Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder from...

SAT Premium Prep, 2023 Practice Test 1 Section 1 (Q22 - Q31) | Princeton Review

Advanced Words Only

Session 1: Word List

messiah

- the promised deliverer who God will send to save the Jewish people, as prophesied in the Hebrew Bible
- synonym: Jesus Christ, Son of God
- (1) glorify the **Messiah**, (2) the arrival of **Messiah** Many citizens regard him as a political **messiah** of the country.

martyr

- a person who suffers very much or is killed for the sake of their religious or political beliefs
- synonym: sufferer, saint
- X-ray martyrs, (2) a Christian martyr
 He died a martyr to science.

zealot

- a person who has extreme opinions about something, especially religion or politics
- synonym: enthusiast, crusader, extremist
- (1) religious zealot, (2) militant zealot

The recent presidential elections caused a great deal of excitement among political **zealots**.

abound

- v. to exist in large numbers or quantities
- synonym: flourish, proliferate, thrive
- (1) fish **abound** in this river, (2) **abound** with screaming children

Rumors **abound** as to the reasons for her resignation.

bury

- v. to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
- *synonym*: entomb, sink, forget

(1) **bury** in the earth, (2) **bury** emotion There is plenty of space to **bury** everyone.

hilltop

- n. the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sidessynonym: peak, apex
- (1) a windy hilltop,(2) hilltop residenceWe looked down on the large wetland from the hilltop.

mosque

- a Muslim place of worship that usually has a minaret (= slender tower with balconies)
- (1) domed **mosque**, (2) the sacred **mosque**Jumeirah **Mosque** is one of the most beautiful buildings in the United Arab Emirates.

Christ

 the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym: Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of Christ,(2) before ChristChristmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

baptize

v. to make someone officially a member of the Christian Church by baptism (= a form of Christian ritual purification)

synonym: purify, immerse

(1) **baptize** a baby, (2) **baptize** with water The priest **baptized** my father on his deathbed.

aquifer

- an underground layer of rock, sand, or Earth that can take in and hold water
- (1) **aquifer** soil, (2) subsurface **aquifer**Some areas melt snow by harnessing heat from underground **aquifers**.

mammal

 any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body

	(1) a primitive mammal , (2) a sort of mammal
	Marine mammal populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.
ibex	n. a type of wild mountain goat with long curved horns
	(1) Alpine ibex , (2) the male ibex
	The ibex is a distant relative of the mountain goat.
leopard	 a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia
	(1) snow leopard , (2) leopard print
	Leopards lurked in the grass to catch their prey.
stork	 a very tall, long-legged bird with white and black plunge and a long beak that walks around in the water to find its food
	(1) have a visit from the stork , (2) the stork's bill
	A stork flew slowly past.
pelican	 a large long-winged seabird having a bag of skin under its long beak for storing food
	(1) the bag of a pelican , (2) a pelican colony
	The great white pelican is the national bird of Romania.
kestrel	 a small bird of prey (= a bird that kills and eats other creatures) of the falcon family
	(1) European kestrel, (2) an ideal habitat for kestrels
	A kestrel swooped down and caught prey.
buzzard	n. a large hawklike bird of prey (= a bird that kills and eats other creatures) with broad wings and a rounded tail;synonym: predator
	(1) jackal buzzard , (2) flock of buzzards
	There are many preys for buzzards .
biannual	adj. happening twice a year
	synonym:

semiannual

(1) biannual flower, (2) biannual gathering

We recommend regular biannual checkups of this machine.

expanse

 a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas

synonym: stretch, field, spread

(1) vast expanse, (2) large expanses

She looked over the immense **expanse** of the sea.

tamarisk

- any shrub or small tree of the genus Tamarix with tiny scale-like leaves borne on slender branches, native to drier areas of Eurasia and Africa
- the bush of tamarisk, (2) tamarisk trees
 Tamarisks provide natural shade alongside a beach bar.

papyrus

- a tall plant with thick stems that grow in or near water, especially in North Africa, or a document or piece of paper made of this plant, especially by ancient Egyptians
- (1) **papyrus** fragment, (2) a document written on **papyrus** Papers from a **papyrus** found in the Middle East prove that ancient Egypt traded with neighboring countries.

oleander

- n. an evergreen Mediterranean shrub or small tree with white, pink, or red flowers and long pointed thick leaves cultivated as an ornamental and landscaping plant
- oleander leaf, (2) oleander bushes
 This plant belongs to the oleander family.

recede

- v. to pull back or move away or backward synonym: move back, retreat, downsize
- (1) **recede** from view, (2) **recede** in the darkness The king's political power **receded** even further.

environmentalist

 a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment *synonym*: conservationist

(1) dedicated **environmentalist**, (2) an **environmentalist** political party

The **environmentalist** lobby changed the mindset of many conservative politicians.

unrestricted

adj. not limited or confined in any way synonym: open, available, free

(1) **unrestricted** access, (2) have **unrestricted** options Capitalism allows **unrestricted** property ownership for individuals.

fertile

adj. capable of producing abundant vegetation or crops; intellectually productive

synonym: fruitful, productive, rich

(1) **fertile** ground, (2) **fertile** market

Herbs require **fertile** soil in a sunny, sheltered location.

vineyard

- n. a farm where grapes are grown to produce wine
- (1) a productive **vineyard**, (2) **vineyard** worker **Vineyards** stretch as far as the eye can see.

bestow

v. to give something to somebody, especially as an honor or present

synonym: give, grant, present

(1) **bestow** the name, (2) **bestow** a warm praise He did not **bestow** one thought on his dead friend.

disastrous

adj. extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful synonym: catastrophic, destructive, fatal

(1) have **disastrous** consequences, (2) absolutely **disastrous** effect

The emission of hazardous substances has **disastrous** effects on the ecology of a region.

chairperson

- n. the officer who presides over organization meetingssynonym: director, head, leader
- (1) vice **chairperson**, (2) the meeting elected a **chairperson**

The **chairperson** has the authority to approve or deny any request.

irreversible

adj. impossible to change or return to a previous condition *synonym*: irrevocable, unrecoverable, permanent

(1) avoid **irreversible** damage, (2) an **irreversible** change The development of agricultural technology has had an **irreversible** impact on humanity.

loom

 to appear or take shape as a large, especially in a frightening way

synonym: appear, come on, overshadow

(1) **loom** over the global economy, (2) **loom** on the horizon The issue of divorce **loomed** large in his mind.

deplete

v. to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials

synonym: exhaust, consume, use up

(1) **deplete** customer confidence, (2) **deplete** glycogen stores

If we continue to **deplete** the Earth's natural resources, we will cause severe damage to the environment.

lavish

adj. large in amount and expensive or impressive *synonym*: grate, grand, splendid

(1) **lavish** lifestyle, (2) enjoy a **lavish** trip abroad He has earned **lavish** praise for his achievement.

conserve

v. to protect something, especially the natural environment or culture, from change, damage, or destruction

synonym: preserve, save, maintain

(1) means to **conserve** energy, (2) **conserve** coal resources

Children must be taught to **conserve** our natural environment.

desalination

- *n.* the process of removing salt, especially from seawater
- (1) shut down a **desalination** plant, (2) water **desalination** He worked on improving the equipment using the freeze-**desalination** method.

Mediterranean

- n. the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia
- (1) **Mediterranean** agriculture, (2) **Mediterranean** climate They plan to take a **Mediterranean** cruise.

mismanage

 to organize or control something badly, improperly, or unskillfully

synonym: mishandle, misgovern, botch

(1) **mismanage** a crisis, (2) **mismanage** the needs The funds were **mismanaged** for years.

sew

v. to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle

synonym: stitch, darn, tailor

- (1) **sew** with thread, (2) **sew** a button
- My mother taught me how to **sew**.

outweigh

v. to be heavier, more significant, or more critical than something

synonym: dominate, outrank, overpower

(1) **outweigh** the benefit, (2) **outweigh** our wishes The advantages would undoubtedly **outweigh** the disadvantages.

nourish

v. to provide a person, an animal, or plant with food to make them grow and stay healthy

synonym:

feed, sustain, nurture

(1) **nourish** damaged skin, (2) **nourish** hope

The mother used her breast milk to **nourish** the baby.

politic

adj. wise and displaying the ability to make reasonable decisions

synonym: wise, tactful, expedient

(1) a **politic** decision, (2) heal the body **politic** She was **politic** in her behavior.

infer

v. to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts

synonym: guess, deduce, assume

(1) **infer** quality from price, (2) **infer** the possibility Animal desire and preference are always **inferred** from their behavior.

disproportionate

adj. too large or too small when compared with something else, or not deserving its importance or influencesynonym: undeserved, unequal, superfluous

(1) cause **disproportionate** damage, (2) **disproportionate** amount

This big gate is **disproportionate** to the small hut.

Page 8 / 22

Session 2: Spelling

9.

subsurface aq____r

fee market	adj.	capable of producing abundant vegetation or crops; intellectually productive
Medean climate	n.	the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia
water desion	n.	the process of removing salt, especially from seawater
noh damaged skin	v.	to provide a person, an animal, or plant with food to make them grow and stay healthy
oler bushes	n.	an evergreen Mediterranean shrub or small tree with white, pink, or red flowers and long pointed thick leaves cultivated as an ornamental and landscaping plant
vird worker	n.	a farm where grapes are grown to produce wine
dedicated envist	n.	a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment
oler leaf	n.	an evergreen Mediterranean shrub or small tree with white, pink, or red flowers and long pointed thick leaves cultivated as an ornamental and landscaping plant
	Medean climate water desion noh damaged skin oler bushes vird worker dedicated envist	Medean climate n. water desion n. noh damaged skin v. oler bushes n. vird worker n. dedicated envist n.

ANSWERS: 1. fertile, 2. Mediterranean, 3. desalination, 4. nourish, 5. oleander, 6. vineyard, 7. environmentalist, 8. oleander, 9. aquifer

n.

an underground layer of rock, sand, or

Earth that can take in and hold water

10. be w a warm praise to give something to somebody, ν. especially as an honor or present 11. co____ve coal resources to protect something, especially the ν. natural environment or culture, from change, damage, or destruction 12. flock of bu ds a large hawklike bird of prey (= a bird n. that kills and eats other creatures) with broad wings and a rounded tail; 13. pa s fragment a tall plant with thick stems that grow in or near water, especially in North Africa, or a document or piece of paper made of this plant, especially by ancient **Egyptians** a very tall, long-legged bird with white 14. the st k's bill n. and black plunge and a long beak that walks around in the water to find its food 15. vice cha on the officer who presides over n. organization meetings the top of a hill, rather than its sloping 16. a windy hi p n. sides 17. ab d with screaming children to exist in large numbers or quantities 18. la h lifestyle adj. large in amount and expensive or impressive 19. ou___gh the benefit to be heavier, more significant, or more critical than something 20. X-ray ma___rs a person who suffers very much or is n. killed for the sake of their religious or political beliefs

ANSWERS: 10. bestow, 11. conserve, 12. buzzard, 13. papyrus, 14. stork, 15. chairperson, 16. hilltop, 17. abound, 18. lavish, 19. outweigh, 20. martyr

21.	s_w a button	<i>v</i> .	to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
22.	a sort of maI	n.	any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
23.	Medean agriculture	n.	the sea encircled by southern Europe, northern Africa, and western Asia
24.	inr quality from price	v.	to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
25.	fish abd in this river	<i>v</i> .	to exist in large numbers or quantities
26.	heal the body poc	adj.	wise and displaying the ability to make reasonable decisions
27.	large exes	n.	a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas
28.	teaching of Cht	n.	the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
29.	before Cht	n.	the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
30.	the meeting elected a chaon	n.	the officer who presides over organization meetings
31.	the bush of task	n.	any shrub or small tree of the genus Tamarix with tiny scale-like leaves borne on slender branches, native to drier areas of Eurasia and Africa

ANSWERS: 21. sew, 22. mammal, 23. Mediterranean, 24. infer, 25. abound, 26. politic, 27. expanse, 28. Christ, 29. Christ, 30. chairperson, 31. tamarisk

32.	task trees	n.	any shrub or small tree of the genus Tamarix with tiny scale-like leaves borne on slender branches, native to drier areas of Eurasia and Africa
33.	inr the possibility	ν.	to form an opinion or conclude that something is true based on existing facts
34.	bial gathering	adj.	happening twice a year
35.	means to cove energy	<i>v</i> .	to protect something, especially the natural environment or culture, from change, damage, or destruction
36.	by emotion	v.	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
37.	hip residence	n.	the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sides
38.	religious zet	n.	a person who has extreme opinions about something, especially religion or politics
39.	a poc decision	adj.	wise and displaying the ability to make reasonable decisions
40.	jackal bud	n.	a large hawklike bird of prey (= a bird that kills and eats other creatures) with broad wings and a rounded tail;
41.	aqr soil	n.	an underground layer of rock, sand, or Earth that can take in and hold water
42.	cause disate damage	adj.	too large or too small when compared with something else, or not deserving its importance or influence

ANSWERS: 32. tamarisk, 33. infer, 34. biannual, 35. conserve, 36. bury, 37. hilltop, 38. zealot, 39. politic, 40. buzzard, 41. aquifer, 42. disproportionate

44. de____e customer confidence

46. le d print

47. be___w the name

48. re___e in the darkness

49. a productive vi____rd

50. absolutely dis____us effect

51. an ideal habitat for ke____ls

52. avoid irr_____ble damage

53. the bag of a pe____n

54. have dis____us consequences

 a person who is concerned with and advocates for the protection of the natural environment

v. to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials

 a substance, such as water or oil, that flows freely and is neither a solid nor a gas

 a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia

v. to give something to somebody, especially as an honor or present

v. to pull back or move away or backward

n. a farm where grapes are grown to produce wine

adj. extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful

 a small bird of prey (= a bird that kills and eats other creatures) of the falcon family

adj. impossible to change or return to a previous condition

 a large long-winged seabird having a bag of skin under its long beak for storing food

adj. extremely bad, harmful, or unsuccessful

ANSWERS: 43. environmentalist, 44. deplete, 45. expanse, 46. leopard, 47. bestow, 48. recede, 49. vineyard, 50. disastrous, 51. kestrel, 52. irreversible, 53. pelican, 54. disastrous

55.	Alpine ix	n.	a type of wild mountain goat with long curved horns
56.	bae with water	<i>v</i> .	to make someone officially a member of the Christian Church by baptism (= a form of Christian ritual purification)
57.	bae a baby	<i>v</i> .	to make someone officially a member of the Christian Church by baptism (= a form of Christian ritual purification)
58.	bial flower	adj.	happening twice a year
59.	a Christian mar	n.	a person who suffers very much or is killed for the sake of their religious or political beliefs
60.	glorify the Meh	n.	the promised deliverer who God will send to save the Jewish people, as prophesied in the Hebrew Bible
61.	the arrival of Meh	n.	the promised deliverer who God will send to save the Jewish people, as prophesied in the Hebrew Bible
62.	have unrted options	adj.	not limited or confined in any way
63.	a document written on pas	n.	a tall plant with thick stems that grow in or near water, especially in North Africa, or a document or piece of paper made of this plant, especially by ancient Egyptians
64.	domed moe	n.	a Muslim place of worship that usually has a minaret (= slender tower with balconies)
65.	fee ground	adj.	capable of producing abundant vegetation or crops; intellectually productive

ANSWERS: 55. ibex, 56. baptize, 57. baptize, 58. biannual, 59. martyr, 60. messiah, 61. messiah, 62. unrestricted, 63. papyrus, 64. mosque, 65. fertile

66.	European keI	n.	a small bird of prey (= a bird that kills and eats other creatures) of the falcon family
67.	mige a crisis	v.	to organize or control something badly, improperly, or unskillfully
68.	by in the earth	<i>v</i> .	to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
69.	militant zet	n.	a person who has extreme opinions about something, especially religion or politics
70.	the sacred moe	n.	a Muslim place of worship that usually has a minaret (= slender tower with balconies)
71.	mige the needs	<i>v</i> .	to organize or control something badly, improperly, or unskillfully
72.	have a visit from the stk	n.	a very tall, long-legged bird with white and black plunge and a long beak that walks around in the water to find its food
73.	noh hope	ν.	to provide a person, an animal, or plant with food to make them grow and stay healthy
74.	an irrble change	adj.	impossible to change or return to a previous condition
75.	ree from view	<i>v</i> .	to pull back or move away or backward
76.	the male ix	n.	a type of wild mountain goat with long curved horns
77.	snow led	n.	a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots and lives in Africa and southern Asia

ANSWERS: 66. kestrel, 67. mismanage, 68. bury, 69. zealot, 70. mosque, 71. mismanage, 72. stork, 73. nourish, 74. irreversible, 75. recede, 76. ibex, 77. leopard

78.	a primitive maI	n.	any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
79.	shut down a desion plant	n.	the process of removing salt, especially from seawater
80.	Im on the horizon	<i>v</i> .	to appear or take shape as a large, especially in a frightening way
81.	enjoy a lah trip abroad	adj.	large in amount and expensive or impressive
82.	Im over the global economy	<i>v</i> .	to appear or take shape as a large, especially in a frightening way
83.	unrted access	adj.	not limited or confined in any way
84.	dee glycogen stores	ν.	to reduce something, especially supplies of energy, money, etc., by a large amount; to use up resources or materials
85.	disate amount	adj.	too large or too small when compared with something else, or not deserving its importance or influence
86.	ough our wishes	<i>v</i> .	to be heavier, more significant, or more critical than something
87.	s_w with thread	<i>v</i> .	to join, fasten, or repair two pieces of something by putting the thread through them with a needle
88.	a pen colony	n.	a large long-winged seabird having a bag of skin under its long beak for storing food

ANSWERS: 78. mammal, 79. desalination, 80. loom, 81. lavish, 82. loom, 83. unrestricted, 84. deplete, 85. disproportionate, 86. outweigh, 87. sew, 88. pelican

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	He has earned praise for his achievement.
adj	large in amount and expensive or impressive
2. v.	Rumors as to the reasons for her resignation. to exist in large numbers or quantities
3.	Jumeirah is one of the most beautiful buildings in the United Arab Emirates.
n.	a Muslim place of worship that usually has a minaret (= slender tower with balconies)
4.	He died a to science.
n.	a person who suffers very much or is killed for the sake of their religious or political beliefs
5.	This plant belongs to the family.
n.	an evergreen Mediterranean shrub or small tree with white, pink, or red flowers and long pointed thick leaves cultivated as an ornamental and landscaping plant
6.	The is a distant relative of the mountain goat.
n.	a type of wild mountain goat with long curved horns
7.	The development of agricultural technology has had an impact on humanity.
adj	impossible to change or return to a previous condition
AN	SWERS: 1. lavish, 2. abound, 3. Mosque, 4. martyr, 5. oleander, 6. ibex, 7.
	versible

Vocab-Builder from "SAT Premium Prep, 2023 Practice Test 1 Section 1 (Q22 - Q31) | Princeton Review" (44 words)

Vocab-Builder from "SAT Premium Prep, 2023 Practice Test 1 Section 1 (Q22 - Q31) | Princeton Review" (44 words)

ANSWERS: 24. disastrous, 25. bury, 26. Mediterranean, 27. deplete, 28. mismanaged, 29. aquifers, 30. politic, 31. loomed, 32. inferred

Vocab-Builder from "SAT Premium Prep, 2023 Practice Test 1 Section 1 (Q22 - Q31) | Princeton Review" (44 words)

Vocab-Builder from "SAT Premium Prep, 2023 Practice Test 1 Section 1 (Q22 - Q31) | Princeton Review" (44 words)

ANSWERS: 41. kestrel, 42. baptized, 43. conserve, 44. unrestricted