWERS: 27. transform, 28. archaeology, 29. evident, 30. thrive, 31. shift, 32. extend, 33. conquer, 34. limitation, 35. millet, 36. intermediate, 37. millet, 38. savannah



39. ch\_\_\_\_y available *adv.* in a stingy or inexpensive manner
40. ac\_\_\_\_\_ny the book *v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
41. a ri\_\_\_l dance *n.* any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
42. death-penalty op\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.
43. public fun\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a worker who has official duties
44. pr\_\_\_\_\_e the amendment *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
45. ad\_\_t a child *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
46. morning ri\_\_\_l *n.* any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies
47. oasis in the de\_\_\_t *n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
48. to\_\_\_e cancer *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
49. cutting-edge inn\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
50. ha\_\_h climate *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

ANSWERS: 39. cheaply, 40. accompany, 41. ritual, 42. opponent, 43. functionary, 44. propose, 45. adopt, 46. ritual, 47. desert, 48. tongue, 49. innovation, 50. harsh

51. bla\_\_\_\_\_th welding *n.* a smith who forges and shapes iron with a hammer and anvil
52. say with fi\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the fact of being conclusive or settled
53. ch\_\_\_\_\_t builder *n.* a two-wheeled horse-drawn battle vehicle used in ancient Egypt, Greece, and Rome for warfare and racing
54. di\_\_\_\_\_e bleeding *adj.* spread out widely; not concentrated in one place
55. win br\_\_\_\_e *n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin
56. sy\_\_\_\_l color *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
57. se\_\_\_\_e down in the town *v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement
58. Med\_\_\_\_\_ean agriculture *n.* the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia
59. di\_\_\_\_\_on of lightning *n.* a spreading motion in multiple directions
60. prehistoric arc\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
61. use of ha\_\_h chemicals *adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit
62. c\_\_p field *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
63. ca\_\_\_\_n emission *n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals

ANSWERS: 51. blacksmith, 52. finality, 53. chariot, 54. diffuse, 55. bronze, 56. symbol, 57. settle, 58. Mediterranean, 59. diffusion, 60. archaeology, 61. harsh, 62. crop, 63. carbon

64. c\_\_p herbicide *n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
65. tr\_\_\_\_\_rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
66. de\_\_\_\_\_ted milk *v.* to remove moisture and liquids from something thoroughly
67. his research area of con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
68. br\_\_\_e coin *n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin
69. the pr\_\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
70. dem\_\_\_\_\_ic policy *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
71. easy to dom\_\_\_\_\_te *v.* to take control of animals or plants to provide food, power, or company
72. tr\_\_\_\_\_se a vast extent of sea *v.* to cross or move through a land or water area
73. ac\_\_\_\_\_ny a chicken dish *v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
74. intensive agr\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
75. the mi\_\_\_\_\_on of birds *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

ANSWERS: 64. crop, 65. transport, 66. desiccate, 67. concentration, 68. bronze, 69. profound, 70. demographic, 71. domesticate, 72. traverse, 73. accompany, 74. agriculture, 75. migration

76. sc\_\_\_\_r in international politics      *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
77. organic agr\_\_\_\_re      *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
78. im\_\_\_\_al rule      *adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
79. dem\_\_\_\_te a difference      *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
80. ad\_\_t fully to the environment      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
81. sa\_\_\_\_ah region      *n.* a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close
82. co\_\_\_\_r alloy      *n.* a chemical element that is a soft, malleable, and ductile metal with very high thermal and electrical conductivity
83. ind\_\_\_\_nce ceremony      *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
84. in\_\_\_\_e other tissues      *v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
85. cost ba\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
86. de\_\_\_\_t basin      *n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks

ANSWERS: 76. scholar, 77. agriculture, 78. imperial, 79. demonstrate, 80. adapt, 81. savannah, 82. copper, 83. independence, 84. invade, 85. barrier, 86. desert

87. native to\_\_\_e *n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
88. site of the ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a violent release induced by a chemical or nuclear reaction
89. co\_\_\_r belt *n.* a chemical element that is a soft, malleable, and ductile metal with very high thermal and electrical conductivity
90. financial ind\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
91. nickel met\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a branch of materials science and engineering that stands at metals' physical and chemical properties, their compounds with other metals, and their mixtures, called alloys.
92. pr\_\_\_\_\_e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
93. dem\_\_\_\_\_ic analyses *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
94. buy stock ch\_\_\_\_\_y *adv.* in a stingy or inexpensive manner
95. so\_\_\_\_\_m grain *n.* a type of grain grown in tropical countries
96. re\_\_\_\_\_ve audience *adj.* willing to listen to or accept new ideas or suggestions
97. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
98. imp\_\_\_\_\_on certificate *n.* the commercial activity of buying and bringing in goods from a foreign country

ANSWERS: 87. tongue, 88. explosion, 89. copper, 90. independence, 91. metallurgy, 92. propose, 93. demographic, 94. cheaply, 95. sorghum, 96. receptive, 97. flee, 98. importation

99. li\_\_\_\_\_ck agriculture  
*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
100. re\_\_\_\_\_ve to change  
*adj.* willing to listen to or accept new ideas or suggestions
101. ca\_\_\_e hide  
*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
102. ca\_\_\_e barn  
*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals
103. int\_\_\_\_\_ate sanction  
*adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation
104. in\_\_\_\_\_us idea  
*adj.* showing inventiveness and ability or skill
105. li\_\_\_\_\_ck industry  
*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
106. ca\_\_\_n dioxide  
*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
107. impose lim\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* a rule or act that restricts the scope of something
108. take an un\_\_\_\_\_in attitude  
*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
109. ride a ca\_\_\_l  
*n.* a cud-chewing mammal used as a draft or saddle animal in desert regions
110. sc\_\_\_\_\_r seeds  
*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
111. or\_\_\_n of all humankind  
*n.* the first existence or beginning of something

ANSWERS: 99. livestock, 100. receptive, 101. cattle, 102. cattle, 103. intermediate, 104. ingenious, 105. livestock, 106. carbon, 107. limitation, 108. uncertain, 109. camel, 110. scatter, 111. origin

112. sy\_\_\_l for happiness *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
113. ro\_\_\_\_\_y explain my idea *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
114. de\_\_\_\_\_te food *v.* to remove moisture and liquids from something thoroughly
115. top government fun\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a worker who has official duties
116. pe\_\_\_\_\_te quickly into the skin *v.* to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
117. pe\_\_\_\_\_te a cell *v.* to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
118. superbly trained ca\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* a highly mobile army unit
119. seeds of so\_\_\_\_\_m *n.* a type of grain grown in tropical countries
120. app\_\_\_\_\_ly unrelated *adv.* based on what you have heard or read
121. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
122. computer op\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.
123. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
124. im\_\_\_\_\_al palace *adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
125. weeding h\_e *n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle

ANSWERS: 112. symbol, 113. roughly, 114. desiccate, 115. functionary, 116. penetrate, 117. penetrate, 118. cavalry, 119. sorghum, 120. apparently, 121. profound, 122. opponent, 123. demonstrate, 124. imperial, 125. hoe

126. dom\_\_\_\_\_te the plant      *v.* to take control of animals or plants to provide food, power, or company
127. ch\_\_\_\_\_t race      *n.* a two-wheeled horse-drawn battle vehicle used in ancient Egypt, Greece, and Rome for warfare and racing
128. armored wa\_\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
129. sc\_\_\_\_\_r around the internet      *v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
130. reach fi\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the fact of being conclusive or settled
131. garden h\_e      *n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle
132. co\_\_\_\_\_r the world      *v.* to bring under control by force or authority
133. troop of ca\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a highly mobile army unit
134. di\_\_\_\_\_e cloud      *adj.* spread out widely; not concentrated in one place
135. overseas mi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
136. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal policy      *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
137. pe\_\_\_\_\_ul country      *adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war
138. ad\_\_t a bill      *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 126. domesticate, 127. chariot, 128. warrior, 129. scatter, 130. finality, 131. hoe, 132. conquer, 133. cavalry, 134. diffuse, 135. migration, 136. technological, 137. peaceful, 138. adopt



139. ca\_\_e my name on the plate      *v.* to create something by cutting wood or stone; to turn sharply
140. wa\_\_\_\_r spirit      *n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
141. illegal imp\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the commercial activity of buying and bringing in goods from a foreign country
142. gas-fired fu\_\_\_\_e      *n.* an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures
143. noted sc\_\_\_\_r      *n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
144. im\_\_\_\_nt a corporate strategy      *v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
145. ad\_\_t as needed      *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
146. welding met\_\_\_\_gy      *n.* a branch of materials science and engineering that stands at metals' physical and chemical properties, their compounds with other metals, and their mixtures, called alloys.
147. ca\_\_e a statue      *v.* to create something by cutting wood or stone; to turn sharply
148. f\_\_e abroad      *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
149. sub\_\_\_\_an Africa      *adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
150. ev\_\_\_\_t to all      *adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment

ANSWERS: 139. carve, 140. warrior, 141. importation, 142. furnace, 143. scholar, 144. implement, 145. adapt, 146. metallurgy, 147. carve, 148. flee, 149. sub-Saharan, 150. evident

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. My father's death \_\_\_\_\_ my life completely.  
*v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ is boneless, but it is as strong as bones.  
*n.* a moveable mass of muscle tissue covered with mucous membrane that is in the mouth; a language
3. Without investment, a business cannot \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to grow vigorously; to make steady progress
4. \_\_\_\_\_ feed is made from fodder crops.  
*n.* farm animals and birds such as cows, sheep, and chickens
5. You won't have to pay college tuition if you're a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* professor; a person who studies a topic in considerable depth, particularly in a university
6. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.  
*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
7. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.  
*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
8. Direct lighting is preferable to \_\_\_\_\_ lighting when reading.  
*adj.* spread out widely; not concentrated in one place
9. The primary crop harvested during autumn is \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a tiny seed of any of several annual cereal types of grass used as food, mainly to manufacture flour and to feed birds and animals

ANSWERS: 1. transformed, 2. tongue, 3. thrive, 4. Livestock, 5. scholar, 6. Technological, 7. uncertain, 8. diffuse, 9. millet

10. The voters appeared to be \_\_\_\_\_ to his new ideas.

*adj.* willing to listen to or accept new ideas or suggestions

11. Cutting down trees leads to a terrible \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the fact of being conclusive or settled

12. Approximately 1000 automobiles \_\_\_\_\_ the bridge every day.

*v.* to cross or move through a land or water area

13. He made the old \_\_\_\_\_ coins shine.

*n.* a chemical element that is a soft, malleable, and ductile metal with very high thermal and electrical conductivity

14. She teaches \_\_\_\_\_ at the local university.

*n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

15. Five miles is \_\_\_\_\_ similar to eight kilometers.

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

16. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

17. Please let me know if you want to \_\_\_\_\_ me to my hometown.

*v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something

18. The title of official \_\_\_\_\_ is often meaningless for citizens.

*n.* a worker who has official duties

19. I don't want to \_\_\_\_\_ for second best.

*v.* to reach an agreement of disagreement

ANSWERS: 10. receptive, 11. finality, 12. traverse, 13. copper, 14. archaeology, 15. roughly, 16. propose, 17. accompany, 18. functionary, 19. settle

20. Enhanced rail \_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for our business.  
*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
21. He taught engineering and \_\_\_\_\_ classes.  
*n.* a branch of materials science and engineering that stands at metals' physical and chemical properties, their compounds with other metals, and their mixtures, called alloys.
22. The vegetarian burger was an \_\_\_\_\_ that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.  
*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
23. He was attempting to confuse his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person against whom you are playing or fighting in a game, competition, debate, etc.
24. Western ideology slowly \_\_\_\_\_ through the eastern countries.  
*v.* to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
25. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.  
*v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
26. The coffee producers in \_\_\_\_\_ countries are at the sharp end of fluctuations in price.  
*adj.* of or relating to or situated in the area south of the Sahara Desert
27. There is nothing more valuable than \_\_\_\_\_ and freedom.  
*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

ANSWERS: 20. transportation, 21. metallurgy, 22. innovation, 23. opponent, 24. penetrates, 25. adapt, 26. sub-Saharan, 27. independence

28. In the \_\_\_\_\_ the metal gleamed with radiance.  
*n.* an enclosed chamber for heating metal or glass to very high temperatures
29. Trees absorb \_\_\_\_\_ dioxide and give off oxygen.  
*n.* a chemical element that can be found in pure form as diamond or graphite, and it is also an essential part of coal and oil and is found in all plants and animals
30. The statue is made of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a dark red-brown metal that is created by combining copper and tin
31. \_\_\_\_\_ is an important food grain in this country.  
*n.* a type of grain grown in tropical countries
32. A \_\_\_\_\_ has a hump on its back.  
*n.* a cud-chewing mammal used as a draft or saddle animal in desert regions
33. \_\_\_\_\_ is the foundation of our economy.  
*n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
34. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?  
*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
35. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ of impoverished farmers into the towns.  
*n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
36. The woman of the house does the holy \_\_\_\_\_ of lighting two candles.  
*n.* any customary observance or practice; any prescribed procedure for conducting religious ceremonies

ANSWERS: 28. furnace, 29. carbon, 30. bronze, 31. Sorghum, 32. camel, 33. Agriculture, 34. shift, 35. migration, 36. ritual

37. You can live very \_\_\_\_\_ in Southeast Asia.

*adv.* in a stingy or inexpensive manner

38. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

39. The bricks were \_\_\_\_\_ by the hot air completely.

*v.* to remove moisture and liquids from something thoroughly

40. The \_\_\_\_\_ palace is now undergoing repairs.

*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it

41. Plutonium has limited \_\_\_\_\_ applications.

*adj.* not involving violence, conflict, or war

42. The police \_\_\_\_\_ believed this explanation was plausible.

*adv.* based on what you have heard or read

43. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

44. This exam requires excellent \_\_\_\_\_ to pass.

*n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.

45. Her visit will \_\_\_\_\_ from Monday to Friday.

*v.* to broaden in scope, range, or area

ANSWERS: 37. cheaply, 38. barrier, 39. desiccated, 40. imperial, 41. peaceful, 42. apparently, 43. flee, 44. concentration, 45. extend

46. With \_\_\_\_\_ joy, he signed his name.  
*adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment
47. I have no intention to \_\_\_\_\_ your privacy.  
*v.* to enter aggressively into another's territory by military force for conquest and occupation
48. The poem depicts the heroics of a legendary \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
49. There are various hypotheses concerning the \_\_\_\_\_ of life.  
*n.* the first existence or beginning of something
50. The ancient Romans enjoyed spectating \_\_\_\_\_ races.  
*n.* a two-wheeled horse-drawn battle vehicle used in ancient Egypt, Greece, and Rome for warfare and racing
51. This statue is \_\_\_\_\_ from a single tree trunk.  
*v.* to create something by cutting wood or stone; to turn sharply
52. The government promised to \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to control the financial crisis.  
*v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
53. We \_\_\_\_\_ cows to gain milk and meat.  
*v.* to take control of animals or plants to provide food, power, or company
54. The \_\_\_\_\_ shaped a horseshoe on his anvil.  
*n.* a smith who forges and shapes iron with a hammer and anvil

ANSWERS: 46. evident, 47. invade, 48. warrior, 49. origin, 50. chariot, 51. carved, 52. implement, 53. domesticate, 54. blacksmith



55. The hunter's approach \_\_\_\_\_ the geese.  
*v.* to cause to separate and go in different directions
56. The dragon is considered a \_\_\_\_\_ of bravery.  
*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
57. They plan to take a \_\_\_\_\_ cruise.  
*n.* the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia
58. Sow early for an early \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a plant that is cultivated in large amounts, particularly for food
59. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.  
*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
60. You must \_\_\_\_\_ your anxiety about driving.  
*v.* to bring under control by force or authority
61. I always look forward to reading his stories since they're so \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* showing inventiveness and ability or skill
62. The \_\_\_\_\_ regrouped and launched another attack.  
*n.* a highly mobile army unit
63. Several \_\_\_\_\_ indicators correlate with care admission.  
*n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 55. scattered, 56. symbol, 57. Mediterranean, 58. crop, 59. profound, 60. conquer, 61. ingenious, 62. cavalry, 63. demographic

64. She purchased a \_\_\_\_ and a sickle for a backyard vegetable garden.  
*n.* a garden tool with a flat blade attached at right angles to a long handle
65. The birds live in tropical forests, \_\_\_\_\_ and arid semi-desert environments.  
*n.* a mixed forest and grassland ecosystem where the trees are far enough apart that the canopy doesn't close
66. Purple is \_\_\_\_\_ between blue and red.  
*adj.* situated between two locations, things, states, etc.; around the middle of a scale of evaluation
67. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.  
*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
68. A broken gas pipe triggered the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a violent release induced by a chemical or nuclear reaction
69. Disability is a physical \_\_\_\_\_ to living everyday life.  
*n.* a rule or act that restricts the scope of something
70. His clothing is a recent \_\_\_\_\_ from France.  
*n.* the commercial activity of buying and bringing in goods from a foreign country
71. This region is predominantly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
72. The prime minister faced \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.  
*adj.* severe and unkind; extremely tough and unpleasant to inhabit

ANSWERS: 64. hoe, 65. savannahs, 66. intermediate, 67. adopted, 68. explosion, 69. limitation, 70. importation, 71. desert, 72. harsh

73. The \_\_\_\_\_ are on the grassland and grazing.

*n.* cows, bulls, and buffalos that are raised for their milk or meat as farm animals

74. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

75. Due to the \_\_\_\_\_ of television and video, cinema theaters had a small audience.

*n.* a spreading motion in multiple directions

ANSWERS: 73. cattle, 74. demonstrate, 75. diffusion