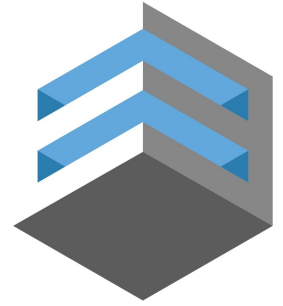


Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder from...

Sara Lomelin: Your invitation to disrupt philanthropy |
TED Talk



Advanced Words Only

Session 1: Word List

cramped

adj. not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted

synonym: congested, overcrowded, narrow

(1) feel **cramped**, (2) a **cramped** house

She writes a **cramped** hand.

chaotic

adj. without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

synonym: disorderly, cluttered, topsy-turvy

(1) the **chaotic** economic situation, (2) **chaotic** theory

Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of **chaotic** reform.

culmination

n. the peak highest point or climax of something, especially happening after a long time

synonym: climax, completion, ending

(1) the **culmination** of her ambition, (2) **culmination** altitude

Their achievements stand as a **culmination** of centuries of development.

peninsula

n. a long piece of land that is almost surrounded by water but is linked to a larger part of the land

synonym: cape, foreland

(1) the tip of the **peninsula**, (2) the Arab **peninsula**

That **peninsula** was an essential base for the country's defense.

philanthropy

n. the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

synonym: altruism, benevolence, generosity

(1) **philanthropy** organization, (2) private **philanthropy**

Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on **philanthropy**.

diversify

v. to make something include more different types or things; to spread out activities or investments

synonym: branch out, expand, broaden

(1) **diversify** my portfolio, (2) **diversify** energy sources

This inclusive environment has allowed the plant species to **diversify**.

interfaith

adj. relating to or involving people of different religious faiths

(1) an **interfaith** marriage, (2) **interfaith** good will

The tolerance of the leaders of each religion made **interfaith** dialogue possible.

parachute

n. a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air

(1) **parachute** troops, (2) golden **parachute**

This training includes emergency escape drills with **parachutes**.

migrant

n. a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

synonym: immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

coder

n. a person who designs, writes, and tests computer programs; encoder (= the device or software that converts some physical quantity, information, or data into a specific format based on certain rules)

synonym: computer programmer, software engineer, programmer

(1) **coder** competition, (2) speech **coder**

Nowadays, companies in all industries need **coders** in product development.

intern

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

synonym: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

hundredfold

adj. a hundred times as great or as much

(1) rise nearly **hundredfold**, (2) improve **hundredfold**

The development team reported two **hundredfold** increases in performance.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. private phi_____opy | <i>n.</i> the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money |
| 2. medical in___n | <i>v.</i> to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria |
| 3. improve hun_____ld | <i>adj.</i> a hundred times as great or as much |
| 4. di_____fy my portfolio | <i>v.</i> to make something include more different types or things; to spread out activities or investments |
| 5. the tip of the pe_____la | <i>n.</i> a long piece of land that is almost surrounded by water but is linked to a larger part of the land |
| 6. an int_____th marriage | <i>adj.</i> relating to or involving people of different religious faiths |
| 7. mi_____t worker | <i>n.</i> a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another |
| 8. cul_____on altitude | <i>n.</i> the peak highest point or climax of something, especially happening after a long time |
| 9. phi_____opy organization | <i>n.</i> the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money |

ANSWERS: 1. philanthropy, 2. intern, 3. hundredfold, 4. diversify, 5. peninsula, 6. interfaith, 7. migrant, 8. culmination, 9. philanthropy

10. pa_____te troops *n.* a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
11. the cul_____on of her ambition *n.* the peak highest point or climax of something, especially happening after a long time
12. feel cr_____d *adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted
13. co__r competition *n.* a person who designs, writes, and tests computer programs; encoder (= the device or software that converts some physical quantity, information, or data into a specific format based on certain rules)
14. a cr_____d house *adj.* not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted
15. golden pa_____te *n.* a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
16. in___n civilians *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
17. the Arab pe_____la *n.* a long piece of land that is almost surrounded by water but is linked to a larger part of the land

ANSWERS: 10. parachute, 11. culmination, 12. cramped, 13. coder, 14. cramped, 15. parachute, 16. intern, 17. peninsula

18. speech co__r *n.* a person who designs, writes, and tests computer programs; encoder (= the device or software that converts some physical quantity, information, or data into a specific format based on certain rules)
19. the movement of mi_____t birds *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
20. the ch_____c economic situation *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
21. ch_____c theory *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
22. di_____fy energy sources *v.* to make something include more different types or things; to spread out activities or investments
23. rise nearly hun_____ld *adj.* a hundred times as great or as much
24. int_____th good will *adj.* relating to or involving people of different religious faiths

ANSWERS: 18. coder, 19. migrant, 20. chaotic, 21. chaotic, 22. diversify, 23. hundredfold, 24. interfaith

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. This training includes emergency escape drills with _____.
n. a device used to slow the motion of people or objects through an atmosphere consisting of a large piece of thin cloth that is attached to them and opens out in the air
2. Their achievements stand as a _____ of centuries of development.
n. the peak highest point or climax of something, especially happening after a long time
3. This inclusive environment has allowed the plant species to _____.
v. to make something include more different types or things; to spread out activities or investments
4. Nowadays, companies in all industries need _____ in product development.
n. a person who designs, writes, and tests computer programs; encoder (= the device or software that converts some physical quantity, information, or data into a specific format based on certain rules)
5. That _____ was an essential base for the country's defense.
n. a long piece of land that is almost surrounded by water but is linked to a larger part of the land
6. The development team reported two _____ increases in performance.
adj. a hundred times as great or as much
7. The government revoked his license to employ _____ labor crews.
n. a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

ANSWERS: 1. parachutes, 2. culmination, 3. diversify, 4. coders, 5. peninsula, 6. hundredfold, 7. migrant

8. Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of _____ reform.

adj. without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

9. The tolerance of the leaders of each religion made _____ dialogue possible.

adj. relating to or involving people of different religious faiths

10. The navy _____ ships of defeated nations.

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

11. She writes a _____ hand.

adj. not having enough space for the people in it; uncomfortably small or restricted

12. Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on _____.

n. the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

ANSWERS: 8. chaotic, 9. interfaith, 10. interned, 11. cramped, 12. philanthropy