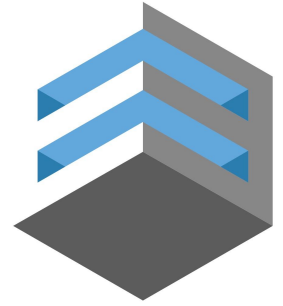


Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder from...

Shannon Odell: How friendship affects your brain |
TED Talk



All Words

Session 1: Word List

dive

v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

synonym: dip, leap, plunge

(1) **dive** into anime communities, (2) **dive** off a cliff

The sperm whale can **dive** to 1,000 meters.

pale

adj. having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

synonym: sallow, faint, ashen

(1) a **pale** complexion, (2) **pale** pink

She turned **pale** when she heard the news.

comparison

n. the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

synonym: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

chemistry

n. the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

(1) professor of **chemistry**, (2) the **chemistry** of soil

He is familiar with **chemistry** and biology.

lab

n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

dump

v. to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

synonym: throw away, dispose

(1) **dump** the gravel on the road, (2) **dump** hazardous waste

The company **dumped** him after several years of service.

boom

n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

synonym: roaring, prosperity, boost

(1) **boom** in sales, (2) a sonic **boom**

The high-technology industry is enjoying a **boom**.

wreck

n. a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident

synonym: collapse, destruction, devastation

(1) the house was a **wreck**, (2) a worthless **wreck**

The divers accidentally discovered a **wreck** on the ocean floor.

adolescent

n. a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

synonym: teen, preadult, youth

(1) **adolescent** girl, (2) pre- **adolescent** children

Timely education about birth control might help reduce **adolescent** pregnancies.

manifest

v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

synonym: exhibit, make plain, demonstrate

(1) **manifest** as the word, (2) **manifest** displeasure

The Prime Minister **manifested** his regret for his neighbors

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

peer

n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability

synonym: fellow, associate, counterpart

(1) **peer** group, (2) **peer** review

Among young people, **peer** pressure can be pretty influential.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

attach

v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another

synonym: fix, fasten, bind

(1) **attach** firmly, (2) **attach** a file to an e-mail

He does not **attach** importance to these rumors.

reorient

v. to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something

synonym: reconstruct, reorganize

(1) **reorient** my thinking, (2) **reorient** the receiving antenna

Making a sharp noise will quickly **reorient** children's thoughts to the present.

pal

n. a close friend

synonym: buddy, friend, chum

(1) baseball **pal**, (2) long-time **pal**

She is a pen **pal** of mine.

reward

n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards
Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

vent

n. a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion

synonym: duct, outlet, venthole

(1) volcanic **vent**, (2) **vent** tube

He gave **vent** to his anger by playing the guitar.

striatum

n. a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body

(1) rat's **striatum**, (2) corpus **striatum**

The **striatum** is the most significant component of the basal ganglia.

motivate

v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort

synonym: boost, encourage, inspire

(1) **motivate** the students, (2) all ability to **motivate**

The ability to **motivate** people is a priceless asset.

react

v. to take action in response to something

synonym: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

interaction

n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

synonym: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

intimate

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

synonym: close, tight, friendly

(1) my **intimate** affairs, (2) **intimate** relationship

He has an **intimate** knowledge of American history.

improve

v. to make or become better

synonym: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

emotion

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

synonym: feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

motivation

n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

synonym: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change

A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.

intuitive

adj. obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof

synonym: involuntary, instinctive, innate

(1) **intuitive** eating, (2) **intuitive** judgment

I had an **intuitive** feeling that I might be pregnant.

hinge

n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close

synonym: joint, pivot

(1) a stiff **hinge**, (2) insecure **hinge**

His involvement is the **hinge** of our plan.

coordination

n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively

synonym: cooperation, teamwork, collaboration

(1) data **coordination**, (2) loss of muscle **coordination**

Synchronized swimming needs close **coordination** between six performers.

perceive

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

synonym: sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

likewise

adv. in the same way

synonym: alike, correspondingly, similarly

(1) do **likewise**, (2) please revise **likewise**

He is tall and **likewise** strong.

perspective

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

flourish

v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully

synonym: boom, advance, succeed

(1) **flourish** economically, (2) **flourish** worldwide

The Ottoman Empire **flourished** for over five centuries.

metaphysics

n. the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space

(1) **metaphysics** study, (2) the nature of **metaphysics**
Kant's thoughts provided the foundational ideas for treating **metaphysics** as a discipline.

synchronize

v. to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
synonym: coordinate, accompany, harmonize

(1) **synchronize** movements, (2) **synchronize** our watches
The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly **synchronized**.

physiology

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

(1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research
Physiology is the science of how living things work.

psychology

n. the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd
She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

interpersonal

adj. connected with relationships between people
synonym: social

(1) communication and **interpersonal** skills,
(2) **interpersonal** situations
Interpersonal rejection and acceptance are both psychologically significant events.

infant

n. a baby or very young child
synonym: baby, newborn, tot

(1) **infant** daughter, (2) **infant** food
Mozart was an **infant** prodigy.

babble

n. the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
synonym: drivel, gabble, gibberish

(1) the **babble** of a crowd, (2) mindless **babble**
Please avoid using excessive jargon or too much

technological **babble**.

increasingly

adv. more and more

synonym : more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

consciously

adv. with awareness; in a deliberate manner

synonym : intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously**

He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

stroll

v. to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim

synonym : amble, roam, mope

(1) **stroll** across a street, (2) **stroll** through the countryside

We could **stroll** into town if you like.

pace

n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes

synonym : gait, rate, speed

(1) at your own **pace**, (2) the runner's **pace**

The economy is growing at a supercharged **pace**.

scientifically

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

(1) investigate **scientifically**, (2) **scientifically** explainable

The hypothesis is not yet **scientifically** proven.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a worthless wr__k | <i>n.</i> a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident |
| 2. mot_____on for a change | <i>n.</i> the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way |
| 3. p__r review | <i>n.</i> a person who has the same age, status, or ability |
| 4. a stiff hi__e | <i>n.</i> a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close |
| 5. professor of ch_____ry | <i>n.</i> the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions |
| 6. re__t against his way of thinking | <i>v.</i> to take action in response to something |
| 7. sci_____lly explainable | <i>adv.</i> in a way that relates to science or is connected with science |
| 8. int_____nal situations | <i>adj.</i> connected with relationships between people |
| 9. the ch_____ry of soil | <i>n.</i> the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions |
| 10. at your own p__e | <i>n.</i> the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes |

ANSWERS: 1. wreck, 2. motivation, 3. peer, 4. hinge, 5. chemistry, 6. react, 7. scientifically, 8. interpersonal, 9. chemistry, 10. pace

11. d__e into anime communities *v.* to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater
12. loss of muscle coo_____ion *n.* the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
13. control my em_____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
14. basic br__n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
15. met_____cs study *n.* the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space
16. v__t tube *n.* a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion
17. re__t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something
18. in__t food *n.* a baby or very young child
19. b__m in sales *n.* a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
20. re_____nt the receiving antenna *v.* to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something

ANSWERS: 11. dive, 12. coordination, 13. emotion, 14. brain, 15. metaphysics, 16. vent, 17. react, 18. infant, 19. boom, 20. reorient

21. l_b instrument *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
22. the house was a wr__k *n.* a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident
23. fl____sh economically *v.* to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
24. re____nt my thinking *v.* to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something
25. data coo____ion *n.* the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
26. long-time p_l *n.* a close friend
27. in____ve eating *adj.* obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
28. con____ly aware of a problem *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
29. in____te relationship *adj.* having a very close friendship, personal
30. st___l across a street *v.* to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim
31. please revise li____se *adv.* in the same way
32. all ability to mo____te *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
33. mindless ba____e *n.* the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech

ANSWERS: 21. lab, 22. wreck, 23. flourish, 24. reorient, 25. coordination, 26. pal, 27. intuitive, 28. consciously, 29. intimate, 30. stroll, 31. likewise, 32. motivate, 33. babble

34. fl____sh worldwide *v.* to grow or develop vigorously or successfully
35. act con_____ly *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
36. im_____e the test score *v.* to make or become better
37. st___l through the countryside *v.* to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim
38. the re___d for good works *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
39. at___h a file to an e-mail *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
40. re_____on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
41. d__p hazardous waste *v.* to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
42. ma_____st as the word *v.* to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
43. a sonic b__m *n.* a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound
44. psy_____gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
45. d__p the gravel on the road *v.* to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
46. permanent br__n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

ANSWERS: 34. flourish, 35. consciously, 36. improve, 37. stroll, 38. reward, 39. attach, 40. relation, 41. dump, 42. manifest, 43. boom, 44. psychology, 45. dump, 46. brain

47. pe____ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
48. phy_____gy research *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
49. the runner's p__e *n.* the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
50. the per_____ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
51. int_____on among human beings *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
52. afraid to show em_____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
53. ma_____st displeasure *v.* to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
54. human phy_____gy *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
55. baseball p_l *n.* a close friend
56. corpus st_____um *n.* a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body
57. in_____ve judgment *adj.* obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof

ANSWERS: 47. perceive, 48. physiology, 49. pace, 50. perspective, 51. interaction, 52. emotion, 53. manifest, 54. physiology, 55. pal, 56. striatum, 57. intuitive

58. p__e pink *adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness
59. medical l_b *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
60. communication and int_____nal skills *adj.* connected with relationships between people
61. com_____on of foods on a caloric basis *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
62. shopping re___ds cards *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
63. p__r group *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
64. the int_____on between man and his environment *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
65. understand his mot_____on *n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
66. syn_____ze movements *v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
67. do li_____se *adv.* in the same way
68. insecure hi__e *n.* a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close
69. a p__e complexion *adj.* having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

ANSWERS: 58. pale, 59. lab, 60. interpersonal, 61. comparison, 62. reward, 63. peer, 64. interaction, 65. motivation, 66. synchronize, 67. likewise, 68. hinge, 69. pale

70. ease of com_____on *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
71. the ba___e of a crowd *n.* the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
72. im_____e a process *v.* to make or become better
73. the nature of met_____cs *n.* the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space
74. my in_____te affairs *adj.* having a very close friendship, personal
75. inc_____gly become common *adv.* more and more
76. pe_____ve a threat *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
77. a per_____ve view *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
78. d__e off a cliff *v.* to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater
79. psy_____gy experiment *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
80. volcanic v__t *n.* a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion

ANSWERS: 70. comparison, 71. babble, 72. improve, 73. metaphysics, 74. intimate, 75. increasingly, 76. perceive, 77. perspective, 78. dive, 79. psychology, 80. vent

81. mo_____te the students *v.* to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
82. in____t daughter *n.* a baby or very young child
83. re_____on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
84. investigate sci_____lly *adv.* in a way that relates to science or is connected with science
85. at____h firmly *v.* to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
86. syn_____ze our watches *v.* to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate
87. pre-ado_____nt children *n.* a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
88. rat's st_____um *n.* a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body
89. face inc_____gly complicated challenges *adv.* more and more
90. ado_____nt girl *n.* a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

ANSWERS: 81. motivate, 82. infant, 83. relation, 84. scientifically, 85. attach, 86. synchronize, 87. adolescent, 88. striatum, 89. increasingly, 90. adolescent

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She had a master's degree in _____.
n. the scientific study of mind and behavior
2. Synchronized swimming needs close _____ between six performers.
n. the act of making all the people involved in a plan or activity work together effectively; the ability to control different parts of the body effectively
3. We want to _____ ties between our two countries.
v. to make or become better
4. The _____ is the most significant component of the basal ganglia.
n. a striped mass of white and grey matter located in the brain which controls movement and balance of the body
5. Night fishing has a lot of _____.
n. a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
6. She is a pen ____ of mine.
n. a close friend
7. The _____ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.
n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
8. His involvement is the _____ of our plan.
n. a joint that holds the edge of a door, window, lid, etc. and allows it to open or close

ANSWERS: 1. psychology, 2. coordination, 3. improve, 4. striatum, 5. rewards, 6. pal, 7. interaction, 8. hinge

9. We could _____ into town if you like.
v. to walk somewhere in a slow, relaxed way and with no apparent aim
10. The ability to _____ people is a priceless asset.
v. to make someone want to do something, especially something that requires tremendous work and effort
11. Making a sharp noise will quickly _____ children's thoughts to the present.
v. to change the focus, position, or direction of someone or something
12. He does not _____ importance to these rumors.
v. to fasten, join, or connect one thing to another
13. He is familiar with _____ and biology.
n. the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
14. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's _____.
n. a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
15. Please avoid using excessive jargon or too much technological _____.
n. the sound of many people speaking simultaneously; meaningless talk or speech
16. The Prime Minister _____ his regret for his neighbors
v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
17. I've included the two designs for a _____.
n. the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

ANSWERS: 9. stroll, 10. motivate, 11. reorient, 12. attach, 13. chemistry, 14. lab, 15. babble, 16. manifested, 17. comparison

18. A significant amount of _____ is required to be a teacher.
n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
19. Kant's thoughts provided the foundational ideas for treating _____ as a discipline.
n. the branch of philosophy that deals with the fundamental nature and the first principles of reality, including abstract concepts such as being, knowing, identity, time, and space
20. The company _____ him after several years of service.
v. to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly
21. The economy is growing at a supercharged _____.
n. the speed at which someone or something moves, or the rate at which something happens or changes
22. Our company found it _____ difficult to keep up with the competition.
adv. more and more
23. I had an _____ feeling that I might be pregnant.
adj. obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
24. Mozart was an _____ prodigy.
n. a baby or very young child
25. The ball speed will increase when the lower body movements are perfectly _____.
v. to happen or cause to happen at the same time or rate

ANSWERS: 18. motivation, 19. metaphysics, 20. dumped, 21. pace, 22. increasingly, 23. intuitive, 24. infant, 25. synchronized

26. He has an _____ knowledge of American history.

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

27. How did he _____ to your idea?

v. to take action in response to something

28. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

29. The Ottoman Empire _____ for over five centuries.

v. to grow or develop vigorously or successfully

30. The divers accidentally discovered a _____ on the ocean floor.

n. a ship that has sunk or has been destroyed; a vehicle that has been badly damaged in an accident

31. Australia is widely _____ as having low levels of corruption.

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

32. The sperm whale can _____ to 1,000 meters.

v. to jump into the water with your head and arms going in first, or to move down to a deeper level underwater

33. The high-technology industry is enjoying a _____.

n. a sudden increase in economic activity, or a sudden happening that brings good fortune; a deep, loud, and prolonged sound

34. Timely education about birth control might help reduce _____ pregnancies.

n. a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

ANSWERS: 26. intimate, 27. react, 28. brain, 29. flourished, 30. wreck, 31. perceived, 32. dive, 33. boom, 34. adolescent

35. Among young people, _____ pressure can be pretty influential.

n. a person who has the same age, status, or ability

36. The hypothesis is not yet _____ proven.

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

37. He gave _____ to his anger by playing the guitar.

n. a small opening to escape or release gas, air, liquid, etc.; activity or process that frees or expresses strong creative energy or emotion

38. She turned _____ when she heard the news.

adj. having skin that is very light colored; lacking in vitality or interest or effectiveness

39. His father's death changed his whole _____ on life.

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

40. _____ is the science of how living things work.

n. the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

41. _____ rejection and acceptance are both psychologically significant events.

adj. connected with relationships between people

42. He is tall and _____ strong.

adv. in the same way

43. Some _____ are common across cultures and backgrounds.

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 35. peer, 36. scientifically, 37. vent, 38. pale, 39. perspective, 40. Physiology, 41. Interpersonal, 42. likewise, 43. emotions

44. He _____ criticizes her in the publicity.

adv. with awareness; in a deliberate manner

45. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 44. consciously, 45. relations